DXP ENTERPRISES INC

Form 5 April 30, 2008

FORM 5

OMB UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION 3235-0362 Number: Washington, D.C. 20549 Check this box if January 31, Expires: no longer subject 2005 to Section 16. Estimated average ANNUAL STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL Form 4 or Form burden hours per 5 obligations OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES response... 1.0 may continue. See Instruction Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, 1(b). Form 3 Holdings Section 17(a) of the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 or Section Reported 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 Form 4 Transactions Reported 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person * 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading 5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer LITTLE DAVID R Symbol DXP ENTERPRISES INC [DXPE] (Check all applicable) 3. Statement for Issuer's Fiscal Year Ended (Last) (First) (Middle) (Month/Day/Year) _X_ Director _X__ 10% Owner _X__ Officer (give title Other (specify 12/31/2007 below) below) 7272 PINEMONT DRIVE Chairman & CEO (Street) 4. If Amendment, Date Original 6. Individual or Joint/Group Reporting Filed(Month/Day/Year) (check applicable line) HOUSTON, TXÂ 77040 _X_ Form Filed by One Reporting Person Form Filed by More than One Reporting Person (City) (State) (Zip) Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned 1.Title of 2. Transaction Date 2A. Deemed 4. Securities 5. Amount of 6. Ownership 7. Nature of Security (Month/Day/Year) Transaction Securities Form: Direct Indirect Execution Date, if Acquired (A) or (Instr. 3) Code Disposed of (D) Beneficially (D) or Beneficial (Month/Day/Year) (Instr. 8) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5) Owned at end Indirect (I) Ownership of Issuer's (Instr. 4) (Instr. 4) (A) Fiscal Year or (Instr. 3 and 4) Amount (D) Price **DXP** Â Â Â Common Â Â Â 852,625 D Â Stock

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

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SEC 2270 (9-02)

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)	5. Number of Derivat Securit Acquire (A) or Dispose of (D) (Instr. 3 4, and 5	tive ties red sed	6. Date Exerc Expiration Da (Month/Day/	ate	7. Title and A Underlying S (Instr. 3 and 4	Securities	8. Pr Deri Secu (Inst
					(A) (I	D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date	Title	Amount or Number of Shares	
DXP Restricted Stock Units	\$ 0	Â	Â	Â	Â	Â	(1)	(1)	DXP Common Stock	20,000	

Reporting Owners

Reporting Owner Name / Address	Relationships						
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Director	10% Owner	Officer	Other			
LITTLE DAVID R 7272 PINEMONT DRIVE HOUSTON, TX 77040	ÂX	ÂX	Chairman & CEO	Â			

Signatures

David R. Little 04/30/2008

**Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Explanation of Responses:

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4(b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).
- (1) The terms of the grant provide for vesting in equal installments over ten years on the anniversary date of the grant, October 24, 2007. Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space provided is insufficient, *see* Instruction 6 for procedure. Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB number. r 2011, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2011-08, "*Testing Goodwill for Impairment*" (ASU 2011-08). Under the revised guidance, entities testing for goodwill impairment have an option of performing a qualitative assessment before calculating the fair value for a reporting unit (i.e., Step 1 of the traditional goodwill impairment test). If an entity determines, on a basis of qualitative factors, that the fair value of a reporting unit is more likely than not less than the carrying amount, the first step of the two-step impairment test would be required. If it is not more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than the carrying value, then goodwill is not considered to be impaired. ASU 2011-08 does not change how goodwill is calculated or assigned to reporting units, nor does it revise the requirement to test goodwill at least annually for impairment. This ASU is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2011, and the Group adopted the guidance effective January 1, 2012. The adoption of this guidance did not change, nor would it be expected to change, the conclusions reached in periodic impairment evaluations for goodwill; moreover, the Group utilized the traditional

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two-step quantitative approach for all of its reporting units.

Recently Issued

In December 2011, the FASB issued ASU 2011-11, "Disclosures about Offsetting Assets and Liabilities." This ASU requires an entity to disclose both gross and net information about instruments and transactions eligible for offset in the statements of financial position as well as instruments and transactions executed under a master netting or similar arrangement and was issued to enable users of financial statements to understand the effects or potential effects of those arrangements on financial position. ASU 2011-11 is to be applied retrospectively and is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning on or after January 1, 2013. In January 2013, the FASB issued ASU 2013-01, "Balance Sheet (Topic 210): Clarifying the Scope of Disclosures about Offsetting Assets and Liabilities." The ASU 2013-01 amendments clarify that the scope of ASU 2011-11 applies to derivatives accounted for in accordance with ASC 815, Derivatives and Hedging, including bifurcated embedded derivatives, repurchase agreements and reverse repurchase agreements, and securities borrowing and securities lending transactions that are either offset in accordance with ASC 210-20-45 or ASC 815-10-45 or subject to an enforceable master netting arrangement or similar agreement. The effective date is the same as the effective date of ASU 2011-11. The adoption of this guidance is expected to have minimal impact, if any, on the Group's financial statements due to the lack of or infrequent use of derivative instruments.

In July 2012, the FASB issued ASU 2012-02, "Intangibles – Goodwill and Other: Testing Indefinite Lived Intangible Assets for Impairment" (ASU 2010-012). This ASU applies to all entities that have indefinite-lived intangible assets, other than goodwill, reported in their financial statements. Under the ASU, an entity has the option first to assess qualitative factors to determine whether the existence of events and circumstances indicates that it is more likely than not that an indefinite-lived intangible asset is impaired. If, after assessing the totality of events and circumstances, an entity concludes that it is not more likely than not that an indefinite-lived intangible asset is impaired, then the entity is not required to take further action. The amendments to the guidance are effective for annual and interim impairment tests performed for fiscal years beginning after September 15, 2012, with early adoption permitted. The Group will adopt this guidance beginning January 1, 2013; the adoption is not expected to impact the financial statements as the conclusions reached under a qualitative assessment approach, versus a strictly qualitative approach, should be similar for the Group's limited indefinite-lived intangible assets.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

4. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

The Group completed the following acquisitions during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012:

Acquisition completed in 2012

In July 2012, the Group acquired a 70% equity interest in eFusion, a game operating company which mainly provides services in Germany, for cash consideration of €2.3 million (approximately RMB18.4 million). Total identifiable intangible assets acquired of approximately RMB12.3 million mainly represented the trademark and customer database. The weighted average amortization period for the identifiable intangible assets acquired is 5 years. The goodwill associated with this acquisition was RMB0.7 million. The non-controlling interest arising from this acquisition was RMB5.5 million.

Based on an assessment of the acquired company's financial performance made by the Group and the amounts involved in the acquisition, this acquisition is not material to the Group. Accordingly, presentation of the purchase price allocation, pro forma financial information, and other disclosures was not warranted.

Acquisition completed in 2011

In April 2011, the Group acquired a 51.85% equity interest in a game operating company which mainly provides services in East Asia, for total consideration of US\$3.0 million (approximately RMB18.9 million) in cash and assumption of liabilities of RMB10.4 million. Total identifiable intangible assets acquired of approximately RMB25.7 million mainly represent a trademark, software technology and customer database. The weighted average amortization period for the identifiable intangible assets acquired is 4.4 years. The goodwill associated with this acquisition was RMB5.2 million. Certain non-controlling shareholders have a right to require the Group to purchase the outstanding non-controlling interests held by them after the completion of the acquisition at a fixed price if the game operating company fails to complete an initial public offering before 2014. Therefore, upon the date of consolidation, the related

non-controlling interests were recognized at fair value (using an income approach to measurement) and are presented as redeemable non-controlling interests in the consolidated balance sheet. As the initial public offering of the game acquiree cannot be anticipated or considered probable until it happens, the redemption of the non-controlling interests is considered probable and accretion of RMB0.6 million in the redemption value was recognized in retained earnings to adjust the initial carrying amount to the redemption value of RMB14.0 million at the consolidation date. No further accretion adjustments were required after the consolidation date.

Based on an assessment of the acquired company's financial performance made by the Group and the amounts involved in the acquisition, this acquisition was not material to the Group. Accordingly, presentation of pro forma financial information with regard to a summary of the results of operations for the acquisition completed in 2011 is not necessary.

Acquisitions completed in 2010

(1) Goldcool

On January 1, 2010, the Group acquired all of the equity interests of Goldcool Holdings Limited, as well as its wholly owned subsidiary Kuyin and VIE Shanghai Hongli (collectively known as "Goldcool"), one of the leading online game developers and operators in China. Pursuant to the acquisition agreement, the total purchase consideration was RMB120 million in cash.

The allocation of the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their fair values was as follows:

	RMB	Amortization Period
Cash	26,730	
Other assets	14,817	
Identifiable intangible assets		
Trademark	9,410	20 years
Software technology	41,560	3~6 years
Customer database	6,370	5 years
Purchased in-progress research and development	23,870	
Deferred tax liabilities	(17,084)	
Goodwill	25,077	
Current liabilities	(10,750)	
Purchase price	120,000	

SHANDA GAMES LIMITED

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The fair value of identifiable intangible assets was measured primarily by the income approach taking into consideration historical financial performance and estimates of future performance of Goldcool's business. The weighted average amortization period for the identifiable intangible assets acquired was 7.2 years. Purchased in-progress research and development of RMB23.9 million was capitalized as an indefinite-lived intangible asset subject to impairment testing until completion or abandonment. Total goodwill of RMB25.1 million represents the excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair value of the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and is not deductible for tax purposes. Goodwill primarily represents the expected synergies from combining game operations of the Group and Goldcool and any other intangible benefits that would accrue to the Group that do not qualify for separate recognition.

