

CommonWealth REIT  
Form DEF 14A  
February 25, 2011

[QuickLinks](#) -- Click here to rapidly navigate through this document

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

**SCHEDULE 14A**

SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of  
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No. )

Filed by the Registrant

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant

Check the appropriate box:

- Preliminary Proxy Statement
- Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))**
- Definitive Proxy Statement
- Definitive Additional Materials
- Soliciting Material under §240.14a-12

**COMMONWEALTH REIT**

---

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

---

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- No fee required.
- Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.
  - (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:
  - (2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:
  - (3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11 (set forth the amount on which the filing fee is calculated and state how it was determined):
  - (4) Proposed maximum aggregate value of transaction:

## Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

(5) Total fee paid:

- o Fee paid previously with preliminary materials.
- o Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.

(1) Amount Previously Paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:

---

**COMMONWEALTH REIT**  
**Two Newton Place**  
**255 Washington Street, Suite 300**  
**Newton, Massachusetts 02458**

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**  
**TO BE HELD ON MAY 10, 2011**

To the Shareholders of Commonwealth REIT:

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of shareholders of Commonwealth REIT, a Maryland real estate investment trust, will be held at 9:30 a.m., local time, on Tuesday, May 10, 2011, at Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 100, Newton, Massachusetts 02458 for the following purposes:

1. To elect the nominee named in our proxy statement to our Board of Trustees as the Independent Trustee in Group I ("proposal 1").
2. To elect the nominee named in our proxy statement to our Board of Trustees as the Managing Trustee in Group I ("proposal 2").
3. To hold an advisory vote relating to our executive compensation ("proposal 3").
4. To hold an advisory vote on the frequency of future shareholder advisory votes relating to our executive compensation ("proposal 4").
5. To ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2011 ("proposal 5").
6. To consider and vote upon such other matters as may properly come before the meeting and at any adjournments or postponements thereof.

OUR BOARD OF TRUSTEES UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT YOU VOTE "**FOR**" THE NOMINEES FOR TRUSTEE IN PROPOSALS 1 AND 2, "**FOR**" PROPOSAL 3, EVERY "**THREE YEARS**" IN PROPOSAL 4 AND "**FOR**" PROPOSAL 5.

We encourage you to contact the firm assisting us in the solicitation of proxies, Innisfree M&A Incorporated, or Innisfree, if you have any questions or need assistance in voting your shares. Banks and brokers may call Innisfree, collect, at (212) 750-5833. Shareholders may call Innisfree, toll free, at (877) 825-8971.

Shareholders of record at the close of business on February 18, 2011 are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the meeting and at any adjournments or postponements thereof.

*Securities and Exchange Commission rules allow us to furnish proxy materials to our shareholders on the internet. You can now access proxy materials and authorize a proxy to vote your shares at [www.proxyvote.com](http://www.proxyvote.com). You may also authorize a proxy to vote your shares over the internet or by telephone by following the instructions on that website. In order to vote over the internet or by telephone you must have your shareholder identification number which is set forth in the Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials mailed to you. If your shares are held in the name of a brokerage firm, bank, nominee or other institution, you should provide instructions to your broker, bank, nominee or other institution on how to vote your shares.*

By Order of the Board of Trustees,

Jennifer B. Clark, Secretary

Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Newton, Massachusetts  
February 25, 2011

---

**WHETHER OR NOT YOU PLAN TO ATTEND THE MEETING, PLEASE READ THE PROXY STATEMENT AND COMPLETE A PROXY FOR YOUR SHARES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. YOU MAY AUTHORIZE A PROXY TO VOTE YOUR SHARES OVER THE INTERNET OR BY TELEPHONE BY FOLLOWING THE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE WEBSITE INDICATED IN THE NOTICE REGARDING THE AVAILABILITY OF PROXY MATERIALS MAILED TO YOU. IF YOUR SHARES ARE HELD IN THE NAME OF A BROKERAGE FIRM, BANK, NOMINEE OR OTHER INSTITUTION, YOU SHOULD PROVIDE INSTRUCTIONS TO YOUR BROKER, BANK, NOMINEE OR OTHER INSTITUTION ON HOW TO VOTE YOUR SHARES. YOU MAY ALSO REQUEST A PAPER PROXY CARD TO SUBMIT YOUR VOTE BY MAIL. IF YOU ATTEND THE MEETING AND VOTE IN PERSON, THAT VOTE WILL REVOKE ANY PROXY YOU PREVIOUSLY SUBMITTED. IF YOU HOLD SHARES IN THE NAME OF A BROKERAGE FIRM, BANK, NOMINEE OR OTHER INSTITUTION, YOU MUST PROVIDE A LEGAL PROXY FROM THAT INSTITUTION IN ORDER TO VOTE YOUR SHARES AT THE MEETING. YOUR VOTE IS IMPORTANT, NO MATTER HOW MANY OR HOW FEW SHARES YOU OWN.**

---

**COMMONWEALTH REIT**  
**Two Newton Place**  
**255 Washington Street, Suite 300**  
**Newton, Massachusetts 02458**

**PROXY STATEMENT**  
**FOR THE**  
**ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS**

**To be held at 9:30 a.m. on Tuesday, May 10, 2011**

**at**

**Two Newton Place**  
**255 Washington Street, Suite 100**  
**Newton, Massachusetts 02458**

---

**INTRODUCTION**

A notice of the annual meeting of shareholders of Commonwealth REIT, a Maryland real estate investment trust, or the Company, is on the preceding page and a form of proxy solicited by our Board of Trustees, or our Board, accompanies this proxy statement. This proxy statement and a form of proxy, together with our annual report to shareholders for the year ended December 31, 2010, are first being made available, and a Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials, or the Notice of Internet Availability, is first being mailed, to shareholders on or about February 25, 2011.

The annual meeting record date is February 18, 2011. Only shareholders of record at the close of business on February 18, 2011, are entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the meeting and at any postponement or adjournment thereof. We had 72,138,686 common shares of beneficial interest, \$.01 par value per share, or common shares, outstanding on the record date and entitled to vote at the meeting. Our common shares are listed on the New York Stock Exchange, or NYSE. The holders of our outstanding common shares are entitled to one vote per common share.

A quorum of shareholders is required for shareholders to take action at the meeting, except that the shareholders entitled to vote at the meeting may adjourn the meeting if less than a quorum is present at the meeting. The presence, in person or by proxy, of holders of common shares entitled to cast a majority of all votes entitled to be cast at such meeting shall constitute a quorum. Common shares represented by valid proxies will count for the purpose of determining the presence of a quorum for the meeting. Abstentions and broker non-votes, if any, will be treated as shares present for purposes of determining whether a quorum is present. Failure of a quorum to be present at the meeting will necessitate adjournment of the meeting and will subject us to additional expense. Under our bylaws, the chairperson of the meeting may adjourn the meeting if less than a quorum is present at the meeting.

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast will be necessary to elect the nominees for Trustee described in proposals 1 and 2, to approve the resolution regarding named executive officer compensation described in proposal 3, to approve the selection under proposal 4 of every three years as the frequency at which our shareholders will be asked to hold a nonbinding, advisory vote on named executive officer compensation and to ratify the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm in proposal 5. Proposals 3, 4 and 5 are nonbinding, shareholder advisory votes and, if approved, would serve only as recommendations to our Board.

---

## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

The individuals named as proxies on a properly completed proxy will vote in accordance with your directions as indicated thereon. If you properly complete your proxy and give no voting instructions, your shares will be voted "FOR" the nominees for Trustee in proposals 1 and 2 and "FOR" proposals 3 and 5. If you properly complete your proxy and give no voting instructions, your shares will be voted to select every "THREE YEARS" in proposal 4.

Shareholders of record may authorize a proxy to vote their shares over the internet or by telephone in the manner provided on the website indicated in the Notice of Internet Availability mailed to them, or, if they requested and received paper or email copies of proxy materials, by completing and returning the proxy card, or by attending the meeting and voting in person. Proxies submitted by mail, over the internet or by telephone must be received by 11:59 p.m. eastern daylight time on May 9, 2011.

Broker non-votes occur in respect of shares held in street name when the broker indicates that voting instructions for a particular matter have not been received from the beneficial owners or other persons entitled to vote those shares and the broker does not have discretionary voting authority to vote those shares on that particular matter. Abstentions and broker non-votes will have no effect on the outcome of proposals 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5. A proxy marked "WITHHOLD" will have the same effect as an abstention.

The record date for the meeting will apply to any adjournment or postponement of the meeting unless our Board fixes a new record date for the adjourned or postponed meeting. If we adjourn the annual meeting, we will announce the time and place of the adjourned meeting at the original meeting, but we do not intend to deliver another notice of the meeting unless we fix a new record date for the adjourned meeting. At any subsequent reconvening of the annual meeting, all proxies will be voted in the same manner as they would have been at the original convening of the meeting (except for any proxies which have been effectively revoked or withdrawn).

**IMPORTANT: If your shares are held in the name of a brokerage firm, bank, nominee or other institution, you should provide instructions to your broker, bank, nominee or other institution on how to vote your shares. Please contact the person responsible for your account and give instructions for a proxy to be completed for your shares. If you have any questions or need assistance in voting your shares, please call the firm assisting us in the solicitation of proxies:**

Innisfree M&A Incorporated  
501 Madison Avenue, 20th Floor  
New York, New York 10022  
Brokers and Banks Call Collect at (212) 750-5833  
Shareholders Call Toll Free at (877) 825-8971

A shareholder of record who has given a proxy may revoke it any time prior to its exercise by delivering to our Secretary a written revocation or a duly executed proxy bearing a later date, by authorizing a proxy to vote his or her common shares over the internet or by telephone at a later date in the manner provided on the website indicated in the Notice of Internet Availability, or by attending the meeting and voting his or her common shares in person. If a shareholder of record wants to receive a paper or email copy of the proxy card, he or she may request one. Proxies submitted by mail, over the internet or by telephone must be received by 11:59 p.m. eastern daylight time on May 9, 2011. If your shares are held in the name of a brokerage firm, bank, nominee or other institution and you wish to change a prior instruction you gave to your brokerage firm, bank, nominee or other institution to vote your shares, you must follow the brokerage firm's, bank's, nominee's or other institution's

instructions for changing your prior voting instructions. In addition, if you hold shares in the name of a brokerage firm, bank, nominee or other institution, you must provide a legal proxy from that institution in order to vote your shares at the meeting.

Our principal executive offices are located at Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, Massachusetts 02458.

Our website address is included in this proxy statement as a textual reference only, and the information in the website is not incorporated by reference into this proxy statement.

#### **Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials**

From the date of mailing of the Notice of Internet Availability through the conclusion of the meeting, shareholders will be able to access all of the proxy materials on the internet at [www.proxyvote.com](http://www.proxyvote.com). The proxy materials will be available free of charge. The Notice of Internet Availability will instruct you as to how you may access and review all of the important information contained in the proxy materials (including our annual report to shareholders) over the internet or through other methods specified at the website designated in the Notice of Internet Availability. The website designated contains instructions as to how to vote over the internet or by telephone. The Notice of Internet Availability also instructs you as to how you may request a paper or email copy of the proxy card. If you received a Notice of Internet Availability and would like to receive printed copies of the proxy materials, you should follow the instructions for requesting such materials included in the Notice of Internet Availability.

#### **PROPOSALS 1 AND 2 ELECTION OF TRUSTEES**

The number of our Trustees is fixed at five, and our Board is divided into three groups, with two Trustees in Group I, two Trustees in Group II and one Trustee in Group III. Trustees in each group are elected for three year terms and serve until their successors are elected and qualified.

Our current Trustees are Barry M. Portnoy and Frederick N. Zeytoonjian in Group I with a term of office expiring at the meeting to which this proxy statement relates, William A. Lamkin and Adam D. Portnoy in Group II with a term of office expiring at our 2012 annual meeting of shareholders and Patrick F. Donelan in Group III with a term of office expiring at our 2013 annual meeting of shareholders. The term of the Group I Trustees elected at the meeting will expire at our 2014 annual meeting of shareholders.

