

STEELCASE INC
Form 10-Q
December 23, 2014
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended November 28, 2014

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission File Number 1-13873

STEELCASE INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Michigan

38-0819050

(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. employer identification no.)

901 44th Street SE

49508

Grand Rapids, Michigan

(Zip Code)

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code) (616) 247-2710

None

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of December 18, 2014, Steelcase Inc. had 88,967,074 shares of Class A Common Stock and 32,500,413 shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding.

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FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED NOVEMBER 28, 2014

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements:

STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited)

(in millions, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Revenue	\$800.0	\$784.8	\$2,309.8	\$2,209.5
Cost of sales	549.0	541.1	1,589.6	1,511.7
Restructuring costs	36.1	0.9	31.8	1.0
Gross profit	214.9	242.8	688.4	696.8
Operating expenses	194.9	189.8	578.2	563.8
Goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges	—	12.9	—	12.9
Restructuring costs	1.3	0.8	2.3	8.4
Operating income	18.7	39.3	107.9	111.7
Interest expense	(4.5	) (4.4	) (13.3	) (13.3
Investment income (expense)	0.3	0.6	1.2	(0.6
Other income, net	2.3	3.0	9.0	4.8
Income before income tax expense	16.8	38.5	104.8	102.6
Income tax expense	5.0	15.5	41.5	38.8
Net income	\$11.8	\$23.0	\$63.3	\$63.8
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$0.09	\$0.18	\$0.51	\$0.51
Diluted	\$0.09	\$0.18	\$0.50	\$0.50
Dividends declared and paid per common share	\$0.105	\$0.10	\$0.315	\$0.30

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

(in millions)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28,	November 22,	November 28,	November 22,
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net income	\$ 11.8	\$ 23.0	\$ 63.3	\$ 63.8
Other comprehensive income (loss), net:				
Unrealized gain on investments	—	—	—	0.2
Pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments	(3.0	) (1.4	) (5.6	) (3.8
Derivative adjustments	0.1	—	0.1	—
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(7.5	) 2.9	(9.1	) 2.1
Total other comprehensive income (loss), net	(10.4	) 1.5	(14.6	) (1.5
Comprehensive income	\$ 1.4	\$ 24.5	48.7	62.3

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in millions)

	(Unaudited)	
	November 28, 2014	February 28, 2014
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 128.8	\$ 201.8
Short-term investments	87.4	119.5
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$13.2 and \$13.0	355.0	306.8
Inventories	189.6	151.5
Deferred income taxes	45.7	56.0
Prepaid expenses	21.8	19.3
Other current assets	39.2	35.0
Total current assets	867.5	889.9
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$1,075.9 and \$1,140.8	388.7	377.0
Company-owned life insurance ("COLI")	158.4	154.3
Deferred income taxes	103.5	85.1
Goodwill	108.0	108.1
Other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$43.0 and \$41.8	15.2	16.6
Investments in unconsolidated affiliates	56.3	53.0
Other assets	38.2	42.7
Total assets	\$ 1,735.8	\$ 1,726.7
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 242.0	\$ 212.5
Short-term borrowings and current maturities of long-term debt	2.5	2.6
Accrued expenses:		
Employee compensation	126.9	152.8
Employee benefit plan obligations	27.9	26.1
Customer deposits	29.2	16.0
Product warranties	18.6	17.5
Other	123.8	110.7
Total current liabilities	570.9	538.2
Long-term liabilities:		
Long-term debt less current maturities	282.5	284.4
Employee benefit plan obligations	149.3	151.1
Other long-term liabilities	65.9	75.9
Total long-term liabilities	497.7	511.4
Total liabilities	1,068.6	1,049.6
Shareholders' equity:		
Common stock	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	2.7	—
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(13.8	) 0.8
Retained earnings	678.3	676.3
Total shareholders' equity	667.2	677.1
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 1,735.8	\$ 1,726.7

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

(in millions)

	Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net income	\$63.3	\$63.8
Depreciation and amortization	44.2	43.8
Goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges	—	12.9
Deferred income taxes	(8.4	) (2.7
Non-cash restructuring costs	5.1	9.4
Non-cash stock compensation	15.5	14.7
Equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates	(11.6	) (7.6
Dividends received from unconsolidated affiliates	8.0	4.0
Other	(5.7	) (1.4
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(59.6	) (70.8
Inventories	(45.2	) (23.1
Other assets	(16.3	) (12.6
Accounts payable	34.1	36.5
Employee compensation liabilities	(38.2	) (3.7
Employee benefit obligations	(3.0	) (6.3
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	25.3	40.1
Net cash provided by operating activities	7.5	97.0
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Capital expenditures	(69.0	) (51.9
Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets	19.4	2.1
Purchases of short-term investments	(78.4	) (128.0
Liquidations of short-term investments	117.1	80.4
Liquidations of COLI investments	—	74.5
Other	8.4	(2.0
Net cash used in investing activities	(2.5	) (24.9
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Dividends paid	(39.6	) (37.6
Common stock repurchases	(35.3	) (32.8
Excess tax benefit from vesting of stock awards	0.8	(0.8
Repayments of long-term debt	(1.8	) (1.7
Repayments of lines of credit	(0.1	) (0.2
Net cash used in financing activities	(76.0	) (73.1
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(2.0	) (0.3
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(73.0	) (1.3
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	201.8	150.4
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$128.8	\$149.1

