WEIS MARKETS INC
Form 10-Q
November 07, 2013
Table of Contents

# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 <br> FORM 10-Q 

(Mark One)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended September 28, 2013
OR

## [ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission File Number 1-5039

## WEIS MARKETS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## PENNSYLVANIA

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

1000 S. Second Street
P. O. Box 471

Sunbury. Pennsylvania
(Address of principal executive offices)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (570) 286-4571 www.weismarkets.com
$\underline{24-0755415}$
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) 17801-0471
(Zip Code)
Registrant's web address:

## Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report.)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes [X] No [ ]

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T
( $\$ 232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes [X] No [ ]

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer [ ] Accelerated filer [X]
Non-accelerated filer [ ] (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company [ ]

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes [ ] No [X]

As of November 7, 2013, there were issued and outstanding 26,898,443 shares of the registrant's common stock.

Table of Contents

## WEIS MARKETS, INC.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

FORM 10-Q ..... Page
Part I. Financial Information
Item 1. Financial Statements
Consolidated Balance Sheets ..... 1
Consolidated Statements of Income ..... 2
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income ..... 3
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows ..... 4
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements ..... 5
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis ofFinancial Condition and Results of Operations8
Item 3. Ouantitative and Oualitative Disclosures about Market Risk ..... 13
Item 4. Controls and Procedures ..... 14
Part II. Other Information
Item 6. Exhibits ..... 14
Signatures ..... 14
Exhibit 10.1 Separation Agreement between the Companyand David J. Hepfinger, former President and ChiefExecutive Officer, signed on September 21.
$\underline{2013}$
Exhibit 31.1 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification- CEO
Exhibit 31.2 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification- CFOExhibit 32 Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section1350

Table of Contents

# PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION ITEM I - FINANCIAL STATEMENTS WEIS MARKETS, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS 

(dollars in thousands)

September 28, 2013
December 29, 2012
(unaudited)

| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 28,224 | \$ | 21,439 |
| Marketable securities |  | 73,689 |  | 82,501 |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 54,124 |  | 53,842 |
| Inventories |  | 233,419 |  | 245,243 |
| Prepaid expenses |  | 18,340 |  | 10,132 |
| Income taxes recoverable |  | 4.624 |  | --- |
| Total current assets |  | 412.420 |  | 413,157 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 682,964 |  | 638,634 |
| Goodwill |  | 35,162 |  | 35,162 |
| Intangible and other assets, net |  | 3.190 |  | 3.487 |
| Total assets | \$ | 1.133.736 | \$ | 1.090,440 |
| Liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Current: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 130,448 | \$ | 126,258 |
| Accrued expenses |  | 30,340 |  | 27,193 |
| Accrued self-insurance |  | 19,345 |  | 18,544 |
| Deferred revenue, net |  | 4,455 |  | 6,635 |
| Income taxes payable |  | --- |  | 1,359 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 7.711 |  | 3,420 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 192,299 |  | 183,409 |
| Postretirement benefit obligations |  | 16,326 |  | 15,206 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 93,160 |  | 89,109 |
| Other |  | 5.945 |  | 7.026 |
| Total liabilities |  | 307.730 |  | 294.750 |
| Shareholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, no par value, $100,800,000$ shares authorized, |  |  |  |  |
| Retained earnings |  | 963,370 |  | 931,579 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (Net of deferred taxes of \$2,478 in 2013 and \$3,506 in |  |  |  |  |
| 2012) |  | 3.544 |  | 5.019 |
|  |  | 976,863 |  | 946,547 |
| Treasury stock at cost, 6,149,364 shares |  | (150,857) |  | $(150,857)$ |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | 826.006 |  | 795.690 |

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Total liabilities and shareholders' equity
\$
$\underline{1.133 .736} \$$
1.090 .440

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
Page 1 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

## WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands, except shares and per share amounts)

|  | 13 Weeks Ended |  |  |  |  | 39 Weeks Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 28, 2013 |  | Sept. 29, 2012 |  |  | Sept. 28, 2013 | Sept. 29, 2012 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 661,412 | \$ | 668,391 | \$ | 2,006,196 | \$ | 2,007,097 |
| Cost of sales, including warehousing and distribution expenses |  | 478.649 |  | 487.115 |  | 1.441.984 |  | 1,455,097 |
| Gross profit on sales |  | 182,763 |  | 181,276 |  | 564,212 |  | 552,000 |
| Operating, general and administrative expenses |  | 164.919 |  | 154.814 |  | 477.835 |  | 459,800 |
| Income from operations |  | 17,844 |  | 26,462 |  | 86,377 |  | 92,200 |
| Investment income |  | 1,129 |  | 769 |  | 3,931 |  | 2,988 |
| Other income |  | --- |  | --- |  | --- |  | 414 |
| Income before provision for income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| taxes |  | 18,973 |  | 27,231 |  | 90,308 |  | 95,602 |
| Provision for income taxes |  | 7.281 |  | 10,053 |  | 34.308 |  | 35,195 |
| Net income | \$ | 11.692 | \$ | 17.178 | \$ | 56,000 | \$ | 60.407 |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding, basic and diluted |  | 26,898,443 |  | 26,898,443 |  | 26,898,443 |  | 26,898,443 |
| Cash dividends per share | \$ | 0.30 | \$ | 0.30 | \$ | 0.90 | \$ | 0.90 |
| Basic and diluted earnings per share | \$ | 0.43 | \$ | 0.64 | \$ | 2.08 | \$ | 2.25 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
Page 2 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

## WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)
13 Weeks Ended
Sept. 28. Sept. 29, Sept. 28. Sept. 29.
$\underline{2013} \underline{2012}$
2013
2012

| Net income | \$ | 11,692 \$ | 17,178 | \$ | 56,000 \$ | 60,407 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income by component, net of tax: <br> Available-for-sale marketable securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized holding (losses) gains arising during period <br> (Net of deferred taxes of \$85 and \$180 respectively for the 13 Weeks Ended and $\$ 257$ and $\$ 697$ respectively for the 39 Weeks Ended) |  | (154) | 241 |  | (512) | 926 |

Reclassification adjustment for gains included in net income
(Net of deferred taxes of \$162 and \$0 respectively for the 13 Weeks Ended and $\$ 771$ and $\$ 314$ respectively for the 39
Weeks Ended)
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax
Comprehensive income, net of tax

|  | (202) | --- | (963) | (394) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (356) | 241 | (1.475) | 532 |
| \$ | 11.336 \$ | 17.419 | 54.525 \$ | 60,939 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

## Page 3 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

## WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)

|  | 39 Weeks Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 28,2013 |  | Sept. 29, 2012 |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 56,000 | \$ | 60,407 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation |  | 37,502 |  | 32,831 |
| Amortization |  | 5,321 |  | 4,685 |
| (Gain) loss on disposition / impairment of fixed assets |  | (498) |  | 280 |
| Gain on sale of marketable securities |  | $(1,734)$ |  | (708) |
| Gain on sale of intangible assets |  | (250) |  | --- |
| Gain on acquisition of business |  | --- |  | (414) |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 9,370 |  | 2,045 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Inventories |  | 11,824 |  | $(9,190)$ |
| Accounts receivable and prepaid expenses |  | $(8,490)$ |  | (194) |
| Income taxes recoverable |  | $(4,624)$ |  | 1,187 |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities |  | 5,997 |  | $(8,264)$ |
| Income taxes payable |  | $(1,359)$ |  | 12,257 |
| Other |  | (21) |  | 652 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 109,038 |  | 95.574 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchase of property and equipment |  | $(89,286)$ |  | $(75,411)$ |
| Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment |  | 3,626 |  | 325 |
| Purchase of marketable securities |  | $(10,570)$ |  | $(10,935)$ |
| Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities |  | 650 |  | --- |
| Proceeds from the sale of marketable securities |  | 17,984 |  | 17,936 |
| Acquisition of business |  | --- |  | $(6,116)$ |
| Purchase of intangible assets |  | (698) |  | (234) |
| Proceeds from the sale of intangible assets |  | 250 |  | ---- |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | (78,044) |  | (74.435) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends paid |  | $(24,209)$ |  | (24.208) |
| Net cash used in financing activities |  | (24.209) |  | (24.208) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | 6,785 |  | $(3,069)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year |  | 21.439 |  | 37.392 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 28,224 | \$ | 34.323 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.
Page 4 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 