Our Trustees are also categorized as Independent Trustees or Managing Trustees. Our Board of Trustees is composed of three Independent Trustees and two Managing Trustees. Our Independent Trustees are not employees or affiliates, as such term is defined in our declaration of trust and bylaws, of Reit Management & Research LLC, or RMR, our manager, do not have a material business or professional relationship with RMR or any other person or entity that holds in excess of 9.8% of our issued and outstanding shares of beneficial interest, are not involved in our day to day activities, do not perform services for us except as Trustee and are persons who qualify as independent under our declaration of trust, bylaws and applicable rules of the NYSE and the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC. Our Managing Trustees are not Independent Trustees and have been employees of RMR or involved in our day to day activities for at least one year. Messrs. Donelan, Lamkin and Zeytoonjian are our Independent Trustees, and Messrs. Adam Portnoy and Barry Portnoy are our



Managing Trustees. Biographical information relating to our Trustees and other information relating to our Board appears elsewhere in this proxy statement.

**PROPOSAL 1: ELECTION OF ONE INDEPENDENT TRUSTEE**

Our Board has nominated Mr. Zeytoonjian for election as the Independent Trustee in Group I, whose nomination was recommended to our Board by our Nominating and Governance Committee. The term of the Independent Trustee in Group I elected at the meeting will expire at our 2014 annual meeting of shareholders. The persons named in the accompanying proxy intend to exercise properly executed and delivered proxies "FOR" the election of Mr. Zeytoonjian, except to the extent that properly completed proxies indicate that the votes should be cast against Mr. Zeytoonjian's election or withheld for Mr. Zeytoonjian.

Mr. Zeytoonjian has agreed to serve as the Independent Trustee in Group I if elected. However, if Mr. Zeytoonjian becomes unable or unwilling to accept election to our Board, the proxies will be voted for a substitute nominee designated by our Board. Our Board has no reason to believe that Mr. Zeytoonjian will be unable to serve.

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast will be necessary to elect Mr. Zeytoonjian as the Independent Trustee in Group I.

**Our Board recommends you vote "FOR" the election of Mr. Zeytoonjian as the Independent Trustee in Group I.**

**PROPOSAL 2: ELECTION OF ONE MANAGING TRUSTEE**

Our Board has nominated Mr. Barry M. Portnoy for election as the Managing Trustee in Group I, whose nomination was recommended to our Board by our Nominating and Governance Committee. The term of the Managing Trustee in Group I elected at the meeting will expire at our 2014 annual meeting of shareholders. The persons named in the accompanying proxy intend to exercise properly executed and delivered proxies "FOR" the election of Mr. Barry M. Portnoy, except to the extent that properly completed proxies indicate that the votes should be cast against Mr. Barry M. Portnoy's election or withheld for Mr. Barry M. Portnoy.

Mr. Barry M. Portnoy has agreed to serve as the Managing Trustee in Group I if elected. However, if Mr. Barry M. Portnoy becomes unable or unwilling to accept election to our Board, the proxies will be voted for a substitute nominee designated by our Board. Our Board has no reason to believe that Mr. Barry M. Portnoy will be unable to serve.

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast will be necessary to elect Mr. Barry M. Portnoy as the Managing Trustee in Group I.

**Our Board recommends you vote "FOR" the election of Mr. Barry M. Portnoy as the Managing Trustee in Group I.**

**PROPOSAL 3**  
**ADVISORY APPROVAL RELATING TO EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

As required by Section 14A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act, we are including a proposal for our shareholders to vote to approve, on a nonbinding, advisory basis, the compensation of those of our executive officers listed on the *Summary Compensation Table* elsewhere in this proxy statement, or our named executive officers, as disclosed pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K in this proxy statement.

We do not have any employees. Our manager, RMR, conducts our day to day operations on our behalf and provides services to us that otherwise would be provided by employees. Each of our named executive officers is an employee of RMR and his services are or were provided to us by RMR. RMR compensates or compensated them directly and in its sole discretion in connection with their services rendered to RMR and to us. None of our named executive officers has an employment agreement with us and we do not pay them salaries or bonuses or provide them other compensation or benefits except for the grants of shares under our Share Award Plan described below in *Compensation Discussion and Analysis, Compensation Tables* and narrative discussion.

We make grants of shares under our Share Award Plan to reward our named executive officers and to foster a continuing identity of interest between them and our shareholders. We award shares under our Share Award Plan to recognize our named executive officers' scope of responsibilities, reward demonstrated performance and leadership, motivate future performance, align the interests of our executives with those of our other shareholders and motivate the executives to remain employees of our manager and to continue to provide services to us through the term of the awards. Our award of shares under our Share Award Plan is designed to reward executive performance that contributes to our success and increases shareholder value. We urge you to read the *Compensation Discussion and Analysis, Compensation Tables* and narrative discussion in this proxy statement.

As required by Section 14A of the Exchange Act, we are asking you to vote on the adoption of the following resolution:

**RESOLVED:** That the shareholders of the Company approve, on a nonbinding, advisory basis, the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, as disclosed pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K, including the *Compensation Discussion and Analysis, Compensation Tables* and narrative discussion in the proxy statement.

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast will be necessary to approve proposal 3. The shareholder vote on proposal 3 is advisory and nonbinding and serves only as a recommendation to our Board. Our Board has not yet determined the frequency with which we will hold the shareholder advisory vote on named executive officer compensation required by Section 14A of the Exchange Act or when the next such shareholder advisory vote on named executive officer compensation will occur.

**Our Board recommends you vote "FOR" Proposal 3.**

**PROPOSAL 4**  
**ADVISORY VOTE ON SELECTION OF**  
**FREQUENCY OF EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION VOTE**

As required by Section 14A of the Exchange Act, we are including a proposal for our shareholders to vote to approve, on a nonbinding, advisory basis, the frequency with which they wish to have a nonbinding, advisory vote on the compensation paid to our named executive officers; in other words, how often a proposal similar to this year's proposal 3 will be included in the matters to be voted on at our annual meeting. The choices available under Section 14A of the Exchange Act are every year, every other year or every three years.

After consideration, our Board recommends that you select every three years as the desired frequency for a nonbinding, advisory vote of shareholders on named executive officer compensation. We believe this frequency is appropriate because, as described above, the executive compensation paid by our Company is comprised of grants of shares under our Share Award Plan, and we do not expect to change our method of compensating our named executive officers and further do not expect that our approach to the grant of these awards will vary significantly from year to year.

Please mark your proxy card to indicate your preference on this proposal or your abstention if you wish to abstain. If you properly complete your proxy and fail to indicate your preference or abstention, your shares will be voted to select every three years as the frequency with which our shareholders will be asked to hold a nonbinding, advisory vote on named executive officer compensation.

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast will be necessary to approve the selection under proposal 4 of every three years as the frequency with which our shareholders will be asked to hold a nonbinding, advisory vote on named executive officer compensation. The shareholder vote on proposal 4 is advisory and nonbinding and serves only as a recommendation to our Board. Our Board has not yet determined the frequency with which we will hold the shareholder advisory vote on named executive officer compensation required by Section 14A of the Exchange Act. Whether or not a majority of votes is cast in favor of any of the options available in this proposal 4, our Board will decide among these options in its discretion.

**Our Board recommends you vote for every "THREE YEARS" as the frequency with which a nonbinding shareholder advisory vote on named executive officer compensation will occur.**

**PROPOSAL 5**  
**RATIFICATION OF APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED**  
**PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM**

On January 11, 2011, our Audit Committee voted to appoint Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2011 (our fiscal year being a calendar year). Ernst & Young LLP acted as our independent registered public accounting firm for 2009 and 2010. A representative of Ernst & Young LLP is expected to be present at the meeting, with the opportunity to make a statement if he or she desires to do so. This representative will be available to respond to appropriate questions from shareholders who are present at the meeting. Proposal 5 is nonbinding. If the appointment is not ratified, our Audit Committee will consider whether to appoint another independent registered public accounting firm in its discretion. If the appointment is ratified, our Audit Committee in its discretion may appoint a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time if it determines that such a change would be advisable.

## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

The fees for services provided by Ernst & Young LLP to us for the last two fiscal years were as follows:

|                    | 2009       | 2010         |
|--------------------|------------|--------------|
| Audit Fees         | \$ 847,500 | \$ 994,000   |
| Audit Related Fees | 35,122     | 64,000       |
| Tax Fees           | 19,700     | 19,700       |
| Subtotal           | 902,322    | 1,077,700    |
| All Other Fees     |            |              |
| Total Fees         | \$ 902,322 | \$ 1,077,700 |

Our Audit Committee has established policies and procedures which are intended to control the services provided by our independent registered public accounting firm and to monitor their continuing independence. Under these policies, no services may be undertaken by our independent registered public accounting firm unless the engagement is specifically approved by our Audit Committee or the services are included within a category which has been approved by our Audit Committee. The maximum charge for services is established by our Audit Committee when the specific engagement or the category of services is approved. In certain circumstances, our management is required to notify our Audit Committee when approved services are undertaken and the Committee or its Chair may approve amendments or modifications to the engagement or the maximum fees. Our Director of Internal Audit is responsible to report to our Audit Committee regarding compliance with these policies and procedures.

Our Audit Committee will not approve engagements of our independent registered public accounting firm to perform non-audit services for us if doing so will cause our independent registered public accounting firm to cease to be independent within the meaning of applicable SEC or NYSE rules. In other circumstances, our Audit Committee considers, among other things, whether our independent registered public accounting firm is able to provide the required services in a more or less effective and efficient manner than other available service providers and whether the services are consistent with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board Rules.

All services for which we engaged our independent registered public accounting firm in 2009 and 2010 were approved by our Audit Committee. The total fees for audit and non-audit services provided by Ernst & Young LLP in 2009 and 2010 are set forth above. Audit related fees in 2009 and 2010 related to services provided with respect to our leases. The tax fees in 2009 and 2010 were for services involved in reviewing our tax reporting and tax compliance procedures related to our income tax returns for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2008 and 2009, respectively. Our Audit Committee approved the engagement of Ernst & Young LLP to provide these non-audit services because it determined that Ernst & Young LLP's providing these services would not compromise its independence and that its familiarity with our record keeping and accounting systems would permit it to provide these services with equal or higher quality, more quickly and at a lower cost than we could obtain these services from other providers.

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast will be necessary for the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2011. The shareholder vote on proposal 5 is advisory and nonbinding and serves only as a recommendation to our Board.

**Our Board recommends you vote "FOR" the ratification of the appointment of Ernst & Young LLP as our independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2011.**

### **SOLICITATION OF PROXIES**

Proxies may be solicited, without additional compensation, by our Trustees, officers and employees and by RMR and its Directors, officers and employees by mail, telephone or other electronic means or in person. We are paying the costs of this solicitation, including the preparation, printing, mailing and website hosting of proxy materials. We will request banks, brokers and other custodians, nominees and fiduciaries to forward proxy materials to the beneficial owners of our common shares and to obtain their voting instructions. We will reimburse those firms for their expenses. In addition, we have retained Innisfree M&A Incorporated, or Innisfree, to assist in the solicitation of proxies for a fee of \$15,000 plus reimbursement of expenses. We have agreed to indemnify Innisfree against certain liabilities arising out of our agreement with Innisfree.

### **TRUSTEES AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

The following are the ages and recent principal occupations, as of February 24, 2010, of our nominees, Trustees and executive officers. Unless otherwise specified, the business address of our nominees, Trustees and executive officers is c/o CommonWealth REIT, Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, Massachusetts 02458.

#### **Independent Trustee Nominee for a Term Expiring in 2014**

##### **FREDERICK N. ZEYTOONJIAN, Age: 75**

Mr. Zeytoonjian has been one of our Independent Trustees since 1999. Mr. Zeytoonjian is the founder and has been Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Turf Products, LLC, one of the largest distributors of lawn care equipment in the United States, for over five years. Mr. Zeytoonjian also has been an Independent Trustee of Senior Housing Properties Trust, or SNH, since 2003. Mr. Zeytoonjian has served as a Director of Affiliates Insurance Company, or AIC, since November 2008.

Our Board concluded that Mr. Zeytoonjian is qualified to serve as one of our Independent Trustees based upon, among other things, his demonstrated business leadership as a successful entrepreneur for decades, his work on public company boards and board committees, his experience in and knowledge of commercial real estate, his financial background and his institutional knowledge earned through service on our Board for 12 years and his qualifying as an Independent Trustee in accordance with the requirements of our declaration of trust and bylaws. Mr. Zeytoonjian is an Independent Trustee in Group I and, if elected at the meeting, his term will expire at our 2014 annual meeting of shareholders.