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) for interim financial information and with the instructions in Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals and adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation of the condensed consolidated financial statements have been included. Results for interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for a full year. Reference should be made to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2014 (“Form 10-K”). The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as of February 28, 2014 was derived from the audited Consolidated Balance Sheet included in our Form 10-K.

As used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (“Report”), unless otherwise expressly stated or the context otherwise requires, all references to “Steelcase,” “we,” “our,” “Company” and similar references are to Steelcase Inc. and its subsidiaries in which a controlling interest is maintained. Unless the context otherwise indicates, reference to a year relates to the fiscal year, ended in February of the year indicated, rather than a calendar year. Additionally, Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 reference the first, second, third and fourth quarter, respectively, of the fiscal year indicated. All amounts are in millions, except share and per share data, data presented as a percentage or as otherwise indicated.

2. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued a new standard on revenue recognition. The new standard outlines a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and supersedes most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The core principle of the revenue model is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The standard is designed to create greater comparability for financial statement users across industries and jurisdictions and also requires enhanced disclosures. The guidance is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2016. Early adoption is not permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact of the adoption of this standard on our consolidated financial statements.

3. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share is computed using the two-class method. The two-class method determines earnings per share for each class of common stock and participating securities according to dividends or dividend equivalents and their respective participation rights in undistributed earnings. Participating securities represent restricted stock units in which the participants have non-forfeitable rights to dividend equivalents during the performance period. Diluted earnings per share includes the effects of certain performance units in which the participants have forfeitable rights to dividend equivalents during the performance period.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Computation of Earnings per Share	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Net income	\$ 11.8	\$ 23.0	\$ 63.3	\$ 63.8
Adjustment for earnings attributable to participating securities	(0.2)	(0.4)	(1.2)	(1.0)
Net income used in calculating earnings per share	\$ 11.6	\$ 22.6	\$ 62.1	\$ 62.8
Weighted-average common shares outstanding including participating securities (in millions)	123.8	125.9	124.6	126.1
Adjustment for participating securities (in millions)	(2.4)	(2.0)	(2.3)	(1.9)
Shares used in calculating basic earnings per share (in millions)	121.4	123.9	122.3	124.2
Effect of dilutive stock-based compensation (in millions)	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.7
Shares used in calculating diluted earnings per share (in millions)	122.9	125.7	123.8	125.9
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.51	\$ 0.51
Diluted	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.50	\$ 0.50
Total common shares outstanding at period end (in millions)	121.5	124.0	121.5	124.0
Anti-dilutive performance units excluded from computation of diluted earnings per share (in millions)	—	—	—	—

4. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

The following table summarizes the changes in accumulated balances of other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended November 28, 2014:

	Unrealized gain on investments	Pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments	Derivative adjustments	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Balance as of August 29, 2014	\$ 0.8	\$ 17.0	\$(0.1)	\$(21.1)	\$(3.4)
Other comprehensive loss before reclassifications	—	(1.4)	—	(7.5)	(8.9)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	—	(1.6)	0.1	—	(1.5)
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	—	(3.0)	0.1	(7.5)	(10.4)
Balance as of November 28, 2014	\$ 0.8	\$ 14.0	\$—	\$(28.6)	\$(13.8)

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

The following table summarizes the changes in accumulated balances of other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended November 28, 2014:

	Unrealized gain on investments	Pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments	Derivative adjustments	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Balance as of February 28, 2014	\$0.8	\$ 19.6	\$(0.1)	\$(19.5)	\$0.8
Other comprehensive loss before reclassifications	—	(1.4)	—	(9.1)	(10.5)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	—	(4.2)	0.1	—	(4.1)
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	—	(5.6)	0.1	(9.1)	(14.6)
Balance as of November 28, 2014	\$0.8	\$ 14.0	\$—	\$(28.6)	\$(13.8)

The following table provides details about reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive income for the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014 and November 22, 2013:

Detail of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) Components	Amounts Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)				Affected Line in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	
Unrealized gains on investments	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$(0.1)	Other income, net
	—	—	—	—	Income tax expense
	—	—	—	(0.1)	Net income
Unrealized gains on derivatives	\$0.1	\$—	\$0.1	\$—	Other income, net
	—	—	—	—	Income tax expense
	0.1	—	0.1	—	Net income