(2) Mochi Media, Inc. ("Mochi")

Acquisition of Mochi

On January 15, 2010, the Group acquired all of the equity interests of Mochi, which operates a leading platform for distributing and monetizing browser-based games worldwide. Pursuant to the acquisition agreement, the total purchase consideration was US\$64.3 million (approximately RMB438.6 million), which consisted of US\$60.7 million in cash and the issuance of 622,222 Class A ordinary shares with an aggregate fair value of US\$3.3 million on the acquisition date and the grant of 962,963 options to replace the outstanding employee options of Mochi with fair value of US\$0.3 million which is attributable to employees' pre-combination services.

The Group also granted 2,068,219 restricted shares to the employees of Mochi on the acquisition date. The restricted shares vest over 2 to 4 years and were considered awards for post combination services. As result, the compensation expense is being recognized on straight line basis over the vesting period.

The allocation of the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their fair values was as follows:

	RMB	Amortization Period
Cash	35,193	
Other assets	17,470	
Identifiable intangible assets		
Trademark	218,442	20 years
Software technology	184,310	7 years
Deferred tax liabilities	(161,101)	
Goodwill	163,617	
Current liabilities	(15,220)	
Long term liabilities	(4,118)	
Purchase price	438,593	

The fair value of identifiable intangible assets was measured primarily by the income approach taking into consideration historical financial performance and estimates of future performance of Mochi's business. The weighted average amortization period for the identifiable intangible assets acquired was 14.1 years. Total goodwill of RMB163.6 million represents the excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair value of the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and is not deductible for tax purposes. Goodwill primarily represents the expected synergies from combining game operations of the Group and Mochi and any other intangible benefits that would accrue to the Group that do not qualify for separate recognition.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Subsequent divestiture of Mochi

At the end of March 2012, the Group closed the transfer of 100% of the equity interests in Mochi to Shanda Online Entertainment Limited ("Shanda Online"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Shanda, in exchange for 6.2% of the equity interests of Shanda Online. The transaction was primarily driven by the Group's strategy to focus on more intensive-play or advanced online games, versus the games offered on Mochi's platform, which are mostly mini casual games. Mochi's business model, which is centered on distribution and network services for online games, as well as the provision of advertising services, is also different from the Group's core business model.

As the share swap transaction occurred between entities under the common control of Shanda, no gain or loss was recognized in the Group's statement of operations. After the closing of the transfer, the Company deconsolidated Mochi at its net carrying amount of RMB370.7 million and recorded the 6.2% equity interest in Shanda Online of RMB127.4 million at Shanda's carry—over basis as a long-term investment (under the cost method) included in "investment in affiliated companies" on the consolidated balance sheet. The excess of RMB243.4 million of the net carrying amount deconsolidated for Mochi over the 6.2% equity interest acquired in Shanda Online was treated as a contribution to Shanda, and was recognized as a charge of RMB244.0 million to additional paid-in capital and an increase of RMB0.6 million in other comprehensive income.

The Group has not reflected the divestiture of Mochi as a discontinued operation for accounting purposes as the Group will have continuing involvement with Mochi on a prospective basis.

(3) Eyedentity

On September 1, 2010, the Group acquired all of the equity interests of Eyedentity, one of the leading online game developers in Korea. Pursuant to the acquisition agreement, the total purchase consideration was US\$76.5 million (approximately RMB520.8 million) in cash. As of December 31, 2012, non-contingent purchase consideration of RMB10.0 million due on the third anniversary of the acquisition date had not yet been paid and is included as an acquisition related obligation in other payables and accruals.

The Group will pay US\$2.8 million to purchase all outstanding stock options issued by Eyedentity on the acquisition date. The consideration was allocated between pre-combination and post-combination services for US\$1.6 million and US\$1.1 million, respectively. The pre-combination component was included as purchase consideration in the business combination and the post-combination component is being recognized as share based compensation expense on a straight line basis over the remaining vesting period. In addition, the Group will also pay the shareholders US\$15.9 million (RMB98.9 million) if they continue to provide service to Eyedentity in the three years after the acquisition. Amounts due under this arrangement are expected to be paid in 2013 upon the satisfaction of the employment conditions and are included in "other payables and accruals" on the consolidated balance sheet. For the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, the Group accrued expense in the amounts of RMB14.8 million, RMB29.6 million and RMB33.1 million, respectively.

The allocation of the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based on their fair values was as follows

	RMB	Amortization Period
Cash	25,600	
Other assets	55,752	
Identifiable intangible assets		
Software technology	356,189	6~10 years
Non-compete arrangement	13,621	3 years
Purchased in-progress research and development	89,218	
Deferred tax liabilities	(102,693)	
Goodwill	123,425	
Current liabilities	(40,313)	
Purchase price	520,799	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The fair value of identifiable intangible assets was measured primarily by the income approach taking into consideration historical financial performance and estimates of future performance of Eyedentity's business. The weighted average amortization period for the identifiable intangible assets acquired was 6.7 years.

Total goodwill of RMB123.4 million represents the excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair value of the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired and is not deductible for tax purposes. Goodwill primarily represents the expected synergies from combining game operations of the Group and Eyedentity and any other intangible benefits that would accrue to the Group that do not qualify for separate recognition.

On October 10, 2012, Games International, a Singaporean subsidiary of the Group which previously was the 100% owner of Eyedentity, closed the sale of 532,066 common shares of Eyedentity or 20.5% of Eyedentity's outstanding equity interests, to the Group's majority-owned (51% owned) Korean subsidiary Actoz for cash consideration, due in two installments, of KRW113.5 billion (US\$106.6 million or RMB643.7 million). As of December 31, 2012, Actoz paid the initial payment of KRW60.0 billion (US\$53.9 million or RMB339.9 million). The amount remitted to Games International reflected the KRW60.0 billion net of tax withholding for Korean capital gains tax and securities transaction tax of KRW13.0 billion (US\$11.7 million or RMB73.7 million). The second installment payment of KRW53.6 billion (US\$48.2 million or RMB303.8 million) will be paid to Games International before the first anniversary of the closing date, with interest accrued at the rate of 3.7% per annum. After the closing of the sale, as Eyedentity's controlling shareholder, the Group continued to consolidate Eyedentity in its consolidated financial statements. This transfer of a portion of Eyedentity's equity to Actoz was undertaken on the basis of enhancing Actoz's publishing capabilities as Eyedentity has strong game intellectual properties as well as better aligning Eyedentity and Actoz for research and development cooperation.

The Eyedentity share transfer occurred between entities under common control. Accordingly, no gain or loss was recognized in the Group's results of operations. Games International de-recognized 20.5% of the net assets of Eyedentity with amount of RMB111.3 million for cash consideration of RMB643.7 million at the transaction date. The difference of RMB532.4 million represented a contribution to Games International credited to Games International's equity. However, because the transaction effectively resulted in a deemed contribution of equity from Actoz to Games International, the portion of the deemed contribution attributable to Actoz's 49% non-controlling interest, or RMB260.0 million, was charged to equity attributable to non-controlling shareholders. The transaction-related capital gains tax was apportioned to the Group's controlling interest in Actoz and the non-controlling interests in Actoz based upon the relative ownership percentages. Of the total tax of RMB73.7

million, RMB36.4 million attributable to the controlling interest was charged to income tax expense, with the balance of RMB37.3 million charged to equity for the portion attributable to the transaction with the non-controlling interests of Actoz.

(4) Unaudited Pro Forma information on 2010 acquisitions

The following unaudited pro forma consolidated financial information reflects the results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2010, as if the respective acquisitions had occurred on January 1, 2010, and after giving effect to purchase accounting adjustments. These pro forma results have been prepared for comparative purposes only and do not purport to be indicative of what operating results would have been had the acquisition actually taken place at the beginning of the period, and may not be indicative of future operating results.

Year Ended December 31,

2010 Unaudited RMB

Net revenues 4,525,472 Net income 1,285,234

Earnings per ordinary share

Basic 2.25 Diluted 2.25

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The pro forma net income for 2010 includes RMB14.4 million for the amortization of identifiable intangible assets, as well as RMB3.5 million for the amortization of deferred tax liabilities using the actual effective income tax rate of the respective acquired businesses in 2010.

(5) Other acquisitions

In July 2010, the Group acquired all of the equity interests of a global micropayment solution provider, which mainly provides the service in South East Asia. Pursuant to the acquisition agreement, the total purchase consideration was US\$2.5 million (approximately RMB17.0 million) in cash. Total identifiable intangible assets acquired of approximately RMB13.7 million mainly represent the trademark and billing platform. The weighted average amortization period for the identifiable intangible assets acquired was 15.2 years.

Based on an assessment of other acquired companies' financial performance and the amounts involved in the acquisitions, none of the acquired companies on their own or in total is (are) considered material to the Group. Therefore, pro forma financial information with regard to a summary of the results of operations of the Group for the other business combinations completed in 2010 is not necessary.

5. OTHER INCOME

	For the years ended December 31,		
	2010	2011	2012
	RMB	RMB	RMB
Government financial incentives	232,302	184,961	146,273
Foreign exchange (loss) / gain	(5,164)	25,852	(3,408)
Loss recognized on foreign currency forward contracts (Note 22)	_	_	(22,476)
Bank charges	(410)	(10,296) (18,823)
Donation expenses	(5,812)	(1,092) (182)
Others	6,007	(5,175) (10,247)
	226,923	194,250	91,137

Government financial incentives represent cash subsidies received from the government. Cash subsidies which have no defined rules and regulations to govern the criteria necessary for companies to enjoy the benefits are recognized as other income when received. Other cash subsidies received from the government, for which the Group has to meet certain obligations, are initially recorded as liabilities and recognized as other income upon fulfilling the obligations.