(unaudited)

(1) Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation: The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the instructions for Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring deferrals and accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. The operating results for the periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. The Company has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure through the date of issuance of the accompanying unaudited consolidated interim financial statements and there were no material subsequent events which require additional disclosure. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company's latest Annual Report on Form 10-K.
(2) Current Relevant Accounting Standards

In February 2013, FASB issued additional authoritative guidance on comprehensive income and the reporting of amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income. This guidance requires an entity to provide information about the amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income by component. In addition, an entity is required to present significant amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income by the respective line items of net income but only if the amount reclassified is required under U.S. GAAP to be reclassified to net income in its entirety in the same reporting period. For other amounts that are not required under U.S. GAAP to be reclassified in their entirety to net income, an entity is required to cross-reference to other disclosures required under U.S. GAAP that provide additional detail about those amounts. This new guidance is effective prospectively for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2012. Adoption of this new guidance required additional disclosures and presentation of items impacting other comprehensive income but did not have an impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Page 5 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 

(unaudited)

## (3) Marketable Securities

The Company's marketable securities are all classified as available-for-sale. FASB has established three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
Level 2 Observable inputs, other than Level 1 inputs in active markets, that are observable either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3 Unobservable inputs for which there is little or no market data, which require the reporting entity to develop its own
assumptions .
The Company's marketable securities valued using Level 1 inputs include highly liquid equity securities, for which quoted market prices are available. The Company's bond portfolio is valued using Level 2 inputs. The Company's bonds are valued using a combination of pricing for similar securities, recently executed transactions, cash flow models with yield curves and other pricing models utilizing observable inputs, which are considered Level 2 inputs.

For Level 2 investment valuation, the Company utilizes standard pricing procedures of its investment brokerage firm(s) which include various third party pricing services. These procedures also require specific price monitoring practices as well as pricing review reports, valuation oversight and pricing challenge procedures to maintain the most accurate representation of investment fair market value. In addition, the Company engages an independent firm to value a sample of the Company's municipal bond holdings in order to validate the investment's assigned fair value.

Marketable securities, as of September 28, 2013 and December 29, 2012, consisted of:


$$
\text { \$ } 73.976 \$ \quad 9.022 \$ \ldots \quad(497) \$ \text {. }
$$

$$
82.501
$$

Maturities of marketable securities classified as available-for-sale at September 28, 2013, were as follows:

| (dollars in thousands) |  | rtized | $\xrightarrow[\text { Fair }]{\text { Value }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cost |  |  |
| Available-for-sale: |  |  |  |  |
| Due within one year | \$ | 5,431 |  |  | \$ | 5,140 |
| Due after one year through five years |  | 43,044 |  | 42,529 |
| Due after five years through ten years |  | 16,720 |  | 16,654 |
| Due after ten years |  | 1,502 |  | 1,502 |
| Equity securities |  | 970 |  | 7.864 |
|  | \$ | 67.667 \$ | \$ | 73.689 |

Page 6 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

## WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited)
(4) Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

All balances in accumulated other comprehensive income are related to available-for-sale marketable securities. The following table sets forth the balance of the Company's accumulated other comprehensive income, net of tax.

| (dollars in thousands) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income balance as of December 29, 2012 | Unrealized Gains on <br> Available-for-Sale <br> Marketable Securities |
| Other comprehensive loss before reclassifications | 5,019 |

The following table sets forth the effects on net income of the amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income for the periods ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012.


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## Page 7 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

## WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis of Weis Markets, Inc.'s (the "Company") financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with the unaudited financial statements and related notes included in Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and the related notes included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 29, 2012, filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, as well as the cautionary statement captioned "Forward-Looking Statements" immediately following this analysis.