Amortization of pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments

Actuarial losses (gains)	(0.1)	—	(0.1)	0.2	Cost of sales
Actuarial losses (gains)	—	0.2	0.2	0.7	Operating expenses
Prior service cost (credit)	(1.1)	(1.1)	(3.2)	(3.3)	Cost of sales
Prior service cost (credit)	(1.1)	(1.3)	(3.5)	(3.7)	Operating expenses
	0.7	0.8	2.4	2.3	Income tax expense
	(1.6)	(1.4)	(4.2)	(3.8)	Net income
Total reclassifications	\$(1.5)	\$(1.4)	\$(4.1)	\$(3.9)	

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

5. FAIR VALUE

The carrying amounts for many of our financial instruments, including cash and cash equivalents, accounts and notes receivable, accounts and notes payable, short-term borrowings and certain other liabilities, approximate their fair value due to their relatively short maturities. Our short-term investments, foreign exchange forward contracts and long-term investments are measured at fair value on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Our total debt is carried at cost and was \$285.0 and \$287.0 as of November 28, 2014 and February 28, 2014, respectively. The fair value of our total debt is measured using a discounted cash flow analysis based on current market interest rates for similar types of instruments and was approximately \$326 and \$327 as of November 28, 2014 and February 28, 2014, respectively.

We periodically use derivative financial instruments to manage exposures to movements in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. The use of these financial instruments modifies the exposure of these risks with the intention to reduce our risk of short-term volatility. We do not use derivatives for speculative or trading purposes.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value in our Consolidated Balance Sheets as of November 28, 2014 and February 28, 2014 are summarized below:

Fair Value of Financial Instruments	November 28, 2014			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$128.8	\$—	\$—	\$128.8
Restricted cash	2.5	—	—	2.5
Managed investment portfolio and other investments				
Corporate debt securities	—	46.2	—	46.2
U.S. agency debt securities	—	22.4	—	22.4
Asset backed securities	—	10.1	—	10.1
U.S. government debt securities	3.8	—	—	3.8
Municipal debt securities	—	3.1	—	3.1
Other investments	—	1.8	—	1.8
Foreign exchange forward contracts	—	11.3	—	11.3
Canadian asset-backed commercial paper restructuring notes	—	3.8	—	3.8
Auction rate securities	\$—	\$—	\$9.6	\$9.6
	\$135.1	\$98.7	\$9.6	\$243.4
Liabilities				
Foreign exchange forward contracts	\$—	\$(1.4)	) \$—	\$(1.4)
	\$—	\$(1.4)	) \$—	\$(1.4)
Fair Value of Financial Instruments	February 28, 2014			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$201.8	\$—	\$—	\$201.8
Restricted cash	9.0	—	—	9.0
Managed investment portfolio and other investments				
Corporate debt securities	—	48.0	—	48.0
U.S. agency debt securities	—	48.9	—	48.9
Asset backed securities	—	5.6	—	5.6
U.S. government debt securities	7.8	—	—	7.8
Municipal debt securities	—	3.4	—	3.4
Other investments	—	5.8	—	5.8
Foreign exchange forward contracts	—	0.3	—	0.3
Canadian asset-backed commercial paper restructuring notes	—	3.7	—	3.7
Auction rate securities	—	—	9.6	9.6
	\$218.6	\$115.7	\$9.6	\$343.9
Liabilities				
Foreign exchange forward contracts	\$—	\$(3.2)) \$—	\$(3.2)
	\$—	\$(3.2)) \$—	\$(3.2)

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Below is a roll-forward of assets and liabilities measured at fair value using Level 3 inputs for the nine months ended November 28, 2014:

Roll-Forward of Fair Value Using Level 3 Inputs	Auction Rate Securities
Balance as of February 28, 2014	\$9.6
Unrealized gain on investments	—
Other-than-temporary impairments	—
Currency translation adjustment	—
Balance as of November 28, 2014	\$9.6

6. INVENTORIES

Inventories	November 28, 2014	February 28, 2014
Raw materials and work-in-process	\$100.2	\$85.3
Finished goods	111.0	87.7
	211.2	173.0
Revaluation to LIFO	21.6	21.5
	\$189.6	\$151.5

The portion of inventories determined by the LIFO method was \$83.5 as of November 28, 2014 and \$70.8 as of February 28, 2014.

7. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

Performance Units

In Q1 2015, we awarded 305,512 performance units ("PSUs") to our executive officers. Of the PSUs awarded, 152,756 units are earned after a three-year performance period, from 2015 through 2017, based on our total shareholder return relative to a comparison group of companies, which is a market condition, and, if earned, will be issued in the form of shares of Class A Common Stock. The number of shares that may be earned can range from 0% to 200% of the target amount; therefore, the maximum number of shares that can be issued under this award is 305,512. These PSUs are expensed and recorded in Additional paid-in capital on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets over the performance period. We used the Monte Carlo simulation model to calculate the fair value of these PSUs on the date of grant. The model resulted in a weighted average grant date fair value of \$23.25 per unit for these PSUs, compared to \$15.50 and \$11.92 per unit for PSUs granted in 2014 and 2013, respectively.

The weighted average grant date fair values were determined using the following assumptions:

	2015 Awards	2014 Awards	2013 Awards	
Three-year risk-free interest rate (1)	0.7	%0.3	%0.5	%
Expected term	3 years	3 years	3 years	
Estimated volatility (2)	42.2	%44.7	%49.8	%

(1) Based on the U.S. government bond benchmark on the grant date.

(2) Represents the historical price volatility of the Company's common stock for the three-year period preceding the grant date.

The remaining 152,756 PSUs awarded during Q1 2015 are earned after a three-year performance period, from 2015 through 2017, based on our three-year average return on invested capital, which is a performance condition, and, if earned, will be issued in the form of shares of Class A Common Stock. The number of shares that

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

may be earned can range from 0% to 200% of the target amount; therefore, the maximum number of shares that can be issued under this award is 305,512. These units are expensed and recorded in Additional paid-in capital on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets over the performance periods based on the probability that the performance condition will be met. The expense recorded will be adjusted as the estimate of the total number of PSUs that will ultimately be earned changes. The weighted average grant date fair value of these PSUs was \$16.69. The fair value is equal to the closing stock price on the date of grant.

For all PSUs awarded in Q1 2015, dividend equivalents are calculated based on the actual number of shares earned at the end of the performance period equal to the dividends that would have been payable on the earned shares had they been held during the entire performance period as Class A Common Stock. At the end of the performance period, the dividend equivalents are paid in the form of cash or Class A Common Stock at the discretion of the Board of Directors. In addition, these awards will be forfeited if the participant leaves the Company for reasons other than retirement, disability or death or if the participant engages in any competition with us, as defined in the plan and determined by the Administrative Committee in its discretion. If a change in control occurs at least six months following the award date, the target awards will be deemed to be earned and a pro rata number of units will be vested and paid based upon the length of time within the performance period which has elapsed prior to the effective date of the change in control.

The total PSU expense and associated tax benefit for all outstanding awards for the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014 and November 22, 2013 are as follows:

Performance Units	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Expense	\$0.7	\$0.3	\$4.2	\$5.7
Tax benefit	0.2	0.1	1.5	2.2

As of November 28, 2014, there was \$5.5 of remaining unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested PSUs, which is expected to be recognized over a remaining weighted-average period of 2.0 years.

The PSU activity for the nine months ended November 28, 2014 is as follows:

Maximum Number of Shares That May Be Issued Under Nonvested Units	Total	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value per Unit
Nonvested as of February 28, 2014	1,833,288	\$14.04
Granted	611,024	19.97
Nonvested as of November 28, 2014	2,444,312	\$14.65

Restricted Stock Units

During the nine months ended November 28, 2014, we awarded 836,153 restricted stock units ("RSUs"), of which 130,181 were awarded to our executive officers. These RSUs have restrictions on transfer which lapse three years after the date of grant, at which time the units will be issued as unrestricted shares of Class A Common Stock. Holders of RSUs receive cash dividends equal to the dividends we declare and pay on our Class A Common Stock, which are included in Dividends paid on the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. These awards are subject to forfeiture if a participant leaves our company for reasons other than retirement, disability, death or termination by us without cause prior to the vesting date. RSUs are expensed and recorded in Additional paid-in capital on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets over the requisite service period based on the value of the underlying shares on the date of grant.

The RSU expense and associated tax benefit for all outstanding awards for the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014 and November 22, 2013 are as follows:

Restricted Stock Units	Three Months Ended	Nine Months Ended
------------------------	--------------------	-------------------

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	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Expense	\$2.1	\$1.8	\$10.8	\$8.6
Tax benefit	0.8	(0.4) 3.9	1.8

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

As of November 28, 2014, there was \$11.3 of remaining unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested RSUs, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 2.2 years.

The RSU activity for the nine months ended November 28, 2014 is as follows:

Nonvested Units	Total	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value per Unit
Nonvested as of February 28, 2014	2,001,758	\$11.71
Granted	836,153	16.68
Vested	(451,489	) 11.99
Forfeited	(49,213	) 13.36
Nonvested as of November 28, 2014	2,337,209	\$14.07

8. REPORTABLE SEGMENTS

Our reportable segments consist of the Americas segment, the EMEA segment and the Other category. Unallocated corporate expenses are reported as Corporate.