Bank charges represent fees assessed by third party banks in relation to various short-term borrowings drawn from the banks by the Group (Note 14) and are expensed at the time they are incurred due to the short term nature of the borrowings (generally one year or less) and the insignificance of the charges to the Group's results of operations.

6. TAXATION

Cayman Islands

Under the current laws of the Cayman Islands, the Company is not subject to tax on its income or capital gains. In addition, upon payments of dividends by the Company to its shareholders, no Cayman Islands withholding tax will be imposed.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts overrossed in thousands unless otherwise stated)
(Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)
Hong Kong
The Group's subsidiaries incorporated in Hong Kong were subject to a 16.5% tax rate for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively. No Hong Kong profit tax has been provided as the Group did not have assessable profit that was earned in or derived from Hong Kong subsidiaries during the years presented.
Singapore
Games International is subject to income tax on taxable income as reported in its statutory financial statements adjusted in accordance with Singapore income tax legislation. Games International was subject to an income tax rate of 17% for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012.
Germany
eFusion is subject to income tax on taxable income as reported in its statutory financial statements adjusted in accordance with Germany income tax law. eFusion was subject to an income tax rate of 15% for the year ended December 31, 2012.
China
The PRC Corporate Income Tax Law, among other things, impose a unified income tax rate of 25% for both domestic and foreign invested enterprises.

Relevant governmental regulatory authorities have established qualification criteria, application procedures and assessment processes for "high and new technology enterprises", which will be entitled to a favorable statutory tax rate of 15%. An enterprise's qualification as a "high and new technology enterprise" is re-assessed by the relevant PRC governmental authorities every three years.

Shengqu, Shanghai Shulong and Chengdu Aurora were recognized as "high and new technology enterprises" in 2008 and enjoyed the 15% preferential rate status through the end of 2010. After the qualification expired on December 31, 2010. Shengqu and Chengdu Aurora reapplied for the qualification in 2011 and were approved. These two entities are therefore entitled to a preferential tax rate of 15% for 2011, 2012 and 2013. Shanghai Shulong was subject to 25% income tax rate in 2011 and 2012. In 2010, Lansha also obtained the "high and new technology enterprise" for a three-year period which expired December 31, 2012. In 2012, Shengji obtained approval for "high and new technology enterprise" status which is effective for three years from 2012 to 2014.

In April 2010, Shengji, as "a software development enterprise," was granted a two-year EIT exemption followed by a three year 50% EIT reduction on its taxable income, which is effective retroactively from January 1, 2009. However in 2012, Shengji was assessed by the relevant tax bureau and asked to pay additional tax charges of RMB21.9 million because Shengji did not qualify to enjoy the preferential tax rate of 12.5% for the year of 2011. The retroactive tax charges were recorded in 2012 as income tax expense. Beyond the immaterial additional tax charge for Shengji in 2012, the Group did not have any other material uncertain tax positions. Accordingly, the applied tax rates for 2010, 2011 and 2012 for Shengji were 0%, 25% and 15%, respectively.

As Chengdu Aurora also qualified as a "software development enterprise," it was granted a three year 50% EIT") reduction on its taxable income from 2009 to 2011. The applicable tax rates for 2010, 2011 and 2012 for Chengdu Aurora were 12.5%, 12.5% and 15%, respectively.

The Corporate Income Tax Law also imposes a 10% withholding tax for dividends distributed by a foreign invested enterprise to its immediate holding company outside China. Where an appropriate tax treaty is in place between the PRC and another relevant jurisdiction, rates below 10% may be available. Holding companies in Hong Kong, for example, are subject to a 5% withholding tax rate. The Group accrued no withholding taxes in 2010 as there were no dividend distributions in the year ended December 31, 2010. In 2011 and 2012, in light of the special dividend declared to shareholders described in Note 2(29) and the necessity of distributing a portion of accumulated profits for such dividend, and the possibility of dividends in the future based upon past experience, withholding tax was accrued, and continues to be accrued, based on a 5% tax rate. Amounts accrued and recognized in income tax expense were RMB116.5 million and RMB54.5 million, respectively in 2011 and 2012, for all the undistributed profits in the PRC subsidiaries.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Korea

Actoz and Eyedentity are subject to income tax on taxable income as reported in their statutory financial statements adjusted in accordance with the Corporate Income Tax Law of the Republic of Korea (the "Korea Income Tax Laws"). Under the Korean Income Tax Laws, corporations were subject to a tax rate of 11% for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012(or 24.2% if the corporation's taxable income was greater than KRW200 million for such year). The foregoing tax rates include resident tax surcharges in accordance with the Korea Income Tax Laws and local tax laws. Actoz and Eyedentity were subject to a tax rate of 24.2% in 2010, 2011 and 2012.

Pursuant to the Korea Income Tax Laws, dividends distributed by a foreign invested enterprise to its immediate holding company outside Korea will be subject to 15% withholding tax, unless any such foreign investor's jurisdiction of incorporation has a tax treaty with Korea that provides for a different withholding arrangement. According to the Korea and Singapore Taxation Arrangement, dividends paid by a foreign invested enterprise in Korea to its direct holding company in Singapore will be subject to withholding tax at a rate of no more than 10% (if the foreign investor owns directly at least 25% of the shares of the foreign invested enterprise, which continues to be true after Games International's sales of 20.5% of Eyedentity's equity interests to Actoz) Eyedentity planned to distribute dividends to Games International in 2012, and withholding tax was accrued at 10% in the amounts of RMB17.5 million and RMB5.5 million in 2011 and 2012, respectively. The accrued withholding tax was fully paid in 2012.

Composition of income tax expense

Earnings before income taxes for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011, and 2012 were taxed within the following jurisdictions (where "mainland" excludes Hong Kong):

For the years ended December 31,

2010 2011 2012 RMB RMB RMB

PRC mainland entities 1,640,669 1,662,221 1,583,250

Explanation of Responses:

Non-PRC mainland entities	(30,274)	119,050	(6,912)
Total	1,610,395	1,781,271	1,576,338

The current and deferred portions of income tax expense included in the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	For the years ended December 31,			
	2010	2011	2012	
	RMB	RMB	RMB	
Current income tax expense				
PRC mainland entities	237,793	302,621	267,397	
Non-PRC mainland entities	72,325	98,441	112,833	
Total	310,118	401,062	380,230	
Deferred income tax expense (benefit)				
PRC mainland entities	4,584	(14,962)	12,505	
Non-PRC mainland entities	(14,350)	(34,800)	(33,933)	
Total	(9,766)	(49,762)	(21,428)	
Withholding tax				
PRC mainland entities	_	_	_	
Non-PRC mainland entities	_	133,978	59,960	
Total	_	133,978	59,960	
Income tax expense				
PRC mainland entities	242,377	287,659	279,902	
Non-PRC mainland entities	57,975	197,619	138,860	
Total	300,352	485,278	418,762	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Reconciliation of the differences between statutory tax rate and the effective tax rate

The reconciliations between the statutory rate and the Group's effective tax rate for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	For the years ended December 31,					
	2010		2011		2012	
	RMB		RMB		RMB	
Statutory income tax rate	25	%	25	%	25	%
Effect of qualified lower tax rates awarded to certain PRC entities	(12)%	(8)%	(8)%
Tax rate effect related to overseas subsidiaries	_		_		_	
Effect of withholding taxes	_		8	%	4	%
Effect of change in valuation allowance	4	%	1	%	3	%
Non-deductible expenses incurred in PRC	1	%	1	%	_	
Tax paid for the sale of equity interests in Eyedentity to Actoz	_		_		2	%
Others	1	%	_		1	%
Effective income tax rate	19	%	27	%	27	%

The effect of qualified lower tax rates awarded to certain PRC entities, as included in the preceding and following tables, specifically refers to the reduced statutory tax rates awarded by relevant authorities to certain PRC entities for defined periods to "high and new technology enterprises" and "software development enterprises" as described earlier. The aggregate amount and per share effect of the qualified lower tax rates are as follows:

	For the years ended December 31		
	2010	2011	2012
(in thousands, except per share data)	RMB	RMB	RMB
Aggregate effect	195,935	145,224	131,127
Basic ordinary share effect	0.34	0.26	0.24
Diluted ordinary share effect	0.34	0.26	0.24

Significant components of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

	December 31, 2011 RMB	December 31, 2012 RMB
Deferred tax assets		
Licensing fees and related costs and deferred revenues	31,317	29,704
Temporary differences related to deductible expenses	42,831	54,903
Other temporary differences	37,803	19,317
Foreign tax credits of Actoz and Eyedentity	174,938	200,264
Development costs	3,433	1,563
Less: Valuation allowance	(189,219) (215,080)
Total deferred tax assets, net of valuation allowance	101,103	90,671
Deferred tax liabilities		
Intangible assets arising from business combinations	260,186	102,420
Withholding taxes	72,910	53,516
Total deferred tax liabilities	333,096	155,936

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Movement of valuation allowances

	For the years ended December 31,					
	2010 2011 2012					
	RMB	RMB	RMB			
Balance at beginning of year	123,949	180,169	189,219			
Current year additions	56,220	9,050	37,172			
Current year disposal due to divestitures	_	_	(11,311)			
Balance at end of year	180,169	189,219	215,080			

Valuation allowances have been provided on the net deferred tax assets due to the uncertainty surrounding their realization. As of December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, the majority of valuation allowances were provided because it was more likely than not that the Group would not be able to utilize certain foreign tax credit carry forwards generated by a subsidiary. If events occur in the future that allow the Group to realize more of its deferred tax assets than the presently recorded amount, an adjustment to the valuation allowances will increase net income when those events occur. In 2012, a portion of the valuation allowance was de-recognized as a result of the divestiture of Mochi.