## Overview

Weis Markets, Inc. was founded in 1912 by Harry and Sigmund Weis, in Sunbury, Pennsylvania. The Company currently ranks among the top 50 food and drug retailers in the United States in revenues generated. As of September 28, 2013, the Company operated 165 retail food stores in Pennsylvania and four surrounding states: Maryland, New Jersey, New York and West Virginia.

Company revenues are generated in its retail food stores from the sale of a wide variety of consumer products including groceries, dairy products, frozen foods, meats, seafood, fresh produce, floral, pharmacy services, deli products, prepared foods, bakery products, beer and wine, fuel, and general merchandise items, such as health and beauty care and household products. The Company supports its retail operations through a centrally located distribution facility, its own transportation fleet, three manufacturing facilities and its administrative offices. The Company's operations are reported as a single reportable segment.

## Results of Operations

## Analysis of Consolidated Statements of

 Income(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

## Percent

Changes
2013
vs. 2012
1339

| For the Periods Ended September 28, 2013 and September 29, 2012 | 13 Weeks Ended |  | 1339 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sept. 28, 2013 | Sept. 29, 2012 | Sept. 28, 2013 | Sept. 29, 2012 | Ended | Ended |
| Net sales | 661,412 | 668,391 | 2,006,196 | 2,007,097 | (1.0) \% | (0.0) \% |
| Cost of sales, including warehousing and distribution expenses | 478.649 | 487.115 | 1.441.984 | 1.455,097 | (1.7) | (0.9) |
| Gross profit on sales | 182,763 | 181,276 | 564,212 | 552,000 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| Gross profit margin | 27.6\% | 27.1\% | 28.1\% | 27.5\% |  |  |
| Operating, general and administrative expenses | 164,919 | 154,814 | 477,835 | 459,800 | 6.5 | 3.9 |

$\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{G} \& \mathrm{~A}$, percent of net


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# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS 

(continued)

## Results of Operations (continued)

Income is earned by selling merchandise at price levels that produce revenues in excess of cost of merchandise sold and operating and administrative expenses. Although the Company may experience short-term fluctuations in its earnings due to unforeseen short-term operating cost increases, it historically has been able to increase revenues and maintain stable earnings from year to year.

## Net Sales

The Company's revenues are earned and cash is generated as merchandise is sold to customers at the point of sale. Discounts, except those provided by a vendor, are recognized as a reduction in sales as products are sold or over the life of a promotional program if redeemable in the future.

When calculating the percentage change in comparable store sales, the Company defines a new store to be comparable when it has been in operation for five full quarters. Relocated stores and stores with expanded square footage are included in comparable store sales since these units are located in existing markets and are open during construction. Planned store dispositions are excluded from the calculation. The Company only includes retail food stores in the calculation.

Comparable store sales decreased $2.9 \%$, while total store sales decreased $1.0 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013, compared to the same quarter in 2012. Excluding fuel sales, comparable store sales decreased $2.8 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013 compared to the same quarter in 2012, while total sales decreased $0.9 \%$. The Company's year-to-date comparable store sales decreased $2.3 \%$, while total store sales as a percentage remained unchanged compared to the first thirty-nine weeks of 2012. Excluding fuel sales, the Company's year-to-date comparable store sales decreased by $2.5 \%$, while total store sales decreased $0.1 \%$ compared to the first three quarters of 2012.

The Company's operating regions continue to be hindered by slow economic growth, high unemployment and declining household income, particularly in Northeastern Pennsylvania, New York's Southern Tier and parts of Central Pennsylvania. Many customers remain cautious in their spending and continue to focus on value and long-term savings. To meet these needs, the Company continued to make significant investments in its "Price Freeze" promotional program. The Company launched an eleventh round of its "Price Freeze" program on July 14, 2013. This program froze prices on more than 1,500 products for a thirteen-week period. In addition, the Company introduced a promotional program on October 6, 2013 which reduced the price of over 300 Weis Quality products by $10 \%$ until the end of 2013.