The Americas segment serves customers in the U.S., Canada and Latin America with a portfolio of integrated architecture, furniture and technology products marketed to corporate, government, healthcare, education and retail customers through the Steelcase, Colesse, Details and Turnstone brands.

The EMEA segment serves customers in Europe, the Middle East and Africa primarily under the Steelcase and Colesse brands, with an emphasis on freestanding furniture systems, storage and seating solutions.

The Other category includes Asia Pacific, Designtex and PolyVision. Asia Pacific serves customers in Asia and Australia primarily under the Steelcase brand with an emphasis on freestanding furniture systems, storage and seating solutions. Designtex designs and sells surface materials including textiles and wall coverings which are specified by architects and designers directly to end-use customers primarily in North America. PolyVision manufactures ceramic steel surfaces for use in multiple applications, but primarily for sale to third-party fabricators and distributors to create static whiteboards and chalkboards sold in the primary and secondary education markets globally.

Corporate costs include unallocated portions of shared service functions such as information technology, human resources, finance, executive, corporate facilities, legal and research. Corporate assets consist primarily of unallocated cash and investment balances and the cash surrender value of company-owned life insurance.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Revenue and operating income (loss) for the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014 and November 22, 2013 and total assets as of November 28, 2014 and February 28, 2014 by segment are presented below:

Reportable Segment Statement of Operations Data	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Revenue				
Americas	\$555.3	\$558.5	\$1,641.9	\$1,596.0
EMEA	171.5	158.0	450.2	417.1
Other	73.2	68.3	217.7	196.4
	\$800.0	\$784.8	\$2,309.8	\$2,209.5
Operating income (loss)				
Americas	\$66.8	\$66.6	\$200.1	\$183.6
EMEA	(41.0)	(3.7)	(70.4)	(29.1)
Other	1.2	(13.6)	4.6	(10.6)
Corporate	(8.3)	(10.0)	(26.4)	(32.2)
	\$18.7	\$39.3	\$107.9	\$111.7
Reportable Segment Balance Sheet Data			November 28, 2014	February 28, 2014
Total assets				
Americas			\$945.6	\$901.4
EMEA			330.3	288.6
Other			171.6	159.9
Corporate			288.3	376.8
			\$1,735.8	\$1,726.7

9. RESTRUCTURING ACTIVITIES

In Q2 2015, we announced additional restructuring actions in EMEA intended to safeguard our global competitiveness through changes in our EMEA manufacturing footprint. These actions relate to the exit of a manufacturing facility in Wisches, France and the transfer of its activities to other existing facilities in the EMEA region. As a result of these actions, we expect to incur approximately \$39 of net cash restructuring costs in connection with this project. In Q3 2015, we transferred the assets and activities of the facility to a third party, and incurred restructuring costs related to the transfer, including \$27.3 for a facilitation payment to the third party. We incurred \$29.6 and \$31.0 of business exit and other costs (including the facilitation payment) in the EMEA segment in connection with these actions during the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014, respectively.

In Q1 2015, we announced restructuring actions to close a manufacturing facility in High Point, North Carolina. In connection with this project, we expect to incur approximately \$8 of cash restructuring costs, with approximately \$4 relating to workforce reductions and approximately \$4 relating to manufacturing consolidation and production moves. We incurred \$0.4 and \$1.1 of employee termination costs in the Americas segment in connection with these actions during the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014, respectively. We incurred \$0.3 and \$0.4 of business exit and other costs in the Americas segment in connection with these actions during the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014, respectively.

In Q1 2015, we recognized a \$12.0 gain related to the sale of an idle manufacturing facility in the Americas segment that was closed as part of previously announced restructuring actions.

In Q3 2014, we announced restructuring actions in EMEA intended to safeguard our global competitiveness through changes in our EMEA manufacturing footprint. These actions consist of the closure of a manufacturing facility in Durlangen, Germany and the establishment of a new manufacturing location in Stribro, Czech Republic. In Q1 2015,

we completed negotiations with the works councils related to these actions. In

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

connection with this project, we expect to incur approximately \$26 of cash restructuring costs, with approximately \$19 related to employee termination costs and approximately \$7 related to business exit and other related costs. We incurred \$5.8 and \$10.1 of employee termination costs in the EMEA segment in connection with these actions during the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014, respectively. We incurred \$0.5 and \$1.1 of business exit and other related costs in the EMEA segment in connection with these actions during the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014, respectively. During 2014, we incurred \$0.7 of business exit and other related costs in the EMEA segment in connection with these actions.

In Q1 2014, we announced restructuring actions in EMEA to reorganize the sales, marketing and support functions in France. We incurred \$1.3 and \$2.1 of employee termination costs in the EMEA segment in connection with these actions during the three and nine months ended November 28, 2014, respectively. During 2014, we incurred \$6.3 related to employee termination costs and \$0.9 of business exit and other related costs in the EMEA segment in connection with these actions. These restructuring actions are substantially complete.