As of December 31, 2012, total tax credit carry forwards of KRW12,960 million (equivalent to RMB75.8 million), KRW9,539 million (equivalent to RMB55.8 million), KRW11,287 million (equivalent to RMB66.0 million) and KRW555 million (equivalent to RMB3.2 million) will expire in 2015, 2016, 2017 and 2018, respectively.

7. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic and diluted earnings per ordinary share attributable to the Company's shareholders are calculated in accordance with ASC 260, "Earnings Per Share." Earnings per ordinary share do not differ between Class A and Class B ordinary shares, as there are no differences between the share classes as it relates to distributions of earnings. Reconciliations of the numerator and denominator of the per-share computations for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	For the years ended December 31,			
	2010	2011	2012	
(in thousands, except share and per share data)	RMB	RMB	RMB	
Numerator:				
Net income attributable to Shanda Games Limited's ordinary	1,288,821	1,264,316	1,113,430	
shareholders for basic and diluted earnings	1,200,021	1,204,310	1,113,430	
Denominator:				
Weighted-average ordinary shares outstanding for basic calculation	570,645,594	567,138,809	554,813,612	
Dilutive effect of share options	149,463	39,884	28,461	
Denominator for diluted calculation	570,795,057	567,178,693	554,842,073	
Net income per ordinary share attributable to Shanda Games Limited's	2.26	2.23	2.01	
shareholders -basic	2.20	2.23	2.01	
Net income per ordinary share attributable to Shanda Games Limited's	2.26	2.23	2.01	
shareholders -diluted	2.20	2.23	2.01	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

For 2010, 2011 and 2012, the Group excluded 33,587,516, 30,448,623 and 27,646,400, respectively, outstanding weighted average stock options and restricted shares from the calculation of diluted earnings per common share because their effects were anti-dilutive.

8. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents as of December 31, 2012 include cash balances held by the VIEs of approximately RMB536.2 million. These cash balances cannot be transferred to the Company by dividend, loan or advance according to existing PRC laws and regulations (Note 27). However, these cash balances can be utilized by the Group for its normal operations pursuant to various agreements which enable the Group to substantially control the VIEs as described in Note 2(3) for its normal operations.

Included in the cash and cash equivalents are cash balances denominated in U.S. dollars of approximately US\$96.1 million and US\$56.1 million (approximately RMB605.0 million and RMB352.7 million) as of December 31, 2011 and 2012, respectively, and cash balances denominated in Korean Won of approximately KRW10,568.0 million and KRW14,214.9 million (approximately RMB61.8 million and RMB83.1 million) as of December 31, 2011 and 2012, respectively.

9. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	December 31,	December 31,
	2011	2012
	RMB	RMB
Accounts receivable	75,866	112,482
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,109)	(6,636)
	72,757	105,846

The movements of the allowance for doubtful accounts during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	For the Years Ended December 31,					
	2010		2011		2012	
	RMB		RMB		RMB	
Balance at beginning of year	2,041		3,919		3,109	
Add: Current year additions	3,420		1,752		3,696	
Less: Current year reversal	(30)	_		_	
Current year write-offs	(1,512)	(2,137)	(204)
Foreign currency translation	_		(425)	35	
Balance at end of year	3,919		3,109		6,636	

10. INVESTMENTS IN AFFILIATED COMPANIES

The following table includes the Group's carrying amounts and percentages of ownership of the investments in affiliated companies under the equity and cost methods as of December 31, 2012 and the carrying amounts as of December 31, 2011:

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

	December 31, 2011	December	31, 2012
	RMB	RMB	Percentage Ownership
Investment in affiliated companies under the equity method:			
Beijing Chenkang Technology Co., Ltd ("Beijing Chenkang")	9,820	8,722	25%
Shanghai Maishi Information Technology Co., Ltd. ("Shanghai Maishi")	4,578	4,237	20%
WIP-KIF MCI Investment Fund("MCI Investment Fund")	4,186	5,912	27%
Chengdu Awata Network Technology Co., Ltd. ("Chengdu Awata")	3,989	_	20%
Beijing Yicheng Tianxia Technology Co., Ltd. ("Beijing Yicheng Tianxia")	3,460	_	40%
Anipark Co., Ltd. ("Anipark")	3,077	1,550	11%
Shanghai Lantian Information Technology Co., Ltd. ("Shanghai Lantian")	2,690	_	23%
Shanghai Shimai Information Technology Co., Ltd ("Shanghai Shimai")	2,050	1,181	25%
Shanghai Siyuan Digital Technology Co.; Ltd ("Shanghai Siyuan"	1,941	1,916	20%
Shanghai Qiyu Information Technology Co., Ltd. ("Shanghai Qiyu")	829	_	20%
Fuzhou Lingyu Computer Technology Co., Ltd. ("Fuzhou Lingyu")	319	_	30%
Xiamen Lianyu Science and Technology Co., Ltd. ("Xiamen Lianyu")	297	_	30%
Chongqing Xiaoheiwu Technology Co., Ltd. ("Chongqing Xiaoheiwu")	38	_	23%
Shanghai Shengduo Network Technology Co.,Ltd ("Shanghai Shengduo")	_	8,842	40%
Shanghai Ningle Technology Co.,Ltd ("Shanghai Ningle")	_	8,759	40%
AKG Investment Co., Ltd ("AKGI Fund")	_	5,783	17%
Fuzhou Shudong Network Technology Co.,Ltd ("Fuzhou Shudong")	_	1,675	30%
Chengdu Yunyou Network Technology Co.,Ltd ("Chengdu Yunyou")	_	1,277	30%
Others	8	312	20%-40%
Investment in affiliated companies under the cost method:			
Zhejiang Shengwang Huashi Technology Co.,Ltd ("Zhejiang Shengwang")	600	600	6%
Shanda Online Entertainment Limited ("Shanda Online")	_	127,387	6%
Giant Dream Co., Ltd ("Giant")	_	8,773	8%
Total	37,882	186,926	

The movements of the investments in affiliated companies are as follows:

Balances at
January 1, Investments Share of Profits Other Equit Palances at
2010 Movement December 31, 2010

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	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB
Investment in affiliated companies under the equity	y				
method:					
Anipark	6,751	_	(3,851) 123	3,023
Shanghai Qiyu	829	_		_	829
Xiamen Lianyu	505	_	(208) —	297
Fuzhou Lingyu	319	_	_	_	319
Beijing Yicheng Tianxia	_	8,000	(158) —	7,842
Shanghai Maishi	_	4,800	429	_	5,229
Chengdu Awata	_	5,000	_	_	5,000
Shijiazhuang Hailan Online Game Development Co., Ltd. ("Shijiangzhuang Hailan")	_	4,000	(339) —	3,661
Shanghai Lantian	_	3,000	(134) —	2,866
Shenzhen Youyou Digital Technology Co., Ltd.("Shenzhen Youyou")	123	3,000	(926) —	2,197
Chongqing Xiaoheiwu	_	_	151	_	151
Others	176	202	(340) —	38
Total	8,703	28,002	(5,376) 123	31,452

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

	Balances at January 1, 2011	Investmen	Share of tsProfits / (Losses)	Impairmei	Other ntEquity Movement	Balances at December 31, 2011
	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB	RMB
Investment in affiliated companies under the equity method: Beijing Yicheng Tianxia Shanghai Maishi Chengdu Awata Anipark Shijiazhuang Hailan Shanghai Lantian Shanghai Lantian Shenzhen Youyou Shanghai Qiyu Fuzhou Lingyu Xiamen Lianyu Chongqing Xiaoheiwu Beijing Chenkang MCI Investment Fund Shanghai Shimai Shanghai Siyuan Others Investment in affiliated companies under the cost method: Zhejiang Shengwang Total	7,842 5,229 5,000 3,023 3,661 2,866 2,197 829 319 297 151 — — — 38		(4,382 (651 (1,011 2,386 (267 (176 ————————————————————————————————————) —) —) —) (3,394)) — (2,197) — —) —) —) —) —) —) —		3,460 4,578 3,989 3,077 — 2,690 — 829 319 297 38 9,820 4,186 2,050 1,941 8
Investment in affiliated companies	Balances at January 1, 2012 RMB	Investment RMB	Share of s Profits / (Losses) RMB	Impairme RMB	Other ntEquity Movement RMB	Balances at December 31, 2012 RMB
Investment in attiliated companies						

Investment in affiliated companies under the equity method:

Beijing Chenkang Shanghai Maishi	9,820 4,578		(1,098 (341)	_			8,722 4,237
MCI Investment Fund	4,186	2,247	(892)			371	5,912
Chengdu Awata	3,989	_	(325)	(3,664)	_	—
Beijing Yicheng Tianxia	3,460	_	(3,460)	_			_
Anipark	3,077	_	(1,616)	_		89	1,550
Shanghai Lantian	2,690	_	(47)	(2,643)		
Shanghai Shimai	2,050	_	(869)	_			1,181
Shanghai Siyuan	1,941	_	(25)	_			1,916
Shanghai Qiyu	829	_	_		(829)		_
Fuzhou Lingyu	319	_			(319)	_	_
Xiamen Lianyu	297	_	(297)	_		_	_
Chongqing Xiaoheiwu	38	_	(38)	_		_	_
Shanghai Shengduo	_	10,000	(1,158)			_	8,842
Shanghai Ningle	_	9,000	(241)			_	8,759
AKGI Fund	_	5,655	(63)			191	5,783
Fuzhou Shudong	_	2,000	(325)			_	1,675
Chengdu Yunyou	_	1,400	(123)			_	1,277
Suzhou Shengyou Network Development Co., Ltd.	_	1,000	(1,000)	_		_	_
Others	8	65	239		_		_	312
Investment in affiliated companies under the cost method:								
Zhejiang Shengwang	600	_			_		_	600
Shanda Online	_	127,387			_		_	127,387
Giant	_	8,334	_		_		439	8,773
Total	37,882	167,088	(11,679)	(7,455)	1,090	186,926

11. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment and its related accumulated depreciation as of December 31, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	December 31, 2011 RMB	December 31, 2012 RMB
Computer equipment	422,983	378,837
Leasehold improvements	22,757	38,329
Furniture and fixtures	29,493	30,505
Motor vehicles	10,500	5,958
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(255,258) (264,561)
Net book value	230,475	189,068

Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 was approximately RMB57,017, RMB74,439 and RMB82,897, respectively.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

12. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Intangible assets consist of upfront licensing fees paid to online game licensors, software and copyrights, and intangible assets arising from business combinations. Gross carrying amounts, accumulated amortization and net book value of the Group's intangible assets as of December 31, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	December 31, 2011 RMB	December 31, 2012 RMB
Gross carrying amounts:		
Upfront licensing fee paid	473,471	553,580
Software, copyrights and others	145,184	153,946
Intangible assets arising from business combinations		
— Software technologies*	833,349	724,100
— Non-compete arrangements	34,848	34,848
— Trademarks	308,492	94,181
— Customer databases	14,271	19,308
	1,809,615	1,579,963
Less: accumulated amortization		
Upfront licensing fees paid	(397,888) (441,877
Software, copyrights and others	(114,183) (122,936)
Intangible assets arising from business combinations		
— Software technologies	(293,206) (343,422
— Non-compete arrangements	(16,780) (21,321)
— Trademarks	(40,984) (26,144)
— Customer databases	(4,304) (8,715
	(867,345) (964,415
Add: Gross carrying amount of intangible assets with indefinite life*		
— In-progress research and development with indefinite life	95,218	6,000
Less: accumulated impairment	(42,740) (43,197)
Net book value	994,748	578,351

^{*} Software technologies includes assets reclassified from in-progress research and development with indefinite life after completion of the associated research and development efforts. Amounts reclassified were nil and RMB 89.2

million during 2011 and 2012, respectively. The remaining RMB6 million of in-progress research and development had been impaired (via accumulated impairment) prior to December 31, 2011.

Amortization expense for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 amounted to approximately RMB246,579, RMB278,375 and RMB188,298, respectively.

The estimated aggregate amortization expense for each of the five succeeding fiscal years is as follows:

Amortization RMB

2013 155,139 2014 134,233 2015 114,835 2016 80,738 2017 33,496 Total 518,441

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

13. GOODWILL

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill from significant acquisitions are as follows:

	Actoz	Chengdu Aurora	Shanghai Shulong	_	Goldcool	Mochi	Eyedentity	eFusior	Others	Total
	RMB									
Balance as of										
December 31,	86,479	26,130	3,934	53,532	25,077	163,617	123,425	_	4,713	486,907
2010										
Acquisitions in									5 200	5 200
2011	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	5,209	5,209
Balance as of										
December 31,	86,479	26,130	3,934	53,532	25,077	163,617	123,425	_	9,922	492,116
2011	Í	,	Í	Í	,	ŕ	ŕ		Í	ŕ
Acquisitions in										
2012	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	718	_	718
Divestitures in										
2012	_	_	_	_	_	(163,617)		_	_	(163,617)
Balance as of	06.450	26.120	2024	. . .			100 105	- 40	0.000	220 215
December 31,	86,479	26,130	3,934	53,532	25,077	_	123,425	718	9,922	329,217
2012										

Goodwill arising from business combinations completed in 2011 and 2012 has been allocated to the respective reporting units of the Group. Goodwill is not amortized but is reviewed annually for impairment. The Group performed goodwill impairment tests in October of 2010, 2011 and 2012 using the two-step quantitative approach, and determined that the Group's goodwill was not impaired for any reporting units.

14. SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

Short-term borrowings as of December 31, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2012
	RMB	RMB
Borrowing from China Merchant Bank	829,829	_
Borrowing from Shanghai Pudong Development Bank	8,689	_
Borrowing from Pingan Bank	19,000	_
Borrowing from China Minsheng Bank	_	980,538
Borrowing from Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	_	251,420
Borrowing from Citi Bank	_	250,337
Borrowing from others	1,331	92
Total short-term borrowings	858,849	1,482,387

In February 2012, the Group obtained a borrowing of US\$156.0 million (equivalent to RMB980.5 million), which is repayable in February 2013, from China Minsheng Bank. The borrowing carried an interest rate of 6.0% per annum and was collateralized by a pledge of short term investments of RMB983.8 million with interest rate ranging from 5.46% to 6.94% per annum. The Group repaid the loan in February 2013.

In June 2012, the Group obtained a borrowing of US\$40.0 million (equivalent to RMB251.4 million), which is repayable no later than August 2013, from Industrial and Commercial Bank of China. The borrowing carried an interest rate of 2.90% per annum and was collateralized by a pledge of short term investments of RMB260.0 million with an interest rate of 5% per annum.

In October 2012, the Group obtained a borrowing of KRW42,800.0 million (equivalent to RMB250.3 million), which is repayable in June 2013, from Citi Bank. The borrowing carried an interest rate of 3.7% per annum and was collateralized by a pledge of short term investments of KRW47,500 million (equivalent to RMB277.8 million) with interest rates ranging from 3.37% to 4.33% per annum.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The movement of short-term borrowings during the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	For the Years Ended December 31,			
	2011		2012	
	RMB		RMB	
Balance at beginning of year	_		858,849	
Add: Current year additions	876,850		2,848,106	
Current year additions from acquisition	2,421		_	
Less: Current year repayment	(1,090)	(2,235,891)
Foreign currency translation	(19,332)	11,323	
Balance at end of year	858,849		1,482,387	

Weighted average borrowings were RMB424.4 million and RMB2,388.5 million for 2011 and 2012, respectively.

15. OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUALS

	December 31, 2011	December 31, 2012
	RMB	RMB
Salary and welfare payable	20,377	27,560
Accrued bonus	106,371	70,930
Unpaid rental for server software	5,810	2,938
Accrued professional service fee	12,772	15,162
Acquisition related obligation (Note 4)	58,771	143,374
Unpaid advertisement and promotion fee	142,911	158,667
Unpaid rental fee	153	13,562
Payables to employees relating to exercise of options (Note 2(7))	10,343	3
Interest payable	10,579	16,913
Derivative liability-foreign currency forward contracts(Note 22)	_	9,312
Other payables	47,890	50,112
Total	415,977	508,533

16.

ORDINARY SHARES

Upon incorporation of Shanda Games (HK) in December 2007, Shanda subscribed for 55,000,000 shares at a par value of US\$1.00 per ordinary share in Shanda Games (HK). In turn, Shanda paid US\$45 million, equivalent to RMB328.9 million out of the total payable of US\$55 million to Shanda Games (HK). Following a corporate reorganization on July 1, 2008, Shanda transferred all of its 55,000,000 ordinary shares in Shanda Games (HK) to the Company in exchange for the issuance of 54,999,999 ordinary shares of the Company. Together with the 1 ordinary share owned by Shanda upon the incorporation of the Company, Shanda owned 55,000,000 ordinary shares in the Company immediately after the share swap. Due to the share swap, the Company assumed the payable of US\$10 million to Shanda Games (HK), which was settled in cash in 2009. On September 18, 2008, the Company declared a share dividend and distributed 495,000,000 ordinary shares to Shanda. Immediately after the share dividend, Shanda owned 550,000,000 ordinary shares of Shanda Games at a par value of US\$0.01 per ordinary share.

The transactions described above were accounted for as a legal reorganization under common control. Therefore the Company is assumed to have been in existence since January 1, 2007, and the impact of the share transactions is accounted for retroactively. In connection with Shanda's investments that were transferred from Shanda to the Group, such as investments in Actoz and certain affiliated companies, as part of the corporate reorganization, they were recorded as capital contributions from Shanda.

On September 30, 2009, the Company completed an IPO on the NASDAQ Global Select Market. In the offering, 83,500,000 American Depositary Shares ("ADSs"), representing 167,000,000 Class A ordinary shares, were sold to the public at a price of US\$12.50 per ADS. Of these, 13,043,500 ADSs, representing 26,087,000 Class A ordinary shares, were sold by the Company; and 70,456,500 ADSs, representing 140,913,000 Class A ordinary shares, were sold by a direct wholly-owned subsidiary of Shanda. The net proceeds to the Company from the IPO, after deducting commissions and offering expenses, were approximately US\$152.5 million.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

As of December 31, 2012, the Company had an aggregate of 540,947,314 ordinary shares issued and outstanding. These outstanding shares consist of (1)131,860,314 Class A ordinary shares held by public shareholders and (2) 409,087,000 Class B ordinary shares indirectly held by Shanda. The terms of the Class A ordinary shares and Class B ordinary shares are similar, except that (i) each Class A ordinary share and Class B ordinary share are entitled to 1 vote and 10 votes respectively on matters subject to shareholders' vote, and (ii) each Class B ordinary share is convertible into one Class A ordinary share at any time by the holder thereof, but Class A ordinary shares are not convertible into Class B ordinary shares under any circumstances.