#### **Managing Trustee Nominee for a Term Expiring in 2014**

##### **BARRY M. PORTNOY, Age: 65**

Mr. Barry M. Portnoy has been one of our Managing Trustees since 1986. Mr. Portnoy has been a Managing Trustee of Hospitality Properties Trust, or HPT, SNH, and Government Properties Income Trust, or GOV, since 1995, 1999 and February 2009, respectively. He has been a Managing Director of

Five Star Quality Care, Inc., or Five Star, and of TravelCenters of America LLC, or TA, since 2001 and 2006, respectively. Mr. Portnoy has served as a Director of AIC since November 2008. Mr. Portnoy is an owner of RMR and of RMR Advisors, Inc., or RMR Advisors, an SEC registered investment advisor. Mr. Portnoy has been an owner and a Director of RMR (and its predecessor) since its founding in 1986, an employee of RMR since 1996 and the Chairman of RMR since 1998, and a Director and Vice President of RMR Advisors since 2002. Mr. Portnoy has been an Interested Trustee of RMR Real Estate Income Fund and RMR Asia Pacific Real Estate Fund since June 2009, was an Interested Trustee of each of their predecessor funds from shortly after its formation (the earliest of which was in 2002) until its merger in June 2009 into its successor, and was an Interested Trustee of RMR Funds Series Trust from shortly after its formation in August 2007 until its dissolution in April 2009.<sup>1</sup> Mr. Portnoy practiced law for many years as a partner in a law firm prior to 1997. Mr. Barry Portnoy is the father of Mr. Adam Portnoy, our other Managing Trustee and President.

Our Board concluded that Mr. Portnoy is qualified to serve as one of our Managing Trustees based upon, among other things, his demonstrated leadership capability, his extensive experience in and knowledge of the commercial real estate industry and real estate investment trusts, or REITs, his leadership position with RMR, his extensive public company director service, his professional skills and expertise in, among other things, legal and regulatory matters and his institutional knowledge earned through service on our Board and in key leadership positions with our manager for 24 years and his qualifying as a Managing Trustee in accordance with the requirements of our declaration of trust and bylaws. Mr. Barry Portnoy is a Managing Trustee in Group I and, if elected at the meeting, his term will expire at our 2014 annual meeting of shareholders.

#### **Independent Trustees Continuing in Office**

##### **WILLIAM A. LAMKIN, Age: 51**

Mr. Lamkin has been one of our Independent Trustees since 2006. Mr. Lamkin has been a partner in Ackrell Capital LLC, a San Francisco based investment bank, since 2003, and a partner in Ackrell & Company LLC, a San Francisco based investment advisory firm, since 2002. Previously, he was employed as a financial consultant and as an investment banker, including as a Senior Vice President in the investment banking division of ABN AMRO, Incorporated. Prior to working as a financial consultant and as an investment banker, Mr. Lamkin was a practicing attorney. Mr. Lamkin has served as an Independent Trustee of HPT since January 2007. Mr. Lamkin has also served as a Director of AIC since November 2008.

Our Board concluded that Mr. Lamkin is qualified to serve as one of our Independent Trustees based upon, among other things, his experience in and knowledge of the commercial real estate and investment banking industries, his work on and with public company boards and board committees, his demonstrated management ability, his experience in capital raising and strategic business transactions, his professional training, skills and expertise in, among other things, legal and finance matters, his institutional knowledge earned through service on our own Board for five years and his qualifying as an

---

(1) RMR Real Estate Income Fund and its predecessor funds (RMR Real Estate Fund, RMR Hospitality and Real Estate Fund, RMR F.I.R.E. Fund, RMR Preferred Dividend Fund and RMR Dividend Capture Fund), RMR Asia Pacific Real Estate Fund and its predecessor funds (Old RMR Asia Pacific Real Estate Fund and RMR Asia Real Estate Fund) and RMR Funds Series Trust are collectively referred to herein as the "RMR Funds."

## Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Independent Trustee in accordance with the requirements of our declaration of trust and bylaws. Mr. Lamkin is an Independent Trustee in Group II, and his term expires at our 2012 annual meeting of shareholders.

### **PATRICK F. DONELAN, AGE: 68**

Mr. Donelan has been one of our Independent Trustees since 1998. Mr. Donelan has been principally a private investor since December 2003. Mr. Donelan was Non-Executive Chairman and a member of the advisory board from December 2002 until December 2003, and was Chairman and Chief Executive Officer from July 2001 through December 2002, of eSecLending (Europe) Ltd, a London based privately owned company in the business of managing securities lending programs for institutional owners of publicly owned securities. Prior to its acquisition by Dresdner Bank in 1995, Mr. Donelan was Chairman of Kleinwort Benson (North America) Inc., the U.S. based subsidiary of Kleinwort Benson Limited, a United Kingdom based bank. At the time of his retirement in 2001, he was a Managing Director at Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein, a U.K. subsidiary of Dresdner Bank of Germany and had held senior management positions with Dresdner (or its predecessor) for many years. Mr. Donelan has also been an Independent Director of TA since January 2007. Mr. Donelan has served as a Director of AIC since November 2008.

Our Board concluded that Mr. Donelan is qualified to serve as one of our Independent Trustees based upon, among other things, his demonstrated leadership ability, his extensive investment banking and commercial banking experience, his knowledge of the commercial real estate industry, his work on public company boards and board committees, his institutional knowledge gained through service on our Board for 13 years and his qualifying as an Independent Trustee in accordance with the requirements of our declaration of trust and bylaws. Mr. Donelan is an Independent Trustee in Group III, and his term expires at our 2013 annual meeting of shareholders.

### **Managing Trustee Continuing in Office**

#### **ADAM D. PORTNOY, Age: 40**

Mr. Adam D. Portnoy has been one of our Managing Trustees since May 2006 and our President since January 2011. He also served as our Executive Vice President from 2003 through 2006. Mr. Portnoy has been a Managing Trustee of HPT, SNH and GOV, since January 2007, May 2007 and February 2009, respectively. Mr. Portnoy has been an Interested Trustee of RMR Real Estate Income Fund and RMR Asia Pacific Real Estate Fund and their predecessor funds since February 2009. Mr. Portnoy has served as a Director of AIC since November 2008. He was President of GOV from February 2009 until January 2011. Mr. Portnoy has been an executive officer of RMR since 2003 and currently is the President, Chief Executive Officer and a Director of RMR. Additionally, Mr. Portnoy is an owner of RMR and of RMR Advisors. Mr. Portnoy has been President and Director of RMR Advisors since 2007 and was a Vice President prior to that time since 2003. He has also been President of RMR Real Estate Income Fund and RMR Asia Pacific Real Estate Fund since June 2009, was President of each of their predecessor funds from 2007 until its merger in June 2009 into its successor, and was President of RMR Funds Series Trust from its formation in August 2007 until its dissolution in April 2009. Prior to becoming President in 2007, Mr. Portnoy served as Vice President of certain of the RMR Funds beginning in 2004. Prior to 2004, Mr. Portnoy held various positions in the finance industry and public sector, including as a Senior Investment Officer of the International Finance Corporation (a member of The World Bank Group) and Vice President of an investment bank.

Mr. Portnoy is also currently Honorary Consul General of the Republic of Bulgaria to Massachusetts. Mr. Adam Portnoy is the son of Mr. Barry Portnoy, our other Managing Trustee.

Our Board concluded that Mr. Portnoy is qualified to serve as one of our Managing Trustees based upon, among other things, his extensive experience in and knowledge of the commercial real estate industry and REITS, his leadership position with RMR, his public company director service, his demonstrated management ability, his experience in investment banking, his government organization service, his institutional knowledge earned through service on our own Board for five years and in key leadership positions with our manager for seven years and his qualifying as a Managing Trustee in accordance with the requirements of our declaration of trust and bylaws. Mr. Adam Portnoy is a Managing Trustee in Group II, and his term expires at our 2012 annual meeting of shareholders.

#### **Executive Officers**

##### **ADAM D. PORTNOY**

Mr. Portnoy has been our President since January 2011, in addition to being one of our Managing Trustees and having other experience as described above.

##### **JOHN C. POPEO, Age: 50**

Mr. Popeo has been our Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer since 1999 and Assistant Secretary since 2008, and served as Secretary from 1999 to 2008. Mr. Popeo has also been Treasurer and an Executive Vice President of RMR since 1997 and 2008, respectively, and previously served as a Vice President of RMR from 1999 to 2006 and as a Senior Vice President from 2006 to 2008. Mr. Popeo served as Vice President of RMR Advisors from 2004 to November 2009. He has served as Vice President of RMR Real Estate Income Fund and RMR Asia Pacific Real Estate Fund and was Vice President of each of their predecessor funds from shortly after its formation (the earliest of which was in 2002) until its merger in June 2009 into its successor. Mr. Popeo has been Treasurer and Assistant Secretary of AIC since November 2008. Mr. Popeo is a certified public accountant.

##### **DAVID M. LEPORE, Age: 50**

Mr. Lepore has been our Chief Operating Officer since October 2008 and Senior Vice President since 1998 and is primarily responsible for the operations of our properties. Mr. Lepore has also been a Senior Vice President of RMR since 2006 and was a Vice President and served in other capacities prior to that time. Mr. Lepore is a member of the Building Owners and Managers Association, the National Association of Industrial and Office Properties and is a certified real property administrator.

Except as noted with regard to Mr. Barry Portnoy and Mr. Adam Portnoy, there are no family relationships among any of our Trustees or executive officers. Our executive officers serve at the discretion of our Board.

RMR, RMR Advisors, HPT, SNH, GOV, Five Star, TA, each of the RMR Funds and AIC may be considered to be affiliates of us. RMR is a privately owned company that provides management services to public and private companies, including us, HPT, SNH, GOV, Five Star, TA and AIC. HPT is a publicly traded REIT that primarily owns hotels and travel centers. SNH is a publicly traded REIT that primarily owns senior living properties and medical office buildings. GOV is a publicly traded REIT that primarily invests in properties that are majority leased to government tenants. Five Star is a



publicly traded real estate based operating company in the healthcare and senior living services business. TA is a publicly traded real estate based operating company in the travel center business. Each of the RMR Funds, except for RMR Funds Series Trust, is or was a closed-end investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, or the 1940 Act. RMR Funds Series Trust was an open-end investment company registered under the 1940 Act prior to its dissolution in 2009. AIC is an Indiana insurance company that designs and reinsures property insurance for us and for RMR, HPT, SNH, GOV, Five Star and TA.

### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

Our business is conducted under the general direction of our Board as provided by our declaration of trust, our bylaws and the laws of the State of Maryland, the state in which we were organized on October 9, 1986.

Three of our Trustees, Patrick F. Donelan, William A. Lamkin and Frederick N. Zeytoonjian, are our Independent Trustees within the meaning of our declaration of trust and bylaws. Two of our Trustees, Adam D. Portnoy and Barry M. Portnoy, are our Managing Trustees within the meaning of our bylaws.

Our declaration of trust and bylaws require that a majority of our Board be Independent Trustees. In determining the status of those Trustees who qualify as Independent Trustees, each year our Board affirmatively determines whether Trustees have a direct or indirect material relationship with us, including our subsidiaries, other than serving as our Trustees. When assessing a Trustee's relationship with us, our Board considers all relevant facts and circumstances, not merely from the Trustee's standpoint, but also from that of the persons or organizations with which the Trustee has an affiliation.

Our Board has determined that Messrs. Donelan, Lamkin and Zeytoonjian currently qualify as independent trustees under applicable NYSE rules and are Independent Trustees under our declaration of trust and bylaws. In making that determination with respect to Mr. Donelan, our Board considered Mr. Donelan's past employment with Dresdner Kleinwort Wasserstein, an affiliate of which was the agent and a lender under our previous revolving bank credit facility. Such former relationship ended over five years ago and was with a large bank at which we did not account for a material amount of revenues. Our Board also considered each of these three Trustees' service in other enterprises and on the boards of other companies to which RMR and its affiliates provide management services. Our Board has concluded that none of these Trustees possessed or currently possesses any relationship that could impair his judgment in connection with his duties and responsibilities as a Trustee or that could otherwise be a direct or indirect material relationship under applicable NYSE standards.

During 2010, our Board held seven meetings, our Audit Committee held seven meetings, our Compensation Committee held five meetings, and our Nominating and Governance Committee held two meetings. During 2010, each Trustee attended 75% or more of the total number of meetings of our Board and any committee of which he was a member during the time in which he served on our Board or such committee. All of our Trustees attended last year's annual meeting of shareholders.

Pursuant to our Governance Guidelines, our Independent Trustees meet at least once each year without management. The presiding Trustee at these meetings is the Chair of our Audit Committee, unless the Independent Trustees in attendance select another Independent Trustee to preside.

## Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

We do not maintain directors' and officers' liability insurance for our Trustees and officers. Subject to certain limitations, our declaration of trust, bylaws and separate indemnification agreements require that we indemnify our Trustees and officers.

### Board Leadership Structure

Our Board is comprised of both Independent Trustees and Managing Trustees, with a majority being Independent Trustees. Our Independent Trustees are not employees or affiliates, as such term is defined in our declaration of trust, of RMR, do not have a material business or professional relationship with RMR or any other person or entity that holds in excess of 9.8% of our issued and outstanding shares of beneficial interest, are not involved in our day to day activities, do not perform services for us except as Trustee and are persons who qualify as independent under our declaration of trust, bylaws and applicable rules of the NYSE and SEC. Our Managing Trustees are not Independent Trustees and have been employees of RMR or involved in our day to day activities for at least one year. Our Board of Trustees is composed of three Independent Trustees and two Managing Trustees. Our President is a member of our Board of Trustees. Our Treasurer is not a member of our Board of Trustees, but he regularly attends Board meetings, as does our Director of Internal Audit. Other officers of RMR also sometimes attend Board meetings at the invitation of our Board.

Our Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Governance Committees are comprised solely of our Independent Trustees and an Independent Trustee serves as Chair of each such committee. Our three standing committees have responsibilities related to our leadership and governance, including among other things: (i) our Audit Committee reviews our financial reports, oversees our accounting and financial reporting processes, selects our independent accountants, determines the compensation paid to our independent accountants and assists our Board with its oversight of our internal audit function and our compliance with legal and regulatory requirements; (ii) our Compensation Committee annually evaluates the performance of our Director of Internal Audit and approves the compensation we pay to him, reviews our business and property management agreements with RMR, evaluates RMR's performance under those agreements and the expenses, costs and compensation we pay under those agreements, approves those expenses, costs and compensation that we pay under those agreements, determines whether those agreements will be renewed, amended, terminated or allowed to expire and administers all our equity compensation awards; and (iii) our Nominating and Governance Committee considers nominees to serve on our Board, recommends to our Board nominees for election to our Board, assesses our Board's performance, and reviews and assesses our Board leadership structure and Governance Guidelines and recommends to the Board any changes it determines appropriate. The Chairs of the Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Governance Committees set the agenda for their respective committee meetings, but committee members, our Managing Trustees or members of our management may suggest agenda items to be considered by these committees.

We do not have a Chairman of our Board or a lead Independent Trustee. The President, any Managing Trustee or any two Independent Trustees may call a special meeting. Our President and Managing Trustee and our other Managing Trustee, in consultation with our Treasurer, set the agenda for our Board meetings, and any Independent Trustee may place an item on an agenda by providing notice to our President and Managing Trustee, our other Managing Trustee or our Treasurer. Discussions at Board meetings are led by the Managing Trustee or Independent Trustee who is most knowledgeable on a subject. Our Board is small, which facilitates informal discussions and communication from management to the Board and among Trustees. Our Independent Trustees meet to consider Company business without the attendance of our Managing Trustees or our officers, and

they meet separately with our officers, with our Director of Internal Audit and with our outside accountants. In such meetings of our Independent Trustees, the Chair of the Audit Committee presides unless the Independent Trustees determine otherwise.

In light of the size of our Board and the oversight provided by and involvement of our Independent Trustees and Board committees in the leadership of our company, our Board considers that our current leadership structure and conduct combines appropriate leadership with the ability to conduct our business efficiently and with appropriate care and attention.

### **Risk Oversight**

Our Board oversees risk as part of its general oversight of our Company, and oversight of risk is addressed as part of various Board and Board committee activities and through regular and special Board and Board committee meetings. The actual day to day business of our Company is conducted by RMR, and RMR implements risk management in its activities. In discharging their oversight responsibilities, our Board and Board committees regularly review a wide range of reports provided to them by RMR and other service providers, including reports on market and industry conditions, operating and compliance reports, financial reports, reports on risk management activities, regulatory and legislative updates that may impact us, legal proceedings updates and reports on other business related matters, and discusses such matters among themselves and with representatives of RMR, counsel and our independent accountants. Our Audit Committee, which meets at least quarterly and reports its findings to our Board, performs a lead role in helping our Board fulfill its responsibilities for oversight of our financial reporting, internal audit function, risk management and our compliance with legal and regulatory requirements. Our Board and Audit Committee review periodic reports from our independent registered public accounting firm regarding potential risks, including risks related to our internal controls. Our Audit Committee also annually reviews, approves and oversees an internal audit plan developed by our Director of Internal Audit with the goal of helping our Company systematically evaluate the effectiveness of our risk management, control and governance processes, and periodically meets with our Director of Internal Audit to review the results of our internal audits, and directs or recommends to the Board actions or changes it determines appropriate to enhance or improve the effectiveness of our risk management. Our Compensation Committee also evaluates the performance of our Director of Internal Audit and RMR's performance under our business and property management agreements. Also, our Compensation Committee and our Board consider the fact that we have a share grant program which requires share grants to vest over a period of years, rather than a stock option program such as is employed by many other publicly owned companies. We believe that the use of share grants vesting over time rather than stock options mitigates the incentives for our management to undertake undue risks and encourages our management to make longer term, less risk prone decisions.

While a number of risk management functions are performed, it is not possible to identify all of the risks that may affect us or to develop processes and controls to eliminate all risks and their possible effects, and processes and controls employed to address risks may be limited in their effectiveness. Moreover, it is necessary for our Company to bear certain risks to achieve our objectives. As a result of the foregoing and other factors, our Company's ability to manage risk is subject to substantial limitations.

## BOARD COMMITTEES

We have a standing Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and Nominating and Governance Committee, each of which has a written charter. Each of the above committees is currently comprised of Messrs. Donelan, Lamkin and Zeytoonjian, who are independent under applicable NYSE listing standards and each committee's respective charter, and, in the case of our Audit Committee, the applicable independence requirements of the SEC. We formed an ad hoc Special Committee in 2010 in connection with our consideration and negotiation of the sale of 27 medical office, clinic and biotech laboratory buildings to SNH, as more fully described below in the section entitled *Related Person Transactions and Company Review of Such Transactions*, comprised of Messrs. Donelan and Lamkin, our Independent Trustees who were not also trustees of SNH. We also formed an ad hoc Special Committee in 2010 in connection with our consideration and negotiation of the sale to GOV of 15 properties which are majority leased to government tenants, as more fully discussed below in the section entitled *Related Person Transactions and Company Review of Such Transactions*, comprised of Messrs. Donelan and Lamkin, our Independent Trustees who were not also trustees of GOV. Our Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and Nominating and Governance Committee are delegated the powers of our Board necessary to carry out their responsibilities.

Our Audit Committee was established in accordance with section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Exchange Act. The primary function of our Audit Committee is to assist our Board in fulfilling its responsibilities for oversight of: (1) the integrity of our financial statements; (2) our compliance with legal and regulatory requirements; (3) our independent registered public accounting firm's qualifications and independence; and (4) the performance of our internal audit function and independent registered public accounting firm. Our Board has determined that Mr. Lamkin is our Audit Committee financial expert and is "independent" as defined by the rules of the SEC and the NYSE. Our Board's determination that Mr. Lamkin is our Audit Committee financial expert was based upon: (i) his current position as partner of Ackrell Capital LLC, an investment banking firm; and (ii) his prior experience (a) as a financial consultant, (b) as a Senior Vice President in the investment banking division of ABN AMRO, Incorporated and (c) in various investment banking positions with Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette and PaineWebber and Kidder, Peabody, where his work included real estate investment banking and project lease financing matters. Under its charter, our Audit Committee has the final authority and responsibility to select our independent registered public accounting firm.

Our Compensation Committee's primary responsibilities include: (1) reviewing the terms of RMR's business management and property management agreements with us, evaluating the performance of RMR under these agreements and the expenses, costs and compensation we pay under these agreements, approving those expenses, costs and compensation that we are required to pay under these agreements and making determinations regarding continuance of or changes to these agreements; (2) evaluating the performance of our President and determining and approving any compensation, including any equity compensation, paid directly by us to our President; (3) evaluating the performance of our Director of Internal Audit and determining the compensation payable to him and the costs of our internal audit function generally; (4) evaluating, approving and administering all our equity compensation plans; (5) evaluating whether our executive compensation programs encourage appropriate levels of risk taking by our executives; and (6) reviewing and considering the incentives and risks associated with our compensation policies and practices.

The responsibilities of our Nominating and Governance Committee include: (1) identification of individuals qualified to become members of our Board and recommending to our Board the Trustee nominees for each annual meeting of shareholders or when Board vacancies occur; (2) development,

and recommendation to our Board of governance guidelines; and (3) evaluation of the performance of our Board.

The charter of each of our standing committees provides that the committee may form and delegate authority to subcommittees of one or more members when appropriate. Subcommittees are subject to the provisions of the applicable committee's charter.

Our policy with respect to Board members' attendance at our annual meetings of shareholders can be found in our Governance Guidelines, the full text of which appears at our website at [www.cwhreit.com](http://www.cwhreit.com). In addition to our Governance Guidelines, copies of the charters of our Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Governance Committees, as well as our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, may be obtained free of charge at our website, [www.cwhreit.com](http://www.cwhreit.com), or by writing to our Secretary, CommonWealth REIT, Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, MA 02458.

#### **COMMUNICATIONS WITH TRUSTEES**

Any shareholder or other interested person who desires to communicate with our Independent Trustees or any Trustees, individually or as a group, may do so by filling out a report at our website ([www.hrpreit.com](http://www.hrpreit.com)), by calling our toll-free confidential message system at (866) 511-5038, or by writing to the party for whom the communication is intended, care of our Director of Internal Audit, CommonWealth REIT, Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, MA 02458. Our Director of Internal Audit will then deliver any communication to the appropriate party or parties.

#### **SELECTION OF CANDIDATES FOR TRUSTEES; SHAREHOLDER RECOMMENDATIONS, NOMINATIONS AND OTHER PROPOSALS**

Our Board has established Governance Guidelines which, together with our declaration of trust and bylaws, set forth the qualifications for service on our Board. Our Governance Guidelines may be changed from time to time by our Board upon the recommendation of our Nominating and Governance Committee. Our Board makes nominations of persons to be elected by shareholders as Trustees. Our Board also elects Trustees to fill Board vacancies which may occur from time to time. In both these circumstances, our Board will act upon recommendations made by our Nominating and Governance Committee.

In considering candidates to serve as Trustees, our Nominating and Governance Committee seeks individuals who have qualities which the Committee believes will be effective in serving our long term best interests. Among the characteristics which the Committee considers are the following: integrity, experience, achievements, judgment, intelligence, competence, personal character, ability to make independent analytical inquiries, willingness to devote adequate time to Board duties, likelihood that a candidate will be able to serve on our Board for an extended period and other matters that our Nominating and Governance Committee deems appropriate. While our Board does not have a specific diversity policy, in connection with the selection of nominees for Trustee, due consideration is given to our Board's desire for an overall balance of diversity of perspectives, backgrounds and experiences. Our Board does not consider gender, sexual orientation, race, religion, ethnicity, national origin or citizenship to be relevant considerations and does not discriminate on the basis of such criteria. When considering candidates, our Nominating and Governance Committee will also assist our Board in determining the desired mix of experience, skills, attributes and other criteria that will strengthen our Board in a way that best serves the long term interests of our Company and complement the experience, skills, attributes and qualifications of existing Trustees. Depending on whether the position

to be filled is that of an Independent Trustee or a Managing Trustee, the qualifications of the candidate to meet the criteria for each such category of Trustee is considered. In seeking candidates for Trustee who have not previously served as our Trustees, the Nominating and Governance Committee may use the business, professional and personal contacts of its members, it may accept recommendations from other Board members, and, if it considers it appropriate, the Nominating and Governance Committee may engage a professional search firm. In addition to other criteria, our bylaws require that nominees submit any additional information required in connection with our license or regulation by state insurance authorities.

In 2010, we did not pay any third party to identify or to assist in the evaluation of any candidate for election to our Board. We did not receive any shareholder recommendations or nominations for our Board for the 2011 annual meeting of shareholders, except the nominations made by our Board and recommendations by our Nominating and Governance Committee, each of which includes Board members who are shareholders of record.