Restructuring costs (benefits) are summarized in the following table:

Restructuring Costs (Benefits)	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Cost of sales				
Americas	\$0.1	\$(0.1	) \$(10.8) \$—
EMEA	36.0	1.0	42.6	1.0
Other	—	—	—	—
	36.1	0.9	31.8	1.0
Operating expenses				
Americas	—	0.1	—	1.2
EMEA	1.3	0.5	2.3	7.0
Other	—	0.2	—	0.2
	1.3	0.8	2.3	8.4
Total	\$37.4	\$1.7	\$34.1	\$9.4

Below is a summary of the net additions, payments and adjustments to the restructuring reserve balance for the nine months ended November 28, 2014:

Restructuring Reserve	Employee	Business Exits	Total
	Termination Costs	and Related Costs	
Reserve balance as of February 28, 2014	\$7.7	\$2.0	\$9.7
Additions	13.4	32.4	45.8
Payments	(6.2	) (32.0	) (38.2
Adjustments	(0.4	) (0.6	) (1.0
Reserve balance as of November 28, 2014	\$14.5	\$1.8	\$16.3

The employee termination costs reserve balance as of November 28, 2014 primarily relates to restructuring actions in EMEA.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations:

This management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 28, 2014. Reference to a year relates to the fiscal year, ended in February of the year indicated, rather than the calendar year, unless indicated by a specific date. Additionally, Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 reference the first, second, third and fourth quarter, respectively, of the fiscal year indicated. All amounts are in millions, except share and per share data, data presented as a percentage or as otherwise indicated.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This item contains certain non-GAAP financial measures. A "non-GAAP financial measure" is defined as a numerical measure of a company's financial performance that excludes or includes amounts so as to be different than the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP in the condensed consolidated statements of income, balance sheets or statements of cash flows of the company. Pursuant to the requirements of Regulation G, we have provided a reconciliation below of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

The non-GAAP financial measures used are: (1) organic revenue growth (decline), which represents the change in revenue excluding estimated currency translation effects and the impacts of acquisitions and divestitures, and (2) adjusted operating income (loss), which represents operating income (loss) excluding restructuring costs (benefits) and goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges. These measures are presented because management uses this information to monitor and evaluate financial results and trends. Therefore, management believes this information is also useful for investors.

Financial Summary

Results of Operations

Statement of Operations Data	Three Months Ended				Nine Months Ended			
	November 28, 2014		November 22, 2013		November 28, 2014		November 22, 2013	
Revenue	\$800.0	100.0 %	\$784.8	100.0 %	\$2,309.8	100.0 %	\$2,209.5	100.0 %
Cost of sales	549.0	68.6	541.1	69.0	1,589.6	68.8	1,511.7	68.5
Restructuring costs	36.1	4.5	0.9	0.1	31.8	1.4	1.0	—
Gross profit	214.9	26.9	242.8	30.9	688.4	29.8	696.8	31.5
Operating expenses	194.9	24.4	189.8	24.2	578.2	25.0	563.8	25.5
Goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges	—	—	12.9	1.6	—	—	12.9	0.6
Restructuring costs	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	2.3	0.1	8.4	0.4
Operating income	18.7	2.3	39.3	5.0	107.9	4.7	111.7	5.0
Interest expense	(4.5)	(0.5)	(4.4)	(0.6)	(13.3)	(0.6)	(13.3)	(0.6)
Investment income (expense)	0.3	—	0.6	0.1	1.2	—	(0.6)	—
Other income, net	2.3	0.3	3.0	0.4	9.0	0.4	4.8	0.2
Income before income tax expense	16.8	2.1	38.5	4.9	104.8	4.5	102.6	4.6
Income tax expense	5.0	0.6	15.5	2.0	41.5	1.8	38.8	1.7
Net income	\$11.8	1.5 %	\$23.0	2.9 %	\$63.3	2.7 %	\$63.8	2.9 %
Earnings per share:								
Basic	\$0.09		\$0.18		\$0.51		\$0.51	
Diluted	\$0.09		\$0.18		\$0.50		\$0.50	

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Q3 2015 Organic Revenue Growth (Decline)	Americas	EMEA	Other	Consolidated
Q3 2014 revenue	\$558.5	\$158.0	\$68.3	\$784.8
Currency translation effects*	(2.4)	(7.6)	(0.3)	(10.3)
Q3 2014 revenue, adjusted	556.1	150.4	68.0	774.5
Q3 2015 revenue, reported	555.3	171.5	73.2	800.0
Organic growth (decline) \$	\$(0.8)	\$21.1	\$5.2	\$25.5
Organic growth (decline) %	—	% 14	% 8	% 3

* Currency translation effects represent the estimated net effect of translating Q3 2014 foreign currency revenues using the average exchange rates during Q3 2015.