17. REPURCHASE OF SHARES

On March 1, 2010, the Company's Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program under which the Company was authorized to repurchase up to US\$150 million worth of its outstanding ADSs during the next 24 months depending on market conditions, share price and other factors, subject to the relevant rules under United States securities regulations. In June 2012, the Company's Board of Directors approved a new share repurchase program under which the Company is authorized to repurchase up to \$100 million worth of its outstanding ADSs during the next 12 months. The share repurchases may be made on the open market, in block trades or otherwise, and are to be funded by the Company's available working capital.

In 2010, the Company repurchased a total of 12,123,982 ordinary shares for aggregate consideration of US\$37.8 million (approximately RMB255.9 million). After the repurchase, those shares were retired. The excess of US\$37.6 million (approximately RMB255.1 million) of purchase price over par value, was allocated between additional paid-in capital and retained earnings of US\$3.1 million and US\$34.5 million, respectively (approximately RMB21.1 million and RMB234.0 million, respectively), based on the pro rata portion of additional paid-in capital on the ordinary shares.

In 2011, the Company repurchased a total of 12,221,320 ordinary shares for aggregate consideration of US\$29.2 million (approximately RMB186.3 million). After the repurchase, those shares were retired. The excess of US\$29.1 million (approximately RMB185.5 million) of purchase price over par value was allocated between additional paid-in capital and retained earnings of US\$3.5 million and US\$25.6 million, respectively (approximately RMB22.0 million and RMB163.5 million, respectively), based on the pro rata portion of additional paid-in capital on the ordinary shares.

In 2012, the Company repurchased a total of 21,946,754 shares for aggregate consideration of US\$40.4 million (approximately RMB255.4 million). After the repurchase, those shares were retired. The excess of US\$40.1 million (approximately RMB254.0 million) of purchase price over par value was allocated between additional paid-in capital and retained earnings of US\$6.2 million and US\$33.9 million, respectively (approximately RMB39.5 million and RMB214.5 million, respectively), based on the pro rata portion of additional paid-in capital on the ordinary shares.

As of December 31, 2012, the Company had repurchased in the aggregate 46,292,056 shares for aggregate consideration of US\$107.4 million (approximately RMB697.6 million). The excess of US\$106.8 million (approximately RMB694.6 million) of purchase price over par value, was allocated between additional paid-in capital and retained earnings of US\$12.8 million and US\$94.0 million, respectively (approximately RMB82.6 million and RMB612.0 million, respectively), based on the pro rata portion of additional paid-in capital on the ordinary shares.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

18.

NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

Non controlling interests as of December 31, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	December 31,	December 31,
	2011	2012
	RMB	RMB
Non-controlling interests in Actoz	247,775	30,720
Non-controlling interests in other subsidiaries	9,383	22,590
	257,158	53,310

The movements of non-controlling interests during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 are as follows:

	For the Years Ended December 3		ecember 31,
	2010	2011	2012
	RMB	RMB	RMB
Balance at beginning of year	205,886	238,864	257,158
Add:			
Non-controlling interests arising from business combination	6,451	4,062	5,533
Capital contribution to subsidiaries by non-controlling interests*	—	_	7,116
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests	15,846	21,115	23,165
Share-based compensation of subsidiaries	5,020	8,326	8,886
Exercise of share options of a subsidiary	3,848	5,349	4,920
Less:			
Currency translation adjustments of subsidiaries	1,813	(19,586)	9,444
Contribution by noncontrolling shareholders related to transfer of a portion of			
subsidiary Eyedentity's equity from Shanda Games International to Actoz (see	—	_	(260,077)
Note 4(3))			
Disposal of a subsidiary	_		(2,835)
Change of equity in an affiliated company of a subsidiary	_	(972)	_
Balance at the end of year	238,864	257,158	53,310

*Capital contribution to subsidiaries by non-controlling interests mainly represented capital contributions from non-controlling interests to subsidiaries which are majority-owned. The group contributed a total amount of RMB15.2 million to such subsidiaries for its controlling interests.

19.

SHARE OPTION PLAN

Certain of the Group's employees historically were granted awards under share-based incentive plans established by the Group's parent, Shanda, which formerly was a publicly traded NASDAQ issuer and delisted, changing its status to a private company in February 2012. All share based payment awards historically issued by Shanda at that time were extinguished. Share-based compensation expenses related to Shanda's now-defunct incentive plans were recognized in the Group's consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income in the amounts of RMB7.8 million, RMB1.2 million and nil for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively.

For awards granted to the Company's employees under the share-based incentive plans established by the Company, share-based compensation expenses were recognized in the Company's consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income in the amounts of RMB93.1 million, RMB81.4 million and RMB33.6 million for the years ended December31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 respectively.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Share-based compensation of the Company

2008 Equity Compensation Plan

In November 2008, the Company authorized an equity compensation plan (the "2008 Equity Compensation Plan") that provides for the issuance of options to purchase up to 44,000,000 ordinary shares. Under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan, the directors may, at their discretion, grant any officers (including directors) and employees of the Company and/or its subsidiaries, and individual consultants or advisors (i) options to subscribe for ordinary shares, (ii) share appreciation rights to receive payment, in cash and/or the Company's ordinary shares, equal to the excess of the fair market value of the Company's ordinary shares, or (iii) other types of compensation based on the performance of the Company's ordinary shares. In November 2010, the Company increased the number of ordinary shares reserved under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to 54,750,000 ordinary shares.

From November 14, 2008 through September 7, 2009, the Company granted options to employees to purchase 24,752,500 ordinary shares at an exercise price of US\$3.20 per share and 936,000 ordinary shares at an exercise price of US\$3.98 per share under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan, respectively. After the Company's IPO, from October 16, 2009 through December 1, 2009, the Company granted options to employees to purchase 38,000 Class A ordinary shares at an exercise price of US\$5.38 and 20,000 Class A ordinary shares at an exercise price of US\$5.29 under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan, respectively, equivalent to the average market value in the previous fifteen trading days of the grant dates. The options can be exercised within 10 years from the respective grant dates. Pursuant to the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan, for each quarter during the four years beginning on the Performance Period Start Date through the four-year Performance Period, 1/16th of the options have the opportunity to be earned, including 1/3 of which can be earned subject to the participant's continued employment with the Group, and up to 2/3 of which can be earned contingent on the achievement of different performance targets.

For the options granted prior to the consummation of the Company's IPO, the vesting conditions are: 1) On each of the first four anniversaries of the Performance Period Start Date, twenty percent (20%) of the earned options during the year preceding such anniversary date shall vest and become exercisable; and 2) on each of the first four anniversaries of the consummation of the IPO, eighty percent (80%) of the earned options during the year preceding the corresponding first four anniversaries of the Performance Period Start Date shall vest and become exercisable

provided, in each case, that the employees remain employed by the Company on such vesting date.

The Company did not recognize share-based compensation expenses for the earned options (80%) granted prior to the IPO and which vested upon the consummation of the IPO, as the Company was not able to determine that it was probable that this performance condition would be satisfied until such event occurred As a result of the consummation of the IPO, the share-based compensation expenses for this portion of the earned options were recognized in the Company's consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income.

In accordance with ASC 718, after IPO, the Company recognized share-based compensation expenses for the options granted prior to IPO, net of a forfeiture rate, using the straight-line method for the 1/3 of the 20% of the options earned subject to the employees' continued employment with the Group, and using the graded-vesting method for of the rest of the options earned contingent on the achievement of different performance targets when the Company concluded that it is probable that the performance targets would be achieved (or were achieved).

There was one significant modification in the first quarter of 2010 relating to the previously granted performance-based options. These options were not considered probable to be earned and vested under the original performance target, but were probable under the revised performance target. The compensation costs for the original awards were nil as none of the options were expected to vest. The incremental fair value was equal to the full fair value of the modified award, which represents the total cumulative compensation cost to be recognized for the award. On the modification date, the compensation costs previously recognized for the unvested award were reversed and fair value of the modified award was recognized as compensation cost over the remaining vesting period of the modified award.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

In January 2010, the Company replaced the outstanding employee options of a foreign subsidiary with options of the Company. The replacement awards allow employees to purchase 962,963 Class A ordinary shares within 10 years from the original grant date and have the same vesting terms as under the original award. The replacement awards' share option activities are included in the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan movements. The incremental compensation cost resulting from the replacement was immaterial.

From March 9, 2010 through December 15, 2010, the Company granted options under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to purchase 6,805,200 Class A ordinary shares of the Company at an exercise price equivalent to the average market value in the previous fifteen days. From January 1, 2011 through December 1, 2011, the Company granted options under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to purchase 5,380,300 Class A ordinary shares of the Company at an exercise price equivalent to the average market value in the previous fifteen days. From January 1, 2012 through December 1, 2012, the Company granted options under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to purchase 7,732,000 Class A ordinary shares of the Company at an exercise price equivalent to the average market value in the previous fifteen days. Pursuant to the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan, for each quarter during the four years beginning on the Performance Period Start Date through the four-year Performance Period, 1/16th of the options have the opportunity to be earned, including 1/3 of which can be earned subject to the participant's continued employment with the Group, and up to 2/3 of which can be earned contingent on the achievement of different performance targets. The options have 10 year contractual terms from the grant dates and vest over four year periods. On each of the first four anniversaries of the Performance Period Start Date, one hundred percent (100%) of the options earned during the year preceding such anniversary date shall vest and become exercisable provided that the employees remain employed by the Group on such vesting date.