*Shareholder Recommendations for Nominees.* A responsibility of our Nominating and Governance Committee is to consider candidates for election as Trustees who are properly recommended by shareholders. To be considered by our Nominating and Governance Committee, a shareholder recommendation for a nominee must be made: (i) by a shareholder who is entitled under our bylaws and applicable state and federal laws to nominate the nominee at the meeting and (ii) by written notice to the Chair of our Nominating and Governance Committee and our Secretary given within the 30 day period ending on the last date on which shareholders may give a timely notice of nomination for such meeting under our bylaws and applicable state and federal laws, which notice must be accompanied by the information and documents with respect to the recommended nominee which the recommending shareholder would have been required to provide in order to nominate such nominee for election at the shareholders meeting in accordance with our bylaws and applicable state and federal laws. Our Nominating and Governance Committee may request additional information about the shareholder recommended nominee or about the shareholder recommending the nominee. Shareholder recommendations which meet the requirements set forth above will be considered using the same criteria as other candidates considered by our Nominating and Governance Committee. We are reviewing our procedures for shareholder recommendations of Trustee candidates and may amend them in a manner that affects shareholder recommendations of Trustee candidates to stand for election at our 2012 meeting. We will publish any such amended procedures on our website. Any shareholder considering making a recommendation of a Trustee candidate should carefully review and comply with the procedures then in effect for making such a recommendation.

*2012 Annual Meeting Deadlines for Shareholder Proposals Pursuant to Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act.* Shareholder proposals intended to be presented pursuant to Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act at our 2012 annual meeting of shareholders must be received at our principal executive offices on or before October 28, 2011 in order to be considered for inclusion in our proxy statement for our 2012 annual meeting of shareholders, provided that if we hold our 2012 annual meeting before April 10, 2012 or after June 9, 2012, shareholders must submit proposals for inclusion in our 2012 proxy statement within a reasonable time before we begin to print our proxy materials. Under Rule 14a-8, we are not required to include shareholder proposals in our proxy materials unless conditions specified in the rule are met.

*2012 Annual Meeting Deadlines for Shareholder Nominations and Shareholder Proposals not Made Pursuant to Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act.* In order for a shareholder properly to propose a

nominee for election to our Board or propose business outside of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act, the shareholder must comply in all respects with the advance notice and other provisions set forth in our bylaws, which currently include, among other things, requirements as to the shareholder's timely delivery of advance notice, share ownership and submission of specified information. Our bylaws currently require that shareholder nominations and proposals intended to be made outside of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act at our 2012 annual meeting of shareholders must be submitted, in accordance with the requirements of our bylaws, not later than 5:00 p.m. (Eastern Time) on October 28, 2011 (which is also the date, after which, shareholder nominations and proposals made outside of Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act would be considered "untimely" within the meaning of Rule 14a-4(c) under the Exchange Act) and not earlier than September 28, 2011; provided, that, if our 2012 annual meeting is called for a date earlier than April 10, 2012 or later than June 9, 2012, then a shareholder's notice must be so delivered not later than 5:00 p.m. (Eastern Time) on the tenth day following the earlier of the day on which (i) notice of the date of our 2012 annual meeting is mailed or otherwise made available or (ii) public announcement of the date of our 2012 annual meeting is first made by us. We are reviewing our bylaws and may amend them in a manner that affects shareholder nominations or other proposals that shareholders seek to make at our 2012 meeting. Copies of our bylaws, including the provisions which concern the requirements for shareholder nominations and other proposals and any amendment to our bylaws approved by our Board, may be obtained by writing to our Secretary at Commonwealth REIT, Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, Massachusetts 02458 or from the SEC's website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). Any shareholder considering making a nomination or other proposal should carefully review and comply with those provisions. Under our declaration of trust and bylaws, a shareholder is obligated to indemnify us for costs and expenses we incur arising from the shareholder's breach or failure to fully comply with any covenant, condition or provision of our declaration of trust or bylaws, including costs and expenses we may incur as a result of the shareholder's failure to comply with the requirements to make nominations and proposals.

## COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

### Compensation Overview

We do not have any employees. None of our executive officers has an employment agreement with us or any agreement that becomes effective upon his termination or a change in control of us. Our manager, RMR, provides services that otherwise would be provided by employees. RMR conducts our day to day operations on our behalf and compensates our named executive officers, Messrs. Mannix and Popeo, directly and in its sole discretion in connection with their services rendered to RMR and to us. We do not pay our executive officers salaries or bonuses or provide other compensatory benefits except for the grants of shares under our Share Award Plan discussed below. Although our Compensation Committee reviews and approves our business management and property management agreements with RMR, it is not involved in compensation decisions made by RMR for its employees other than the employee serving as our Director of Internal Audit. Our payments to RMR are described in *Related Person Transactions and Company Review of Such Transactions*. In January 2011 there were changes in our executive officers. John A. Mannix resigned as our President and Chief Investment Officer, effective January 10, 2011. Mr. Mannix remains an Executive Vice President of RMR, focusing on leading our acquisition efforts in Australia. Mr. Adam D. Portnoy, who has been one of our Managing Trustees since 2006 and served as one of our Executive Vice Presidents from 2003 through 2006, was appointed President, also effective January 10, 2011.

## Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Annually, typically in September, the Chair of our Compensation Committee meets with our Managing Trustees and the chairs of the compensation committees of the other public REITs, the RMR Funds, and the operating companies for which RMR and its affiliates provide management services. RMR provides management services to HPT, a publicly traded REIT that primarily owns hotels and travel centers, SNH, a publicly traded REIT that primarily owns senior living properties and medical office buildings, Five Star, a publicly traded real estate based operating company in the healthcare and senior living services business, TA, a publicly traded real estate based operating company in the travel center business, and GOV, a publicly traded REIT that primarily invests in properties that are majority leased to government tenants. The purpose of this meeting is, among other things, to discuss compensation philosophy and factors which may affect compensation decisions, to consider the compensation payable by us to our Director of Internal Audit who provides services to us and to other companies managed by RMR and its affiliates, to consider the allocation of internal audit and related services costs among us and other companies to which RMR or its affiliates provide internal audit and related services, to provide a comparative understanding of potential share grants by us and the other affected companies and to hear and consider recommendations from our Managing Trustees concerning potential share grants. The share grants made by the companies and other REITs managed by RMR and its affiliates are considered to be appropriately comparable because of the similarities between certain services we require from our share grantees and the services provided to these other companies and in particular with respect to the other REITs managed by RMR. Subsequent to this meeting, the members of our Compensation Committee hold a meeting at which the Chair provides a report of the information discussed with the Managing Trustees and others and makes recommendations for share grants to executive officers. Our Compensation Committee then discusses these recommendations and any other factors any member of the Compensation Committee chooses to raise. The factors which have been historically considered by our Compensation Committee, including for the 2010 share grants, are: (1) the value of the proposed share grants; (2) the historical awards previously granted to each executive officer and the corresponding values at the time of the grants; (3) the recommendations by RMR as presented by our Managing Trustees; (4) the value of share grants to executive officers providing comparable services at other REITs and companies managed by RMR; (5) changes, if any, in the responsibilities assigned to, or assumed by, each executive officer during the past year and on a going forward basis; (6) the length of historical services to us by each executive officer; (7) the responsibilities of each executive officer and the Committee's perception regarding the quality of the services provided by each executive officer in carrying out those responsibilities; and (8) our financial and operating performance in the past year and our perceived future prospects. The Compensation Committee's starting premise each year is to award our named executive officers the same number of shares as they were awarded in the prior year in an effort to meet recipients' expectations. The Compensation Committee then considers these multiple factors in determining whether to increase or decrease the amounts of the prior year's grants. There is no formulaic approach using these various factors in determining the amount of the share awards to each executive officer. The share amounts are determined on a subjective basis using the various factors at our Compensation Committee's sole discretion. Our executive officers (other than Mr. Adam Portnoy) have not participated in these meetings and have not been involved in determining or recommending the amount or form of executive compensation they receive from us. Our current President, Mr. Adam Portnoy, in his capacity as our Managing Trustee and as president of RMR, participated in these meetings and in share grant recommendations. Our Compensation Committee has not engaged compensation consultants to participate in the determination or recommendation of the amount or form of executive compensation.



### **Analysis of Grants under Our Share Award Plan**

Although we do not pay any cash compensation directly to our officers and have no employees, we have adopted a Share Award Plan to reward our executive officers and other RMR employees who provide services to us and to foster a continuing identity of interest between them and our shareholders. We award shares under our Share Award Plan to recognize our executive officers' scope of responsibilities, reward demonstrated performance and leadership, motivate future performance, align the interests of our executives with those of our other shareholders and motivate the executives to remain employees of our manager and to continue to provide services to us through the term of the awards.

Under its charter, our Compensation Committee evaluates, approves and administers our equity compensation plans, which currently consist solely of our Share Award Plan providing for the grants of our common shares. The Compensation Committee has historically determined to use grants of restricted common shares rather than stock options as equity compensation. Because the value of our common shares may be determined in part by reference to its dividend yield relative to market interest rates rather than by its potential for capital appreciation, we believe a conventional stock option plan might not provide appropriate incentives for management for a business like ours, but a share grant plan may create a better identity of interests between management and other shareholders. Also, because we believe a stock option plan may encourage excessive short term risk taking, we have historically granted restricted shares rather than stock options.

Our Compensation Committee uses comparative information about other REITs managed by RMR as additional data to help it determine whether it is awarding share amounts that it deems reasonable based on the characteristics of those REITs and their respective officers. The Compensation Committee also considers the size and structure of the other REITs and other RMR managed businesses, and the experience, length of service and scope of duties and responsibilities of the officers at these other companies to assess the value of the share awards proposed for our officers in light of the proposed awards for officers with comparable roles at the other companies. In 2010, our Managing Trustees recommended that the number of shares awarded to our named executive officers remain the same as the number awarded in 2009. Our Managing Trustees made a similar recommendation or proposed an increase in the number of shares to be awarded to the named executive officers of the other REITs managed by RMR. Our Compensation Committee considered these factors and reviewed the data regarding the other REITs and their officers to help it gauge the reasonableness of the 2010 awards together with the other factors discussed above, but the Compensation Committee did not undertake a detailed comparison of the named executive officers across the REITs or other companies managed by RMR or assign weight to any particular characteristic of these other companies or their officers because our Compensation Committee determines the share amounts in its sole discretion on a non-formulaic basis.

In 2010, the Compensation Committee considered the foregoing factors and decided to award the same number of shares to our named executive officers as those awarded in 2009 due to the recommendation of our Managing Trustees, the increase in the number of shares awarded to our named executive officers in 2009 over 2008 and the increase in fair value of the award over the prior year as a result of our modestly higher share price at the date of the 2010 awards versus at the time of the prior awards.

## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

We determine the fair market value of the shares granted based on the closing price of our common shares on the date of grant. The Compensation Committee has imposed, and may impose, vesting and other conditions on the granted common shares because it believes that time based vesting encourages recipients of share awards to remain employed by RMR and continue to provide services to us. The Compensation Committee currently uses a vesting schedule under which one fifth of the shares vest immediately and the remaining shares vest in four equal, consecutive annual installments commencing on the first anniversary of the date of grant. The Compensation Committee utilizes a four year time based vesting schedule to provide an incentive to provide services for a long term and in consideration of the tax treatment of the share grants to us and to the recipients. In the event a recipient granted a share award ceases to perform duties for us or ceases to be an officer or an employee of RMR or any company which RMR manages during the vesting period, we may repurchase for nominal consideration the common shares that have not yet vested. As with other issued common shares, vested and unvested shares awarded under our Share Award Plan are entitled to receive distributions we make on our common shares.

Because the schedule for consideration of share awards by our Compensation Committee and our Board is determined on a regular schedule (i.e. in September for our officers and employees of RMR and at the first meeting of our Board after the annual meeting of shareholders for our Board members), the proximity of any grants to earnings announcements or other market events, if any, is coincidental.

We believe that our compensation philosophy and programs are designed to foster a business culture that aligns the interests of our executive officers with those of our shareholders. We believe that the equity compensation of our executive officers is appropriate to the goal of providing shareholders dependable, long term returns.

### COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT

The undersigned members of the Compensation Committee have reviewed and discussed the Compensation Discussion and Analysis with our management. Based upon this review and discussion, the Compensation Committee recommended to the Board that the Compensation Discussion and Analysis be included in this proxy statement and incorporated by reference into our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

COMPENSATION COMMITTEE  
Frederick N. Zeytoonjian,  
Chairman  
Patrick F. Donelan  
William A. Lamkin

### COMPENSATION TABLES

The following tables provide (1) summary 2010, 2009 and 2008 compensation information relating to our named executive officers, (2) information with respect to share awards made to, or held by, our named executive officers during the periods or at the dates specified below and (3) compensation information relating to our Trustees for 2010. Our named executive officers consist of three individuals, our former President and Chief Investment Officer, our Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer and our Chief Operating Officer and Senior Vice President, the compensation of whom is required to be reported in this proxy statement under the rules of the SEC. Effective January 10, 2011, John A.

## Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Mannix resigned as our President and Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Adam D. Portnoy, who has been one of our Managing Trustees since 2006 and served as one of our Executive Vice Presidents from 2003 through 2006, was appointed President, also effective January 10, 2011. None of our named executive officers are employed by us. Our manager, RMR, provides services that otherwise would be provided by employees and compensates our named executive officers directly and in RMR's sole discretion in connection with their services rendered to RMR and to us. We do not pay our executive officers salaries or bonuses or provide other compensatory benefits except for the grants of shares under our Share Award Plan.

### SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE FOR 2010, 2009 AND 2008

| Name and Principal Position   | Year | Stock Awards (\$) <sup>(1)</sup> | All Other Compensation (\$) <sup>(2)</sup> | Total (\$) |
|---|------|----------------------------------|--|------------|
| John A. Mannix <sup>(3)</sup><br>President and Chief Investment Officer | 2010 | \$ 102,375                       | \$ 11,182                                  | \$ 113,557 |
|   | 2009 | \$ 97,760                        | \$ 8,664                                   | \$ 106,424 |
|   | 2008 | \$ 78,540                        | \$ 10,584                                  | \$ 89,124  |
| John C. Popeo<br>Treasurer and Chief Financial Officer                  | 2010 | \$ 102,375                       | \$ 11,182                                  | \$ 113,557 |
|   | 2009 | \$ 97,760                        | \$ 8,664                                   | \$ 106,424 |
|   | 2008 | \$ 78,540                        | \$ 10,584                                  | \$ 89,124  |
| David M. Lepore<br>Chief Operating Officer, Senior Vice President       | 2010 | \$ 102,375                       | \$ 11,182                                  | \$ 113,557 |

- (1) Represents the grant date fair value of shares granted in 2010, 2009 and 2008, as applicable, compiled in accordance with FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 718, "Compensation-Stock Compensation," or ASC 718. No assumptions are used in this calculation.
- (2) Consists of distributions in each year on unvested shares.
- (3) Mr. Mannix resigned as our President and Chief Investment Officer, effective January 10, 2011. Mr. Mannix remains an Executive Vice President of RMR, focusing on leading our acquisition efforts in Australia.

### GRANTS OF PLAN BASED AWARDS FOR 2010

(Shares granted in 2010, including vested and unvested grants)

| Name                          | Grant Date | All Other Stock Awards:<br>Number of Shares of<br>Stock or Units (#) | Grant Date Fair<br>Value of Stock and<br>Option Awards <sup>(1)</sup> |
|-------------------------------|------------|--|---|
| John A. Mannix <sup>(2)</sup> | 9/17/10    | 3,750 Common Shares  | \$ 102,375  |
| John C. Popeo                 | 9/17/10    | 3,750 Common Shares  | \$ 102,375  |
| David M. Lepore               | 9/17/10    | 3,750 Common Shares  | \$ 102,375  |

- (1) Represents the value based upon the closing price on the date of grant, which is also the grant date fair value under ASC 718. No assumptions are used in this calculation.
- (2) Mr. Mannix resigned as our President and Chief Investment Officer, effective January 10, 2011.



## Edgar Filing: Commonwealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Share awards granted by us to executive officers in 2010 provide that one fifth of each award vests on the grant date and one fifth vests on each of the next four anniversaries of the grant date. In the event a recipient granted a share award ceases to perform duties for us or ceases to be an officer or an employee of RMR or any company which RMR manages during the vesting period, we may repurchase the common shares which have not yet vested for nominal consideration. Holders of vested and unvested shares awarded under our Share Award Plan are eligible to receive distributions we make on our shares on the same terms as other holders of our common shares.

### OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT FISCAL YEAR END FOR 2010

(Shares granted in 2010 and prior years, which have not yet vested)

| Name                          | Year<br>Granted | Stock Awards   |   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|---|
|                               |                 | Number of Shares or Units<br>of Stock That Have Not<br>Vested (#) <sup>(1)</sup> | Market Value of Shares<br>or Units of Stock That<br>Have Not Vested (\$) <sup>(2)</sup> |
| John A. Mannix <sup>(3)</sup> | 2010            | 3,000  | \$ 76,530   |
| John A. Mannix <sup>(3)</sup> | 2009            | 1,950  | \$ 49,745   |
| John A. Mannix <sup>(3)</sup> | 2008            | 1,100  | \$ 28,061   |
| John A. Mannix <sup>(3)</sup> | 2007            | 400  | \$ 10,204   |
| John C. Popeo                 | 2010            | 3,000  | \$ 76,530   |
| John C. Popeo                 | 2009            | 1,950  | \$ 49,745   |
| John C. Popeo                 | 2008            | 1,100  | \$ 28,061   |
| John C. Popeo                 | 2007            | 400  | \$ 10,204   |
| David M. Lepore               | 2010            | 3,000  | \$ 76,530   |
| David M. Lepore               | 2009            | 1,950  | \$ 49,745   |
| David M. Lepore               | 2008            | 1,100  | \$ 28,061   |
| David M. Lepore               | 2007            | 400  | \$ 10,204   |

- (1) Share awards granted by us to our executive officers provide that one fifth of each award vests on the grant date and one fifth vests on each of the next four anniversaries of the grant date. The shares granted in 2010 were granted on September 17, 2010; the shares granted in 2009 were granted on September 18, 2009; the shares granted in 2008 were granted on September 22, 2008; and the shares granted in 2007 were granted on September 18, 2007. At our option, in the event a recipient granted a share award ceases to perform duties for us or ceases to be an officer or an employee of RMR or any company which RMR manages during the vesting period, the recipient shall forfeit or we may repurchase all or a portion of the shares which have not yet vested.
- (2) Represents the value based upon the closing price of our shares on December 31, 2010.
- (3) Mr. Mannix resigned as our President and Chief Investment Officer, effective January 10, 2011.

**STOCK VESTED FOR 2010**

(Share grants which vested in 2010, including shares granted in prior years)

| Name                          | Stock Awards                                |                                   |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
|                               | Number of Shares<br>Acquired on Vesting (#) | Value Realized on<br>Vesting (\$) |
| John A. Mannix <sup>(2)</sup> | 2,750                                       | \$ 75,238 <sup>(1)</sup>          |
| John C. Popeo                 | 2,750                                       | \$ 75,238 <sup>(1)</sup>          |
| David M. Lepore               | 2,750                                       | \$ 75,238 <sup>(1)</sup>          |

- (1) Represents the value based upon the closing price on the 2010 dates of vesting of grants made in 2010 and prior years.
- (2) Mr. Mannix resigned as our President and Chief Investment Officer, effective January 10, 2011.

**TRUSTEE COMPENSATION FOR 2010**

(2010 compensation; all share grants to Trustees vest at the time of grant)

| Name                     | Fees Earned or<br>Paid in Cash (\$) | Stock<br>Awards (\$) <sup>(1)</sup> | All Other<br>Compensation (\$) | Total (\$) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| Patrick F. Donelan       | \$ 50,250                           | \$ 40,550                           | \$                             | \$ 90,800  |
| William A. Lamkin        | \$ 72,750                           | \$ 40,550                           | \$                             | \$ 113,300 |
| Adam D. Portnoy          | \$ <sup>(2)</sup>                   | \$ 40,550                           | \$                             | \$ 40,550  |
| Barry M. Portnoy         | \$ <sup>(2)</sup>                   | \$ 40,550                           | \$                             | \$ 40,550  |
| Frederick N. Zeytoonjian | \$ 45,000                           | \$ 40,550                           | \$                             | \$ 85,550  |

- (1) Represents the value based upon the closing price of our shares on the date of grant. This is also the compensation cost recognized by us for financial reporting purposes pursuant to ASC 718. No assumptions are used in this calculation.
- (2) Our Managing Trustees do not receive cash compensation for their services as Trustees.

Each Independent Trustee receives an annual fee of \$30,000 for services as a Trustee, plus a fee of \$750 for each meeting attended. Up to two \$750 fees are paid if a Board meeting and one or more Board committee meetings are held on the same date. The chairpersons of our Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and Nominating and Governance Committee receive an additional \$9,000, \$4,500 and \$4,500, respectively, each year. In 2010 Mr. Lamkin received \$5,000 for serving as the chair of our ad hoc Special Committee that was formed in connection with our transaction with GOV and \$10,000 for serving as the chair of our ad hoc Special Committee that was formed in connection with our consideration of the sale of 27 additional MOBS to SNH. In addition, each Trustee received a grant of 1,250 of our common shares in 2010. We generally reimburse all our Trustees for travel expenses incurred in connection with their duties as Trustees.

Our Board believes it is important to align the interests of Trustees with those of our shareholders and for Trustees to hold equity ownership positions in our Company. Accordingly, our Board believes that a portion of each Trustee's compensation should be paid in shares. In determining the amount and composition of such compensation, our Board considers the compensation of trustees and directors of

other comparable enterprises, both with respect to size and industry, including the compensation of trustees and directors of other companies managed by RMR.

In 2010 our Board reviewed the compensation paid to our Trustees and determined both the amount of such compensation and the allocation of such compensation between equity based awards and cash. Our Managing Trustees do not receive any cash compensation for their services as Trustees, but they do receive common share grants equal to the share grants awarded to our Independent Trustees.

#### **AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT**

In the course of our oversight of the Company's financial reporting process, we have: (i) reviewed and discussed with management the audited financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2010; (ii) discussed with Ernst & Young LLP, the Company's independent registered public accounting firm, the matters required to be discussed by the Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, as amended (AICPA, *Professional Standards*, Vol. 1, AU section 380), as adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board in rule 3200T; (iii) received the written disclosures and the letter from the independent registered public accounting firm required by applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding the independent accountant's communications with the audit committee concerning independence; (iv) discussed with the independent registered public accounting firm its independence; and (v) considered whether the provision of non-audit services by the independent registered public accounting firm is compatible with maintaining its independence and concluded that it is compatible at this time.

Based on the foregoing review and discussions, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board that the audited financial statements be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, for filing with the SEC.

AUDIT COMMITTEE  
William A. Lamkin, Chairman  
Patrick F. Donelan  
Frederick N. Zeytoonjian

25

---

## SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT

Unless otherwise indicated, the information set forth below is as of February 18, 2011. The following table sets forth information regarding the beneficial ownership of our common shares (not including any fractional shares which may be beneficially owned by such persons) by (1) each person or entity known to us to be the beneficial owner of more than 5% of our outstanding common shares; (2) each of our Trustees, nominees and the persons listed in the summary compensation table found elsewhere in this proxy statement; and (3) our Trustees and executive officers as a group. Unless otherwise indicated, we believe that each owner named below has sole voting and investment power for all our common shares shown to be beneficially owned by that person or entity. As of the date first set forth in this paragraph, we do not know of any outstanding rights to acquire our shares of the type specified in Rule 13d-3(d)(1) under the Exchange Act.

| Name and Address of Beneficial Owner <sup>(1)</sup>                                     | Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership <sup>(2)</sup> | Percent of Share Class <sup>(2)</sup> |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Beneficial Owners of More Than 5% of Our Common Shares</b>                           |  |                                       |
| The Vanguard Group, Inc. <sup>(3)</sup>   | 7,058,934  | 9.8%                                  |
| Deutsche Bank AG <sup>(4)</sup>   | 6,211,461  | 8.6%                                  |
| BlackRock, Inc. <sup>(5)</sup>  | 4,089,435  | 5.7%                                  |
| <b>Trustees, Nominees and Executive Officers</b>  |  |                                       |
| Barry M. Portnoy <sup>(6)</sup>   | 188,332  | *                                     |
| John A. Mannix**  | 30,366   | *                                     |
| Adam D. Portnoy <sup>(6)</sup>  | 19,599   | *                                     |
| John C. Popeo   | 18,500   | *                                     |
| David M. Lepore   | 18,000   | *                                     |
| Frederick N. Zeytoonjian <sup>(6)(7)</sup>  | 6,967  | *                                     |
| Patrick F. Donelan  | 6,312  | *                                     |
| William A. Lamkin   | 4,812  | *                                     |
| All Trustees, nominees and executive officers as a group (seven persons) <sup>(7)</sup> | 262,522  | *                                     |

\*

Less than 1% of our common shares.