In addition to the "Price Freeze" promotional program, the Company also offered its "Gas Rewards" program in most markets. The "Gas Rewards" program allows Weis Preferred Shoppers club card members to earn gas discounts resulting from their in-store purchases. Customers can redeem these gas discounts at Sheetz convenience stores, located in most of the Company's markets, at Manley's Mighty Mart Valero locations, in the Binghamton, NY market or at any of the twenty-two Weis Gas-n-Go locations.

The Company continued to employ a disciplined marketing and advertising strategy, along with targeted promotional activity in key markets, to help maintain its market share and increase gross profit. During the third quarter of 2013, the Company generated a $0.8 \%$ increase in average sales per customer transaction while the number of identical customer store visits decreased by $3.7 \%$. The Company's year-to-date average sales per customer transaction increased $1.1 \%$, while the number of identical customer store visits declined by $3.4 \%$. The Company's Gold Card program, an extension of its existing Preferred Club Shopper program, which was launched in preparation for the Company's 100th anniversary celebration in 2012, remains in place. The Gold Card program targets the Company's best shoppers with personalized offers and strong values to help them save money.

Page 9 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS 

(continued)

## Results of Operations (continued)

Comparable pharmacy sales remained unchanged in the third quarter of 2013 and decreased $4.0 \%$ year-to-date, compared to the same periods in 2012. Due to the conversion of brand drugs to generic, pharmacy sales in 2013 were impacted by a $\$ 757,000$ and $\$ 12.3$ million decline for the third quarter and year-to-date, respectively, compared to the same periods in 2012. The brand to generic conversion of Lipitor and Plavix cycled during the second quarter, allowing the Company to generate more comparable prescription sales for the remainder of the fiscal year. However, the Company anticipates some brand to generic conversions to occur over the next year. Generics are sold at lower retail prices, decreasing total pharmacy sales. As part of the strategy to offset this decline, the Company has expanded and emphasized its immunization programs as well as begun selling prescription pet medications.

Comparable petroleum sales decreased $7.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013 and $8.0 \%$ year-to-date, compared to the same periods in 2012. The decline is attributed to a combination of fewer gallons sold and decreasing retail gas prices. The Company's average retail price per gallon among the Weis Gas-n-Go locations decreased $\$ 0.46$ from the third quarter of 2013 compared to the same quarter in 2012.

Comparable meat sales decreased $1.8 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013 and $2.2 \%$ year-to-date, compared to the same periods in 2012. Meat sales were impacted by customers continuing to shift their purchasing behavior to lower retailed items and the Company running more aggressive meat ads to drive business, causing some sales deflation compared to last year. Comparable frozen food sales decreased $3.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013 and 3.8\% year-to-date, compared to the same periods last year. Even though the Company's overall sales declined in the third quarter of 2013, comparable produce sales increased $0.6 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013 and $0.9 \%$ year-to-date, compared to the first three quarters of 2012. This increase is attributed to solid in-store execution of merchandising plans and hotter ads in key categories.

The Company is committed to maintaining retail prices, but recognizes that inflationary pressures could cause the Company to raise prices in order to maintain margin rates.

Management remains confident in its ability to generate sales growth in a highly competitive environment, but also understands some competitors have greater financial resources and could use these resources to take measures which could adversely affect the Company's competitive position.

## Cost of Sales and Gross Profit

Cost of sales consists of direct product costs (net of discounts and allowances), distribution center and transportation costs, as well as manufacturing facility operations.

In 2013, management implemented new inventory control buying procedures that will increase distribution center efficiencies. Under this new buying procedure, a decrease in inventories in the Company's distribution center is expected. Holding less inventory helps increase product freshness, reduce product spoilage and improve inventory shrink. The Company's inventories decreased by $\$ 11.8$ million since the end of 2012.