From January 1, 2011 through April 15, 2011, the Company granted options under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to purchase 216,400 Class A ordinary shares of the Company with no performance conditions at an exercise price equivalent to the average market value in the previous fifteen days. The options have 10 year contractual terms from the grant dates and vest over four year periods. On the first anniversary of the grant date, 25% of the options vest, and over the three-year remaining vesting period, 1/36th of the options vest monthly provided that the employees remain employed by the Group on such vesting dates.

In 2011, the Company granted options under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to purchase 1,916,739 Class A ordinary shares of the Company at an exercise price equivalent to the average market value in the previous fifteen days. The options have a 10 year contractual term from the grant date and vested immediately.

On September 14, 2012, the board of directors approved an option modification to reduce the exercise price of certain outstanding options (mainly granted to key members of management and certain staff) that were granted by the Company under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan to a calculated market value of US\$1.835 per ordinary share. The calculated value was based on the average closing price of the Company's ADSs during the 15 consecutive trading days prior to September 14, 2012 divided by two. Other terms of the option grants remain unchanged. Total modified options amount to 12.8 million, or 9.9 million unvested options and 2.9 million vested options. All eligible option grantees affected by such changes had entered into amendments to their original share option agreements with the Company. A modification charge for the incremental compensation cost of RMB5.7 million was recorded in the third quarter of 2012 for fully vested options. The Company expects to record approximately RMB11.9 million of incremental cost for unvested options over their respective remaining vesting periods of one year to four years. Overall, this modification was undertaken in light of the decrease in the Company's share price after the large 2011 special dividend.

Share-based compensation expenses related to the option awards granted by the Company under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan amounted to approximately RMB44.6 million, RMB35.2 million and RMB16.9 million for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The Company's share option activities as of December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 and changes during the years then ended are presented below:

	Options Outstanding	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
		US\$		US\$ (in thousands)
Outstanding at December 31, 2009	25,555,200	3.2	8.94	47,589
Granted	7,768,163	3.0		
Exercised	(1,403,548)	2.6		
Forfeited	(8,708,587)	3.3		
Expired	_	_		
Outstanding at December 31, 2010	23,211,228	3.2	8.34	2,225
Vested and expected to vest at December 31, 2010	21,863,951	3.2	8.33	2,199
Vested and exercisable at December 31, 2010	5,182,199	3.2	7.96	176
Granted	7,513,439	3.0		
Exercised	(650,100)	2.3		
Forfeited	(7,714,478)	3.1		
Expired	_	_		
Outstanding at December 31, 2011	22,360,088	3.2	7.90	300
Vested and expected to vest at December 31, 2011	21,891,028	3.2	7.88	273
Vested and exercisable at December 31, 2011	7,568,229	3.1	7.13	31
Granted	7,732,000	1.9		
Exercised	(149,884)	0.6		
Forfeited	(7,840,095)	2.6	¢	
Expired	_	_		
Outstanding at December 31, 2012	22,102,109	2.2	* 7.84	46
Vested and expected to vest at December 31, 2012	18,678,050	2.3	* 7.24	46
Vested and exercisable at December 31, 2012	8,989,861	2.8	6.46	8

^{*} Includes the impact of stock option exercise price modification in September 2012 previously discussed.

The aggregate intrinsic values are calculated as the differences between the market values of US\$3.22, US\$1.96 and US\$1.52 as of December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 and the exercise prices of the shares. The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the year ended December 31, 2012 was US\$0.1 million.

The weighted average grant-date fair values of options granted during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 were US\$1.92, US\$1.15 and US\$1.01, respectively. The weighted average grant-date fair values of options vested during 2010, 2011 and 2012 were RMB81.3 million, RMB27.8 million and RMB46.2 million, respectively.

As of December 31, 2012, there was RMB37.9 million of unrecognized compensation cost, adjusted for the estimated forfeitures, related to unvested options granted to the Group's employees. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 2.6 years. Total compensation cost may be adjusted for future changes in estimated forfeitures and the probability of the achievement of performance conditions. In 2012, total cash received from the exercise of stock options amounted to RMB0.7 million.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The fair value of each option granted under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan after the IPO was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes model with the assumptions in the following table:

	For the year ended December 31			
	2010	2011	2012	
Exercise Price	US\$0.23~US\$3.40	US\$2.47~US\$3.62	US\$1.84~US\$2.05	
Fair value of ordinary shares	US\$2.50~US\$5.21	US\$1.99~US\$3.75	US\$1.92~US\$2.23	
Risk-free interest rate ⁽¹⁾	1.00%~2.50%	0.88%~2.0%	0.63%~1.0%	
Expected life (in years) ⁽²⁾	5	2.25~5	5	
Expected dividend yield ⁽³⁾	0%	0%	0%	
Expected volatility ⁽⁴⁾	50%	50%	50~60%	
Fair value per option at grant date (in RMB)	7.31~33.52	2.22~11.88	6.3~6.52	

- (1) The risk-free interest rate for periods within the contractual life of the share option is based on the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the time of grant for a term consistent with the expected term of the awards.
- (2) The expected term of stock options granted is developed giving consideration to vesting period, contractual term and historical exercise pattern of options granted by the Company.
 - (3) The Company has no expectation of paying regular dividends on its ordinary shares.
- (4) Expected volatility is estimated based on the historical volatility of comparable companies' stocks and of the Company's ordinary shares for a period equivalent to the expected term preceding the grant date.

On December 22, 2008, the Company also granted 407,770 restricted shares under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan. The restricted shares vest in equal installments over four calendar years on December 31 of each such calendar year, commencing on December 31, 2009, subject to the employee's continued employment with the Group.

From July 14, 2009 through December 1, 2009, the Company granted 251,920 restricted shares and 6,068,500 restricted shares to the Group's and Shanda's employees, respectively, under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan. From January 1, 2010 through December 1, 2010, the Company granted 4,488,279 and 925,000 restricted shares to the Group's and Shanda's employees, respectively, under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan. From January 1, 2011 through December 1, 2011, the Company granted 1,661,989 and 1,788,624 restricted shares to the Group's and Shanda's employees, respectively, under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan. From January 1, 2012 through December 1, 2012, the Company granted 337,462 and 1,142,500 restricted shares to the Group's and Shanda's employees, respectively, under the Company's 2008 Equity Compensation Plan. These awards will vest in equal installments over two to four years, commencing on the grant date, subject to the employee's continued employment with the Group or Shanda, as the case may be.

Share-based compensation expense related to the restricted share awards granted by the Company under the 2008 Equity Compensation Plan amounted to RMB48,518, RMB46,161 and RMB16,675 for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012. The restricted shares granted to Shanda's employees were measured at fair value at the grant dates and amounts of RMB62,453, RMB65,044 and RMB43,129 were recognized as dividends distributed to Shanda in 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively.

A summary of unvested restricted share activity as of December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 is presented below:

Unvested Restricted Shares	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant-date Fair Value
		US\$
Unvested at December 31, 2009	6,725,190	6.0
Granted	5,413,279	4.1
Vested	(2,022,688	5.5
Forfeited	(489,549	5.5
Unvested at December 31, 2010	9,626,232	5.2
Expected to vest at December 31, 2010	8,473,034	5.1
Granted	3,450,613	3.0
Vested	(4,492,918	5.2
Forfeited	(1,082,538	5.6
Unvested at December 31, 2011	7,501,389	4.5
Expected to vest at December 31, 2011	7,120,357	4.5
Granted	1,479,962	2.0
Vested	(2,434,628	4.7
Forfeited	(1,635,122	4.9
Unvested at December 31, 2012	4,911,601	3.5
Expected to vest at December 31, 2012	4,498,720	3.3

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The total intrinsic value of restricted shares vested during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 was RMB42.9 million, RMB55.3 million and RMB23.1 million, respectively.

As of December 31, 2012, there was RMB74.3 million of unrecognized compensation cost (including the unrecognized compensation cost of the restricted shares granted to the employees of Shanda amounting to RMB52.1 million), adjusted for estimated forfeitures, related to unvested restricted shares granted to the Group's employees and Shanda employees. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 2.02 years. Total compensation cost may be adjusted for future changes in estimated forfeitures.

Share-based compensation of Actoz

Since 2005, Actoz has granted stock options to its employees as an incentive program.

A total of 127,420 shares were granted to Actoz's employees in July 2006; 140,000 shares were granted in March 2007; 470,730 shares were granted in September 2007; 94,040 shares were granted in March 2008; 10,000 shares were granted in October 2008; 102,666 shares were granted in March 2010, and 40,000 shares were granted in March, 2012.

The stock options may be exercised from the date that is two years from the grant date for a period of five years under relevant law. The grantees who were granted options before March 2007 may exercise 2/3 of granted stock options two years after the grant date and 1/3 of granted stock options may be exercised three years after the grant date. Grantees who were granted options in September 2007 and in 2008, 2010 and 2012 may exercise 1/2 of granted stock options two years after grant date, 1/4 of granted stock options may be exercised three years after grant date, and 1/4 of granted stock options may be exercised four years after grant date.

Under the relevant law, the option exercise price is decided based on the price calculated by taking the arithmetic average of the weighted average of the periods of past two months, one month and one week each prior to the day immediately preceding the date of the shareholders meeting.

Actoz may decide upon one or more methods for exercise of the options pursuant to the resolution of the board of directors: 1) delivery of new shares of Actoz; 2) delivery of Actoz's treasury stock; or 3) payment by Actoz to the grantee of the difference between the market price at the time of exercise and the exercise price, in cash or treasury stock.