\*\*

Our former President and Chief Investment Officer. Mr. Mannix resigned effective January 10, 2011.

(1)

Unless otherwise indicated, the address of each identified person or entity is: c/o Commonwealth REIT, Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, Massachusetts 02458.

(2)

Our declaration of trust and bylaws place restrictions on the ability of any person or group to acquire beneficial ownership of more than 9.8% of any class of our shares. The percentages indicated are based upon the number of shares shown divided by the 72,138,686 of our common shares outstanding as of February 18, 2011.

(3)

This information is as of December 31, 2010 and is based on a Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on February 10, 2011 by The Vanguard Group, Inc., or Vanguard. According to that Schedule 13G/A filed by Vanguard, the address of Vanguard is 100 Vanguard Boulevard, Malvern, Pennsylvania 19355. In the Schedule 13G/A filed by Vanguard, Vanguard reports having sole voting power over



## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

48,183 shares, sole dispositive power over 7,010,751 shares and shared dispositive power over 48,183 shares. Additionally, the Schedule 13G/A filed by Vanguard reports that Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, a wholly owned subsidiary of Vanguard, is the beneficial owner of 48,183 shares as a result of its serving as investment manager of collective trust accounts, and Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company directs the voting of those shares. In addition, Vanguard Specialized Funds Vanguard REIT Index Fund, or Vanguard REIT Index Fund, also filed a Schedule 13G with the SEC on February 10, 2011, reporting beneficial ownership of 3,812,089 of our shares and that it has sole voting power over those shares. According to the Schedule 13G filed by Vanguard REIT Index Fund, the address of Vanguard REIT Index Fund is 100 Vanguard Boulevard, Malvern, Pennsylvania 19355. Vanguard has confirmed that the 3,812,089 of our shares reported as beneficially owned by Vanguard REIT Index Fund as of December 31, 2010 in its Schedule 13G are included in the 7,058,934 of our shares reported as beneficially owned by Vanguard in its Schedule 13G/A.

- (4) This information is as of December 31, 2010 and is based solely on a Schedule 13G filed with the SEC on February 11, 2011 on behalf of Deutsche Bank AG. Based on the information provided in that Schedule 13G, the address of Deutsche Bank AG is Theodor-Heuss-Allee 70, 60468 Frankfurt am Main, Federal Republic of Germany. According to that same Schedule 13G, the Schedule 13G reflects the shares beneficially owned by the Private Clients and Assets Management business group of Deutsche Bank AG and its subsidiaries and affiliates, does not reflect shares, if any, beneficially owned by any other business group of Deutsche Bank AG and its subsidiaries and affiliates and is not to be construed as an admission that the Private Clients and Assets Management business group is, for purposes of Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act, the beneficial owner of any shares covered by that Schedule 13G. Additionally, according to that same Schedule 13G, Deutsche Bank AG beneficially owns and has sole dispositive power over 6,211,461 shares and sole voting power over 4,311,723 shares; Deutsche Investment Management Americas beneficially owns and has sole voting and dispositive power over 1,272,849 shares; Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas beneficially owns and has sole voting and dispositive power over 4,900 shares; and RREEF America, L.L.C. beneficially owns and has sole dispositive power over 4,933,712 shares and sole voting power over 3,033,974 shares.
- (5) This information is as of December 31, 2010 and is based solely on a Schedule 13G/A filed with the SEC on February 3, 2011 by BlackRock, Inc. Based on the information provided in that Schedule 13G/A, the address of BlackRock, Inc. is 40 East 52<sup>nd</sup> Street, New York, New York 10022, and BlackRock, Inc., which reports having sole voting and dispositive power over 4,089,435 shares, is the parent holding company or control person for certain subsidiaries that have acquired our shares and that are listed in that Schedule 13G/A.
- (6) SNH beneficially owns 250,000 of our common shares. RMR is the manager of SNH, and Messrs. Barry Portnoy and Adam Portnoy own all of the outstanding shares of Reit Management & Research Trust, or RMR Trust, the sole member of RMR. RMR and Messrs. Barry Portnoy and Adam Portnoy, in their respective positions as the Chairman and a director of RMR and the Chairman, majority beneficial owner and a trustee of RMR Trust and as the President and Chief Executive Officer and a director of RMR, and the President and Chief Executive Officer, a beneficial owner and a trustee of RMR Trust, may be deemed to have beneficial ownership of the common shares owned by SNH; however, each disclaims beneficial ownership of these shares. Under applicable regulatory definitions, Mr. Zeytoonjian, who is an

## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Independent Trustee of SNH, may also be deemed to have beneficial ownership of the common shares owned by SNH; however, Mr. Zeytoonjian disclaims beneficial ownership of such shares. None of the 250,000 shares beneficially owned by SNH are included in the shares listed as beneficially owned by Messrs. Barry Portnoy, Adam Portnoy or Zeytoonjian in the above table.

(7)

Includes 3,324 common shares owned by Mr. Zeytoonjian's wife. Mr. Zeytoonjian disclaims beneficial ownership of these shares, except to the extent of his pecuniary interest in the shares.

### RELATED PERSON TRANSACTIONS AND COMPANY REVIEW OF SUCH TRANSACTIONS

We have adopted written Governance Guidelines which address, among other things, the consideration and approval of any related person transactions. Under these Governance Guidelines, we may not enter into any transaction in which any Trustee or executive officer, any member of the immediate family of any Trustee or executive officer or any other related person, has or will have a direct or indirect material interest unless that transaction has been disclosed or made known to our Board and our Board reviews, authorizes and approves or ratifies the transaction by the affirmative vote of a majority of the disinterested Trustees, even if the disinterested Trustees constitute less than a quorum. If there are no disinterested Trustees, the transaction shall be reviewed, authorized and approved or ratified by both (1) the affirmative vote of a majority of our entire Board and (2) the affirmative vote of a majority of our Independent Trustees. The Governance Guidelines further provide that, in determining whether to approve or ratify a transaction, our Board, or disinterested Trustees or Independent Trustees, as the case may be, shall act in accordance with any applicable provisions of our declaration of trust, consider all of the relevant facts and circumstances, and approve only those transactions that are fair and reasonable to us. All related person transactions described below were reviewed and approved or ratified by a majority of the disinterested Trustees or otherwise in accordance with our policies described above. In the case of transactions with us by RMR employees (other than our Trustees and executive officers) subject to our Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, the employee must seek approval from an executive officer who has no interest in the matter for which approval is being requested.

We have two agreements with RMR to provide management and administrative services to us: a business management agreement and a property management agreement. One of our Managing Trustees, Mr. Barry Portnoy, is Chairman and majority owner of RMR. Our other Managing Trustee, Mr. Adam Portnoy, who is also our President, is the son of Mr. Barry Portnoy and is an owner, President, Chief Executive Officer and a Director of RMR. Each of our other executive officers is also an officer of RMR. Additionally, Mr. Barry Portnoy's son-in-law, who is Mr. Adam Portnoy's brother-in-law, is an officer of RMR. RMR has approximately 650 employees and provides management services to other companies in addition to us, and an affiliate of RMR is a registered investment advisor that manages two mutual funds.

Our Board has given our Compensation Committee, which is comprised exclusively of our Independent Trustees, authority to act with respect to our management agreements with RMR. The charter of our Compensation Committee requires the Committee annually to review the terms of the agreements, evaluate RMR's performance under the agreements and renew, amend, terminate or allow to expire the management agreements.

The business management agreement provides for compensation to RMR at an annual rate equal to 0.7% of the average historical cost of our real estate investments, as described in the business

management agreement, located in the United States, Puerto Rico or Canada, for the first \$250.0 million of such investments, and 0.5% thereafter, and 1.0% of the average historical cost of our real estate investments located outside of the United States, Puerto Rico and Canada. In addition, RMR receives an incentive fee based upon increases in our FFO Per Share, as defined in the business management agreement. The incentive fee is paid in our common shares. In connection with the closing of GOV's initial public offering on June 8, 2009, which is described below, we entered into an amended and restated business management agreement with RMR to provide that our investment in GOV would not be counted for purposes of determining the business management fees payable by us to RMR. The property management agreement provides for management fees equal to 3.0% of gross rents and construction supervision fees on those properties equal to 5.0% of construction costs. The aggregate business management and property management fees for 2010 were \$62.2 million, which amount is net of the fee waiver described below related to our investments in Australia. No incentive fees were earned by RMR in 2010.

In August 2010, we entered into an amendment to the business management agreement. The amendment adjusted the determination of the incentive fee payable to RMR under the business management agreement to give proportional effect to splits, dividends, subdivisions, combinations, consolidations or recapitalizations of our common shares. In October 2010, we entered into another amendment to the business management agreement that provides that, beginning on the date that we completed our acquisition of MacarthurCook Industrial Property Fund, we will pay RMR a business management fee equal to 1.0% of the historical cost of properties we acquire located outside the United States, Puerto Rico and Canada; however, RMR has agreed to waive half of this fee and half of the other fees payable by us under the property management agreement for so long as our business and property management agreement with MacarthurCook Fund Management Limited, or the MCK agreement, is in effect and we or any of our subsidiaries are paying the fees under that agreement. The MCK agreement relates to the properties we acquired upon our acquisition of MacarthurCook Industrial Property Fund in 2010 and other properties which our Australian subsidiary may acquire from time to time. The MCK agreement required that we pay MacarthurCook Fund Management Limited a management fee equal to the fees waived by RMR. The aggregate business management and property management fees we paid to RMR for 2010 were \$62.2 million. MacarthurCook Fund Management Limited earned \$185,000 in 2010 with respect to our Australian properties, which amount is equal to the fees waived by RMR and excluded from the amounts paid to RMR.

RMR also provides internal audit services to us in return for our pro rata share of the total internal audit costs incurred by RMR for us and other companies managed by RMR and its affiliates, which amounts are subject to determination by our Compensation Committee. Our Audit Committee appoints our Director of Internal Audit. Our pro rata share of RMR's costs in providing this internal audit function was approximately \$213,000 for 2010. These allocated costs are in addition to the business and property management fees we paid to RMR. We are generally responsible for all of our operating expenses, including certain expenses incurred by RMR on our behalf. We are not responsible for payment of RMR's employment, office or administration expenses incurred to provide management services to us, except for our pro rata share of the employment and related expenses of RMR employees who provide on-site property management services and of the staff employed by RMR who perform our internal audit function.

## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

Both the business management agreement and the property management agreement automatically renew for successive one year terms unless we or RMR give notice of non-renewal before the end of an applicable term. We or RMR may terminate either agreement upon 60 days prior written notice. RMR may also terminate the property management agreement upon five business days notice if we undergo a change of control, as defined in the property management agreement. The current terms for these agreements expire on December 31, 2011, and they will automatically renew unless earlier terminated.

Under our business management agreement with RMR, we acknowledge that RMR manages other businesses, including SNH, HPT, GOV, TA and Five Star, and will not be required to present us with opportunities to invest in properties that are primarily of a type that are within the investment focus of another business now or in the future managed by RMR. Each of the business management agreement and the property management agreement also includes arbitration provisions for the resolution of disputes, claims and controversies.

RMR also leases from us approximately 25,000 square feet of office space for nine regional offices. We earned approximately \$498,000 in rental income from RMR in 2010, which we believe is a commercially reasonable rental rate for this office space.

Pursuant to our business management agreement, RMR may from time to time negotiate on our behalf with third party vendors and suppliers for the procurement of services to us. As part of this arrangement, we may enter agreements with RMR and other companies to which RMR provides management services for the purpose of obtaining favorable terms from such vendors and suppliers.

As part of our annual restricted share grants under our Share Award Plan, we typically grant restricted shares to certain employees of RMR, some of whom are our executive officers. In 2010, we granted a total of 42,375 restricted shares to such persons, which had an aggregate value of \$1,156,838 based upon the closing price of our common shares on the NYSE on the date of grant. One fifth of those restricted shares vested on the grant date and one fifth vests on each of the next four anniversaries of the grant date. These share grants to RMR employees are in addition to the fees we pay to RMR.