According to the latest U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' report, the annual Seasonally Adjusted Food-at-Home Consumer Price Index increased $1.0 \%$ compared to an increase of $3.7 \%$ for the same period last year. The annual Seasonally Adjusted Producer Price Index for Finished Consumer Foods increased at a rate of $2.7 \%$ as of the third quarter of 2013 compared to an increase of $3.7 \%$ as of the third quarter of 2012. Despite fluctuating retail and wholesale prices, in 2013, the Company has been able to maintain a gross profit rate of $27.6 \%$ and $28.1 \%$ for the quarter and year-to-date, respectively, compared to a gross profit rate of $27.1 \%$ and $27.5 \%$ for the quarter and year-to-date in 2012, respectively. Even though the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' index rates may be reflective of a trend, it will not necessarily be indicative of the Company's actual results.

Page 10 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS 

(continued)

## Results of Operations (continued)

The Company's profitability is impacted by the cost of oil. Fluctuating fuel prices affect the delivered cost of product and the cost of other petroleum-based supplies such as plastic bags. As a percentage of sales, the cost of diesel fuel used by the Company to deliver goods from its distribution center to its stores remained unchanged in the third quarter and first three quarters of 2013 compared to the same periods in 2012. According to the U.S. Department of Energy, the average diesel fuel price for the Central Atlantic States decreased $\$ 0.15$ per gallon to $\$ 4.02$ per gallon as of September 23, 2013, compared to $\$ 4.17$ per gallon as of September 24, 2012. Based upon the U.S. Energy Information Administration's current projections, the Company is expecting diesel fuel prices to decrease slightly throughout the rest of 2013.

Although the Company experienced product cost inflation and deflation in various commodities for all periods presented, management cannot accurately measure the full impact of inflation and deflation on retail pricing due to changes in the types of merchandise sold between periods, shifts in customer buying patterns and the fluctuation of competitive factors.

## Operating, General and Administrative Expenses

Business operating costs including expenses generated from administration and purchasing functions, are recorded in "Operating, general and administrative expenses." Business operating costs include items such as wages, benefits, utilities, repairs and maintenance, advertising costs and credits, rent, insurance, equipment depreciation, leasehold amortization and costs for outside provided services.

Employee-related costs such as wages, employer paid taxes, health care benefits and retirement plans, comprise over $60 \%$ of the total "Operating, general and administrative expenses." Employee-related costs increased $4.4 \%$ in the third quarter and $3.9 \%$ in the first three quarters of 2013, compared to the same periods last year. As a percent of sales, employee-related costs increased $0.8 \%$ in the third quarter and $0.6 \%$ year-to-date compared to the same periods in 2012. The Company remains concerned about the potential impact that The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act will have on its future operating expenses. As a percent of sales, direct store labor increased $0.3 \%$ in the third quarter and $0.4 \%$ in the first three quarters of 2013 compared to the same periods in 2012.

On September 21, 2013, the Company entered into a separation agreement with the former President and Chief Executive Officer. The Company's third quarter "Operating, general and administrative expenses" were negatively impacted by the charge of $\$ 6.1$ million worth of estimated expenses related to the separation agreement. See Exhibit 10 , filed with this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, for more information pertaining to the separation agreement.

Depreciation and amortization expense was $\$ 14.8$ million, or $2.2 \%$ of net sales, for the third quarter 2013 compared to $\$ 12.8$ million, or $1.9 \%$ of net sales for the third quarter 2012. Depreciation and amortization expense was $\$ 42.8$ million, or $2.1 \%$ of net sales, for the first three quarters of 2013 compared to $\$ 37.5$ million, or $1.9 \%$ of net sales, for the first three quarters of 2012. The increase in depreciation and amortization expense, in total dollars, was the result of additional capital expenditures as the Company implements its capital expansion program. See the Liquidity and

Capital Resources section for further information regarding the Company's capital expansion program.
In the third quarter of 2013, the Company determined that the asset value of four properties was impaired. As a result, the Company recognized an impairment loss of $\$ 2.1$ million. See Note 5 to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for more information on the Company's impairment charges.