Year-to-Date 2015 Organic Revenue Growth	Americas	EMEA	Other	Consolidated
Year-to-date 2014 revenue	\$1,596.0	\$417.1	\$196.4	\$2,209.5
Currency translation effects*	(6.7)	4.8	(1.0)	(2.9)
Year-to-date 2014 revenue, adjusted	1,589.3	421.9	195.4	2,206.6
Year-to-date 2015 revenue	1,641.9	450.2	217.7	2,309.8
Organic growth \$	\$52.6	\$28.3	\$22.3	\$103.2
Organic growth %	3	% 7	% 11	% 5

* Currency translation effects represent the estimated net effect of translating year-to-date 2014 foreign currency revenues using the average exchange rates during year-to-date 2015.

Reconciliation of Operating Income to Adjusted Operating Income	Three Months Ended				Nine Months Ended			
	November 28, 2014		November 22, 2013		November 28, 2014		November 22, 2013	
Operating income	\$18.7	2.3 %	\$39.3	5.0 %	\$107.9	4.7 %	\$111.7	5.0 %
Add: restructuring costs	37.4	4.7	1.7	0.2	34.1	1.5	9.4	0.4
Add: goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges	—	—	12.9	1.6	—	—	12.9	0.6
Adjusted operating income	\$56.1	7.0 %	\$53.9	6.8 %	\$142.0	6.2 %	\$134.0	6.0 %

Overview

In Q3 2015, we experienced 3% organic revenue growth over the prior year and posted an adjusted operating income margin of 7.0%. Operating performance in the Americas segment remained strong, and the EMEA segment continued to make progress towards profitability. We continue to experience a high level of project business globally, which produces volatility in order patterns and the timing of shipments. Orders in the Americas grew 3% during the quarter, but the Americas posted a slight organic revenue decline, due primarily to an increase in customer requests for extended delivery dates. Orders in EMEA grew 1% during the quarter, but EMEA posted organic revenue growth of 14% for the quarter, due to a strong order backlog at the end of the prior quarter. We continue to expect modest growth over the near future for our industry in the Americas as companies continue to modernize their work environments, but the outlook for our industry in EMEA remains variable by market and less optimistic.

We made significant progress on the changes in our EMEA manufacturing footprint during Q3 2015. We began production at a new facility in the Czech Republic and transferred the activities of our facility in Wisches, France to a third party. The benefits from these activities are expected to be realized over time beginning next fiscal year through their estimated completion in Q3 2016.

Q3 2015 Compared to Q3 2014

We recorded net income of \$11.8 in Q3 2015 and \$23.0 in Q3 2014. The decrease was driven by higher restructuring costs, which were partially offset by goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges of \$12.9 in the prior year, a modest increase in adjusted operating income and a lower effective tax rate.

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Revenue was \$800.0 in Q3 2015 compared to \$784.8 in Q3 2014. Organic revenue growth was 3% after adjusting for currency translation effects. Revenue in the Americas reflected an organic decline of less than 1%; however Q3 2015 orders in the Americas grew 3% compared to the prior year resulting in a higher backlog at the

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end of the quarter. EMEA posted organic revenue growth of 14% primarily related to strong project business in France, although most other markets also grew organically compared to the prior year. Q3 2015 orders in EMEA increased by approximately 1% (in constant currency) compared to the prior year. The Other category posted organic revenue growth of 8%, with Asia Pacific, PolyVision and Designtex all contributing to the growth.

Operating income was \$18.7 in Q3 2015 compared to \$39.3 in the prior year. Q3 2015 adjusted operating income increased by \$2.2 to \$56.1 compared to Q3 2014 adjusted operating income of \$53.9. Operating leverage from the revenue growth in EMEA and the Other category and benefits of improved pricing and favorable business mix in the Americas were partially offset by approximately \$9 of disruption and inefficiencies associated with the manufacturing footprint changes in EMEA.

Cost of sales was 68.6% of revenue in Q3 2015, a 40 basis point improvement compared to Q3 2014. The improvement was driven by improved pricing, net of inflation, continued cost reduction efforts and a favorable shift in business mix in the Americas, which were largely offset by disruption and inefficiencies associated with the manufacturing footprint changes in EMEA. These costs include labor premiums paid to employees during transition periods and labor inefficiencies caused by work stoppages or slowdowns resulting from restructuring activities. They also include incremental logistics costs caused by split shipments (linked to labor inefficiencies) and interim supply chains during production moves. Lastly, these costs include duplicate labor and overhead at the new Czech Republic facility and other plants impacted by production moves. We believe these costs are temporary and will be eliminated once the manufacturing changes in EMEA are complete and the industrial model returns to normal levels of operating efficiency.