SNH was formerly our 100% owned subsidiary. It was spun off to our shareholders in 1999. At the time of SNH's spin off, we and SNH entered into a transaction agreement pursuant to which, among other things, we and SNH agreed that so long as we own 10% or more of SNH's common shares, we and SNH engage the same manager or we and SNH have any common managing trustees, (1) we will not make any investment in senior apartments, congregate communities, assisted living properties, nursing homes or other healthcare properties, but excluding medical office properties, medical clinics and clinical laboratory buildings, without the prior approval of a majority of SNH's Independent Trustees, and (2) SNH will not make any investment in office buildings, warehouses or malls, including medical office properties and clinical laboratory buildings without the prior approval of a majority of our Independent Trustees.

In May 2008, in connection with our agreements to sell 47 medical office, clinic and biotech laboratory buildings to SNH for \$562.0 million, we and SNH entered an amendment to the spin off transaction agreement to permit SNH, rather than us, to invest in medical office, clinic and biomedical, pharmaceutical and laboratory buildings. At the same time, we also granted SNH a right of first refusal to purchase up to 45 additional identified properties that we owned and which are leased to tenants in medical related businesses in the event that we determine to sell such properties or in the event of an

indirect sale as a result of a change of control of us or a change of control of our subsidiary which owns those properties.

In November 2010, we entered into a series of agreements to sell to SNH 27 properties which are majority leased as medical office, clinic and biotech laboratory buildings for an aggregate sales price of \$470.0 million, excluding closing costs. The properties include approximately 2.8 million square feet and were subject to the right of first refusal referred to above. As of January 26, 2011, we had completed the sale of all 27 of these properties and recognized gains totaling approximately \$167.8 million. We continue to own 19 properties that remain subject to SNH's right of first refusal. Our various agreements with SNH include arbitration provisions for the resolution of disputes, claims and controversies.

As of the date of this proxy statement, SNH owned 250,000 of our common shares. Both we and SNH are managed by RMR; Barry Portnoy and Adam Portnoy are Managing Trustees of both us and SNH; and Frederick N. Zeytoonjian is an Independent Trustee of both us and SNH. Also, all of our and SNH's officers are employees of RMR. Accordingly, various agreements between us and SNH described above were negotiated and approved by special committees of each company's board of trustees comprised solely of Independent Trustees who were not also Independent Trustees of the other company.

In June 2009, GOV, our former wholly owned subsidiary, completed an initial public offering. In connection with this offering, we and GOV entered a transaction agreement, which governs our separation from and relationship with GOV. Pursuant to this transaction agreement, among other things:

GOV agreed to indemnify us with respect to any liability relating to the 29 properties we transferred to GOV prior to its initial public offering, including liabilities which arose before GOV's formation.

We and GOV agreed that so long as we own in excess of 10% of GOV's outstanding common shares, we and GOV engage the same manager or we and GOV have any common managing trustees, (1) we will not acquire ownership of properties which are majority leased to government tenants, unless a majority of GOV's Independent Trustees who are not also Trustees of ours have determined not to make the acquisition, (2) GOV will not acquire ownership of office or industrial properties which are not majority leased to government tenants, unless a majority of our Independent Trustees who are not also Trustees of GOV have determined not to make the acquisition, and (3) GOV will have a right of first refusal to purchase any property owned by us that we determine to divest if the property is then majority leased to government tenants, which right of first refusal will also apply in the event of an indirect sale of any such properties resulting from a change of control of us. The provisions described in (1) and (2) do not prevent GOV from continuing to own and lease its current properties or properties otherwise acquired by GOV that cease to be majority leased to government tenants following the termination of government tenancies; and, similarly, the provisions described in (1) and (2) also do not prohibit us from leasing our current or future properties to government tenants.

We and GOV agreed that certain disputes, claims and controversies arising under the transaction agreement may be referred to binding arbitration proceedings.

## Edgar Filing: CommonWealth REIT - Form DEF 14A

In June 2010, we entered into a series of agreements to sell 15 properties to GOV which are majority leased to government tenants (approximately 1.9 million rentable square feet). We completed the sale of all 15 of these properties in 2010 for an aggregate sales price of \$231.0 million, excluding closing costs, and recognized gains totaling approximately \$34.3 million, exclusive of deferred gains of \$14.6 million attributable to our ownership interest in GOV. These 15 properties were subject to the right of first refusal we granted to GOV in the transaction agreement described above. Our transaction and sale agreements with GOV include arbitration provisions for the resolution of certain disputes, claims and controversies.

As of February 24, 2011, we owned 9,950,000 common shares of GOV, which represented approximately 24.6% of GOV's outstanding common shares. Both we and GOV are managed by RMR, Barry Portnoy and Adam Portnoy are Managing Trustees of both us and GOV and Adam Portnoy is our President and was the President of GOV from its formation in 2009 until January 2011 when he became our President. Also, all of our officers and the officers of GOV are officers of RMR. Accordingly, the various agreements between us and GOV described above which were entered after GOV became a separate public company were negotiated and approved by special committees of each company's board of trustees, comprised solely of Independent Trustees who are not also Independent Trustees of the other company.

Our Independent Trustees also serve as directors or trustees of other public companies to which RMR provides management services. Mr. Barry Portnoy serves as a managing director or managing trustee of those companies, including SNH, GOV, HPT, TA and Five Star, and Mr. Adam Portnoy serves as a managing trustee of some of those companies, including SNH, GOV and HPT. We understand that the other companies to which RMR provides management services also have relationships with each other, including business and property management agreements and lease arrangements. In addition, officers of RMR serve as officers of those companies. We understand that further information regarding those relationships is provided in the applicable periodic reports and proxy statements filed by those other companies with the SEC.

We, RMR, SNH, GOV, HPT, TA and Five Star each currently own 14.29% of AIC, an Indiana insurance company. All of our Trustees and nearly all of the trustees and directors of the other shareholders of AIC currently serve on the board of directors of AIC. RMR, in addition to being a shareholder, provides management and administrative services to AIC pursuant to a management and administrative services agreement with AIC. Our Governance Guidelines provide that any material transaction between us and AIC shall be reviewed, authorized and approved or ratified by both the affirmative vote of a majority of our entire Board and the affirmative vote of a majority of our Independent Trustees. The shareholders agreement among us, the other shareholders of AIC and AIC includes arbitration provisions for the resolution of disputes, claims and controversies.

As of the date of this proxy statement, we have invested \$5.2 million in AIC since its formation in November 2008. We may invest additional amounts in AIC in the future if the expansion of this insurance business requires additional capital, but we are not obligated to do so. For 2010, we recognized a loss of \$771 related to our investment in AIC. In 2010, AIC designed a combination property insurance program for us and other AIC shareholders in which AIC participated as a reinsurer. Our total premiums paid under this program in 2010 were approximately \$5.3 million. We are currently investigating the possibilities to expand our insurance relationships with AIC to include other types of insurance. By participating in this insurance business with RMR and the other companies to which RMR provides management services, we expect that we may benefit financially by

possibly reducing our insurance expenses or by realizing our pro-rata share of any profits of this insurance business.

The foregoing descriptions of our agreements with RMR, SNH, GOV and AIC and various individuals and companies related to us and them are summaries and are qualified in their entirety by the terms of the agreements. A further description of the terms of those agreements is included in our annual report to shareholders and our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC, in each case for the year ended December 31, 2010. In addition, copies of certain of those agreements are filed with the SEC and may be obtained from the SEC's website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

We believe that our agreements with RMR, SNH, GOV and AIC are on commercially reasonable terms. We also believe that our relationships with RMR, SNH, GOV, AIC and their affiliated and related persons and entities benefit us, and, in fact, provide us with advantages in operating and growing our business.

#### **COMPENSATION COMMITTEE INTERLOCKS AND INSIDER PARTICIPATION**

Our Compensation Committee is currently comprised of Messrs. Donelan, Lamkin and Zeytoonjian. None of the members of our Compensation Committee is, or has been, an officer or employee of our Company. None of our executive officers serves on the board of directors (or related governing body) or compensation committee of another entity which has an executive officer who serves on our Board or Compensation Committee. Members of our Compensation Committee serve as independent trustees or independent directors and compensation committee members of other public companies managed by or affiliated with RMR.

#### **SECTION 16(a) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE**

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires that our Trustees and executive officers, and persons who own more than 10% of a registered class of our equity securities file reports of ownership and changes in ownership of securities with the SEC and the NYSE. Our executive officers and Trustees and greater than 10% shareholders are required to furnish us with copies of all forms they file pursuant to Section 16(a). Based solely on a review of the copies of these reports furnished to us or written representations made to us that no such reports were required, we believe that, during 2010, all filing requirements under Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act applicable to our executive officers, Trustees and persons who own more than 10% of a registered class of our equity securities were timely met.

#### **HOUSEHOLDING OF ANNUAL MEETING MATERIALS**

Some banks, brokers and other record holders of our common shares may participate in the practice of "householding" proxy statements, annual reports and notices of internet availability of those documents. This means that, unless shareholders give contrary instructions, only one copy of our proxy statement, annual report or notice of internet availability may be sent to multiple shareholders in each household. We will promptly deliver a separate copy of any of those documents to you if you call or write to us at the following address or telephone number: Investor Relations, CommonWealth REIT, Two Newton Place, 255 Washington Street, Suite 300, Newton, MA 02458, telephone (617) 332-3990. If you want to receive separate copies of our proxy statement, annual report or notice of internet availability in the future, or if you are receiving multiple copies and would like to receive only one copy

per household, you should contact your bank, broker or other record holder, or you may contact us at the above address or telephone number.

**OTHER MATTERS**

At this time, we know of no other matters which will be brought before the meeting. However, if other matters properly come before the meeting or any postponement or adjournment thereof, the persons named in the proxy will vote the proxy in accordance with their discretion on such matters to the maximum extent that they are permitted to do so by applicable law.

February 25, 2011



**IMPORTANT**

**If your shares are held in your own name, please complete a proxy over the internet or by telephone in the manner provided on the website indicated in the Notice of Internet Availability that you received in the mail; alternatively, please request, complete and return a proxy card, today. If your shares are held in "street name," you should provide instructions to your broker, bank, nominee or the other institution holding your shares on how to vote your shares. You may provide instructions to your broker, bank, nominee or other institution over the internet or by telephone if your broker, bank, nominee or other institution offers these options, or you may return a proxy card to your broker, bank, nominee or other institution and contact the person responsible for your account to ensure that a proxy is voted on your behalf.**

**If you have any questions or need assistance in voting your shares, please call the firm assisting us in the solicitation of proxies:**

**Innisfree M&A Incorporated  
501 Madison Avenue, 20th Floor  
New York, New York 10022  
Brokers and Banks Call Collect at (212) 750-5833  
Shareholders Call Toll Free at (877) 825-8971**

















QuickLinks

[INTRODUCTION](#)

[PROPOSALS 1 AND 2 ELECTION OF TRUSTEES](#)

[PROPOSAL 3 ADVISORY APPROVAL RELATING TO EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION](#)

[PROPOSAL 4 ADVISORY VOTE ON SELECTION OF FREQUENCY OF EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION VOTE](#)

[PROPOSAL 5 RATIFICATION OF APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM](#)

[SOLICITATION OF PROXIES](#)

[TRUSTEES AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS](#)

[BOARD OF TRUSTEES](#)

[BOARD COMMITTEES](#)

[COMMUNICATIONS WITH TRUSTEES](#)

[SELECTION OF CANDIDATES FOR TRUSTEES; SHAREHOLDER RECOMMENDATIONS, NOMINATIONS AND OTHER](#)

[PROPOSALS](#)

[COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS](#)

[COMPENSATION COMMITTEE REPORT](#)

[COMPENSATION TABLES](#)

[SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE FOR 2010, 2009 AND 2008](#)

[GRANTS OF PLAN BASED AWARDS FOR 2010 \(Shares granted in 2010, including vested and unvested grants\)](#)

[OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT FISCAL YEAR END FOR 2010 \(Shares granted in 2010 and prior years, which have not yet vested\)](#)

[STOCK VESTED FOR 2010 \(Share grants which vested in 2010, including shares granted in prior years\)](#)

[TRUSTEE COMPENSATION FOR 2010 \(2010 compensation; all share grants to Trustees vest at the time of grant\)](#)

[AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT](#)

[SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT](#)

[RELATED PERSON TRANSACTIONS AND COMPANY REVIEW OF SUCH TRANSACTIONS](#)

[COMPENSATION COMMITTEE INTERLOCKS AND INSIDER PARTICIPATION](#)

[SECTION 16\(a\) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE](#)

[HOUSEHOLDING OF ANNUAL MEETING MATERIALS](#)

[OTHER MATTERS](#)

[IMPORTANT](#)