The Company's interchange fees for accepting credit and debit cards increased $2.5 \%$ in the third quarter of 2013 and increased $2.0 \%$ year-to-date, compared to the same periods in 2012. The Durbin Amendment to the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act authorized the Federal Reserve to set rules to implement caps on debit card interchange fees. As a result of these rules, the Company estimates that its "Operating, general and administrative expenses" were impacted by a $0.21 \%$ decline in debit card interchange fees as a percent of debit card sales year-to-date as compared to pre-implementation levels.

## Page 11 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS 

(continued)

## Results of Operations (continued)

Retail store profitability is sensitive to volatility in utility costs due to the amount of electricity and gas required to operate the Company's stores and facilities. The Company is responding to this volatility in operating costs by employing conservation technologies, procurement strategies and associate energy awareness programs to manage and reduce consumption. The Company's utility expense decreased $\$ 582,000$ or $5.4 \%$ in the third quarter and $\$ 313,000$ or $1.0 \%$ year-to-date, compared to the same periods in 2012. The decreases are attributed to the Mid-Atlantic States, the Company's operating region, having cooler temperatures in the spring and summer. The cooler weather allowed the Company's refrigeration and air conditioning units to use less energy to maintain temperatures.

The Company may not be able to recover rising expenses through increased prices charged to its customers. Any delay in the Company's response to unforeseen cost increases or competitive pressures that prevent its ability to raise prices may cause earnings to suffer. Management does not foresee a change in these trends in the near future.

## Other Income

Upon completion, the Company recognized a gain of $\$ 414,000$ on the bargain purchase of three former Genuardi locations in the Delaware Valley region of Pennsylvania, from Safeway Inc., in the second quarter of 2012.

## Investment Income

The Company's investment portfolio consists of marketable securities which currently includes municipal bonds and equity securities. The Company classifies all of its marketable securities as available-for-sale. In 2013, investment income increased $\$ 360,000$ in the third quarter and $\$ 943,000$ year-to-date compared to the same periods in 2012, primarily due to a $\$ 357,000$ and $\$ 868,000$ increase in gains recognized on the sale of equity securities in the third quarter and year-to-date, respectively.

## Provision for Income Taxes

The effective income tax rate was $38.0 \%$ in the first three quarters of 2013 compared to $36.8 \%$ in the first three quarters of 2012. The effective income tax rate differs from the federal statutory rate of $35 \%$ primarily due to the effect of state taxes, net of permanent differences.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

During the first thirty-nine weeks of 2013, the Company generated $\$ 109.0$ million in cash flows from operating activities compared to $\$ 95.6$ million for the same period in 2012. Cash flows from operating activities were impacted as a result of an $\$ 11.8$ million decrease in inventories, mainly due to new inventory control buying procedures implemented in the first half of 2013. Since the beginning of the fiscal year, working capital decreased $4.2 \%$ compared to a decrease of $0.1 \%$ in the first three quarters of 2012.

Net cash used in investing activities was $\$ 78.0$ million compared to $\$ 74.4$ million in the first three quarters of 2013 and 2012, respectively. These funds were used primarily to purchase marketable securities and property and
equipment in the quarters presented. The Company purchased $\$ 10.6$ million of marketable securities in the first three quarters of 2013 and $\$ 10.9$ million in the first three quarters of 2012. However, the Company sold $\$ 18.0$ million of marketable securities in the first three quarters of 2013 compared to $\$ 17.9$ million in the first three quarters of 2012. Property and equipment purchases during the first three quarters of 2013 totaled $\$ 89.3$ million compared to $\$ 75.4$ million in the first three quarters of 2012. In addition, the Company invested $\$ 6.1$ million in the acquisition of three former Genuardi's stores in 2012. As a percentage of sales, capital expenditures, including the acquisition, were 4.5\% and $4.1 \%$ in the first three quarters of 2013 and 2012, respectively. The Company also had proceeds from the sale of property and equipment of $\$ 3.6$ million in the first three quarters of 2013 compared to $\$ 325,000$ in the same period of 2012. The majority of the proceeds in 2013 resulted from the sale of two properties in the second quarter for a total of $\$ 3.2$ million.