Operating expenses in Q3 2015 of \$194.9 increased by \$5.1 compared to Q3 2014. The increase was driven by higher operating expenses in the Americas, which included a biennial sales and dealer conference, an increase in the allowance for doubtful accounts and increased spending on sales and other initiatives, partially offset by favorable foreign currency translation effects of \$2.7.

We recorded restructuring costs of \$37.4 in Q3 2015 primarily related to the manufacturing footprint changes in EMEA, including the transfer of a manufacturing facility in Wisches, France to a third party. The transfer included a \$27.3 million payment which was recorded in restructuring costs. In Q3 2014, we recorded restructuring costs of \$1.7 associated with actions in EMEA to reorganize the sales, marketing and support functions in France.

Our Q3 2015 effective tax rate was 29.8% compared to the Q3 2014 effective tax rate of 40.3%. The Q3 2015 rate was below the U.S. federal statutory tax rate of 35% primarily due to discrete tax credits in the Czech Republic associated with the manufacturing footprint changes in EMEA partially offset by discrete tax charges and losses in EMEA, which resulted in deferred tax assets in various jurisdictions for which full valuation allowances have been recorded. The Q3 2014 rate was above the U.S. federal statutory tax rate primarily driven by losses in EMEA, which resulted in deferred tax assets in various jurisdictions for which full valuation allowances have been recorded. Income tax expense in Q3 2014 also reflected the non-deductible nature of the goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges and included other net discrete tax benefits.

Year-to-Date 2015 Compared to Year-to-Date 2014

We recorded year-to-date 2015 net income of \$63.3 compared to year-to-date 2014 net income of \$63.8. Higher adjusted operating income and increased other income, net, and goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges of \$12.9 in the prior year were offset by higher restructuring costs.

Year-to-date 2015 revenue increased \$100.3 or 4.5% compared to year-to-date 2014. After adjusting for currency translation effects, organic revenue growth was \$103.2 or 5%. We realized organic revenue growth of 3% in the Americas, 7% in EMEA and 11% in the Other category.

Year-to-date 2015 operating income of \$107.9 compares to operating income of \$111.7 in the prior year. Year-to-date 2015 adjusted operating income improved to \$142.0 from \$134.0 in the prior year. Operating leverage from the revenue growth across our segments and improved pricing in the Americas were partially offset by higher costs of sales, which was driven by disruption and inefficiencies associated with the manufacturing footprint changes in EMEA.

Year-to-date 2015 cost of sales was 68.8%, a 30 basis point increase compared to year-to-date 2014. The increase was driven primarily by disruption and inefficiencies in EMEA of approximately \$21 and higher overhead, warranty and

freight and distribution costs earlier in the year in the Americas, but this increase was largely offset by operating leverage from the revenue growth across our segments and improved pricing and benefits of on-going cost reduction efforts in the Americas.

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Year-to-date 2015 operating expenses of \$578.2 increased \$14.4 compared to the same period last year but decreased as a percentage of sales. The increase was largely driven by higher variable compensation and higher operating expenses in the Americas, which included a biennial sales and dealer conference, an increase in the allowance for doubtful accounts and increased spending on sales and other initiatives.

We recorded year-to-date 2015 restructuring costs of \$34.1 compared to \$9.4 in year-to-date 2014. The year-to-date 2015 amount included charges related to the transfer of the assets and activities of the Wisches, France manufacturing facility to a third party and costs related to the planned closure of a manufacturing facility in Durlangen, Germany, partially offset by a gain related to the sale of an idle manufacturing facility in the Americas segment that was closed as part of previously announced restructuring actions. The year-to-date 2014 amount included \$8.0 associated with actions in EMEA to reorganize the sales, marketing and support functions in France.

Our year-to-date 2015 effective tax rate was approximately 39.6% compared to a year-to-date 2014 effective tax rate of 37.8%. The year-to-date effective tax rate was above the U.S. federal statutory tax rate of 35% in both 2015 and 2014. In 2015, the higher rate was driven by losses in EMEA, which resulted in deferred tax assets in various jurisdictions for which full valuation allowances have been recorded, partially offset by net discrete tax benefits primarily related to tax credits in the Czech Republic associated with the manufacturing footprint changes in EMEA. In 2014, the higher rate was also driven by losses in EMEA, as well as the non-deductible nature of the goodwill and intangible asset impairment charges, partially offset by net discrete tax benefits.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Interest Expense, Investment Income (Expense) and Other Income, Net

Interest Expense, Investment Income (Expense) and Other Income, Net	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013	November 28, 2014	November 22, 2013
Interest expense	\$ (4.5)	\$ (4.4)	\$ (13.3)	\$ (13.3)
Investment income (expense)	0.3	0.6	1.2	(0.6)
Other income, net:				
Equity in income of unconsolidated ventures	4.2	3.1	11.6	7.6
Miscellaneous, net	(1.9)	(0.1)		