The Company's capital expansion program includes the construction of new superstores, the expansion and remodeling of existing units, the acquisition of sites for future expansion, new technology purchases and the continued upgrade of the Company's distribution facilities. Management estimates that its current development plans will require an investment of approximately $\$ 120.0$ million in 2013. The investment reduction for 2013 is a result of project completion dates shifting from 2013 to 2014. Company management remains committed to the capital expansion program and fully expects to invest the previously reported amount of $\$ 135.0$ million.

Page 12 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

# WEIS MARKETS, INC. <br> ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS 

(continued)

## Results of Operations (continued)

Net cash used in financing activities was $\$ 24.2$ million in the first three quarters of 2013 and 2012, which solely consisted of dividend payments to shareholders. At September 28, 2013, the Company had outstanding letters of credit of $\$ 16.9$ million. The letters of credit are maintained primarily to support performance, payment, deposit or surety obligations of the Company. The Company does not anticipate drawing on any of them.

Total cash dividend payments on common stock, on a per share basis, amounted to $\$ .90$ in the first three quarters of 2013 and 2012. At its regular meeting held in October, the Board of Directors unanimously approved a quarterly dividend of $\$ .30$ per share, payable on November 18, 2013 to shareholders of record on November 4, 2013. The Board of Directors' 2004 resolution authorizing the repurchase of up to one million shares of the Company's common stock has a remaining balance of 752,468 shares.

The Company has no other commitment of capital resources as of September 28, 2013, other than the lease commitments on its store facilities under operating leases that expire at various dates through 2028. The Company anticipates funding its working capital requirements and its $\$ 120.0$ million capital expansion program through cash and investment reserves and future internally generated cash flows from operations.

## Critical Accounting Estimates

The Company has chosen accounting policies that it believes are appropriate to accurately and fairly report its operating results and financial position, and the Company applies those accounting policies in a consistent manner. The Significant Accounting Policies are summarized in Note 1 to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in the 2012 Annual Report on Form 10-K. There have been no changes to the Critical Accounting Policies since the Company filed its Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 29, 2012.

## Forward-Looking Statements

In addition to historical information, this 10-Q Report may contain forward-looking statements, which are included pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Any forward-looking statements contained herein are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected. For example, risks and uncertainties can arise with changes in: general economic conditions, including their impact on capital expenditures; business conditions in the retail industry; the regulatory environment; rapidly changing technology and competitive factors, including increased competition with regional and national retailers; and price pressures. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which reflect management's analysis only as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly revise or update these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that arise after the date hereof. Readers should carefully review the risk factors described in other documents the Company files periodically with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Quantitative Disclosure - There have been no material changes in the Company's market risk during the nine months ended September 28, 2013. Quantitative information is set forth in Item 7a on the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K under the caption "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk," which was filed for the fiscal year ended December 29, 2012 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Qualitative Disclosure - This information is set forth in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K under the caption "Liquidity and Capital Resources," within "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," which was filed for the fiscal year ended December 29, 2012 and is incorporated herein by reference.

Page 13 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

Table of Contents

## WEIS MARKETS, INC.

## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

The Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, together with the Company's Disclosure Committee, evaluated the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as of the fiscal quarter ended September 28, 2013. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports filed or submitted by it under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, was recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and include controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in such reports was accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

In connection with the evaluation described above, there was no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the fiscal quarter ended September 28, 2013, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

## Exhibits

Exhibit 10.1 Separation Agreement between the Company and David J. Hepfinger, former President and Chief Executive Officer,
signed on September 21, 2013
Exhibit 31.1 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification - CEO
Exhibit 31.2 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification - CFO
Exhibit 32 Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

WEIS MARKETS. INC.
(Registrant)
Date 11/07/2013

/S/ Jonathan H. Weis<br>Jonathan H. Weis<br>Vice Chairman, Secretary and Interim President/Chief Executive<br>Officer

/S/ Scott F. Frost<br>Scott F. Frost<br>Senior Vice President, Chief Financial<br>Officer<br>and Treasurer (Principal Financial Officer)

## Page 14 of 14 (Form 10-Q)