The assumptions used to value stock-based compensation awards for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2012 are presented as follows. Further information regarding the assumptions has not been included as the grant-date fair value of the options issued was not material.

	For the years ended December 3	
	2010	2012
Risk-free interest rate	4.56%	3.71%
Expected life (in years)	4.5-4.9 years	4.9 years
Expected dividend yield	0%	0%
Expected volatility	65%-67%	61%
Fair value per option at grant date (in KRW)	7,504~7,668	10,379

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Activities of share options

Actoz's share option activities as of December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012 and changes during the years then ended are presented below:

	Options Outstanding		Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
			KRW		KRW
December 31, 2009	412,490		9,398	4.66	3,156,394
Granted	102,666		14,250	_	_
Exercised	(75,551)	9,378	_	_
Forfeited	(56,443)	9,532	_	_
December 31, 2010	383,162		10,682	4.38	301,206
Vested and expected to vest as of December 31, 2010	368,502		10,542	4.30	301,094
Vested and exercisable as of December 31, 2010	214,000		9,346	3.63	236,267
Granted	_			_	_
Exercised	(121,517)	9,416	_	_
Forfeited	(51,685)	13,468	<u> </u>	_
December 31, 2011	209,960		10,729	3.52	551,208
Vested and expected to vest as of December 31, 2011	209,960		10,729	3.52	551,208
Vested and exercisable as of December 31, 2011	148,222		9,347	2.83	541,498
Granted	40,000		18,040	_	_
Exercised	(1.50.000)	10,372	_	3,896,501
Forfeited)	14,250	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
December 31, 2012	78,371		15,070	4.69	1,734,338
Vested and expected to vest as of December 31, 2012	78,371		15,070	4.69	1,734,338
Vested and exercisable as of December 31, 2012	26,496		15,070	2.55	695,407

The aggregate intrinsic values were calculated as the differences between the market values of KRW10,450, KRW13,000 and KRW37,200 as of December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively, and the exercise prices of the shares. The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the year ended December 31, 2012 was KRW3,896.5 million.

The weighted average fair value of options granted during fiscal year 2010 was KRW7,593. During 2011, Actoz did not grant any options. The weighted average estimated fair value of options granted during fiscal year 2012 was KRW10,379. The total fair value of options vested during the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2012 was KRW324.5 million and KRW174.2 million, respectively.

Share-based compensation expenses of approximately RMB5.0 million, RMB3.4 million and RMB1.9 million were recognized in the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012.

As of December 31, 2012 there was KRW447.0 million(RMB2.6 million) of unrecognized compensation cost, adjusted for estimated forfeitures, related to unvested options granted to Actoz's employees. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 5.79 years. Total compensation cost may be adjusted for future changes in estimated forfeitures. For the year ended December 31, 2012, total cash received by Actoz from the exercise of stock options amounted to KRW1,743.4 million (equivalent to approximately RMB9.8 million).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Share-based compensation of Eyedentity

In February 2012, pursuant to a resolution of the board of directors, the Group's Korean subsidiary Eyedentity authorized an equity compensation plan to grant stock options to its employees as an incentive program. A total of 95,000 shares were granted to Eyedentity's employees in February 2012. The options can be exercised within 5 years from the award date. These awards vest over a three year period, with 1/3 of the options to vest on each of the first, second, and third anniversaries of the award date under relevant Korean law.

The fair value of each option granted under Eyedentity's equity compensation plan was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes model with the assumptions noted in the following table. Further information regarding the assumptions has not been included as the grant-date fair value of the options issued in 2012 was not material.

	Year ended December 3	
	2012	
Risk-free interest rate	3.43	%
Expected life (in years)	4 years	
Expected dividend yield	0	%
Expected volatility	55.95	%
Fair value per option at grant date (in KRW)	55,403	

Activities of share options

Eyedentity's share option activities as of December 31, 2012 and changes during the year follow:

Options
Outstanding

Weighted Weighted Average
Aggregate
Remaining
Exercise Price Contractual Life

Neighted Average
Aggregate
Intrinsic Value

		KRW		KRW	
Granted	95,000	100,000	<u> </u>		_
Exercised	_	_	_		_
Forfeited	(13,500) 100,000	_		_
December 31, 2012	81,500	100,000	4.09		_
Vested and expected to vest as of December 31, 2012	81,500	100,000	4.09		_
Vested and exercisable as of December 31, 2012	_	_	_		_

There is no intrinsic value as of December 31, 2012. The weighted average grant date estimated fair value of options granted during 2012 was KRW55,403. Share-based compensation expense of approximately RMB7.0 million was recognized in the consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income for 2012.

As of December 31, 2012 there was KRW2,832 million (RMB16.6 million) of unrecognized compensation cost, adjusted for estimated forfeitures, related to unvested stock-based awards granted to Eyedentity's employees. This cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 2.1 years. Total compensation cost may be adjusted for future changes in estimated forfeitures.

20. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

The full-time employees of the PRC subsidiaries and the VIEs that are incorporated in the PRC are entitled to staff welfare benefits, including medical care, welfare subsidies, unemployment insurance and pension benefits. The PRC subsidiaries and the VIEs are required to accrue for these benefits based on certain percentages of the employees' salaries in accordance with the relevant regulations and to make contributions to the state-sponsored pension and medical plans out of the amounts accrued for medical and pension benefits. The total amounts charged to the statements of operations and comprehensive income for such employee benefits amounted to approximately RMB42,533, RMB76,275 and RMB91,271 for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively. The PRC government is responsible for the medical benefits and ultimate pension liability to these employees.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

21. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Transactions pertaining to online gaming business and interest on lendings and borrowings

During the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, significant related party transactions were as follows:

	For the years ended December 31,		nber 31,
	2010	2011	2012
	RMB	RMB	RMB
Activity related to online gaming business:			
Platform service fees and sales agent fees paid to companies under common control by Shanda	(1,020,534) (1,250,914)	(1,118,293)
Promotion service fee paid to companies under common control by Shanda	(10,551) (7,260	(3,914)
Online game licensing fees received from companies under common control by Shanda	6,672	3,199	1,814
Corporate general administrative expenses (2012: reversal) allocated from Shanda	(8,183) (7,008	3,467
Rental fee paid to companies under common control by Shanda	(13,796) (17,647	(17,624)
Consulting service fee paid to companies under common control by Shanda	(2,260) —	(9,434)
Interest on loans to or from Shanda or companies under its common control:			
Interest expense for loans from Shanda and companies under common control by Shanda	(11,059) (12,150	(26,787)
Interest income from loans to Shanda and companies under common control by Shanda	1,997	32,490	83,711

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Amounts due from and due to related parties

As of December 31, 2011 and 2012, outstanding balances due from and due to related parties were as follows:

	December 31, 2011 RMB	December 31, 2012 RMB
Amounts due from related parties:		
Accounts receivable from companies under common control by Shanda	405,953	325,773
Other receivables from Shanda	1,667	1,035,432
Other receivables from companies under common control by Shanda	929,728	1,044,971
Amounts due to related parties:		
Accounts payable to companies under common control by Shanda	77,349	71,737
Other payables to companies under common control by Shanda	125,910	983,913

Except for loan transactions (included in "other receivables" and "other payables" above), the accounts receivable from and accounts payable to companies under common control by Shanda, mainly arising from the related party activity pertaining to the online gaming business described in the foregoing section of this note, are interest free, unsecured and can be settled on demand.

The Group from time to time extends interest-bearing loans to, or borrows interest-bearing funds from Shanda or companies under its common control. Such transactions have in part been motivated by the Group's, Shanda's, or Shanda's affiliates' needs to borrow or lend U.S. dollar denominated or RMB denominated funds under various circumstances. Before entering into these transactions, these arrangements were reviewed and assessed to ensure their fairness and that they would not pose incremental credit or interest risk to us.

Loans to related parties. The Group has extended various RMB-denominated loans to companies under the common control of Shanda as part of the efforts to manage the Group's surplus cash resources.

In October and November 2010, the Group originated unsecured RMB-denominated loans with an aggregate principal amount of RMB503.0 million (US\$80.7 million) to a company under common control of Shanda. These loans were originally due in September 2011 and their terms have been extended successively to June 2013. The interest rates on these loans for both the initial and the renewed terms were 5.68% per year, which were higher than the prevailing one-year deposit rates when the loans were originated and renewed, respectively.

In February 2011, the Group originated an unsecured RMB-denominated entrusted loan of RMB20.0 (US\$3.2 million) million to a company under common control of Shanda. This loan was originally due in August 2011 and its term has been extended successively to February 2013. The interest rate on this loan for both the initial and the renewed terms was 6.71% per year, which was higher than the prevailing one-year deposit rates when the loan was originated and renewed, respectively.

In August 2011, the Group originated unsecured RMB-denominated entrusted loans with an aggregate principal amount of RMB300.0 million (US\$48.2 million) to a company under common control of Shanda. These loans were originally due in August 2012 and their terms have been extended to August 2013. The interest rates on these loans for the initial and the renewed terms were 5.93% and 5.40% per year, respectively, which were higher than the prevailing one-year deposit rates when the loans were originated and renewed, respectively.

In February 2012, the Group originated an unsecured RMB-denominated entrusted loan of RMB115.0 million (US\$18.5 million) to a company under common control of Shanda. This loan was originally due in February 2013 and its term has been extended to February 2014. The interest rates on this loan for the initial and the renewed terms were 5.93% and 5.43% per year, respectively, which were higher than the prevailing one-year deposit rates when the loan was originated and renewed, respectively.

Borrowing and lendings related to Shanda's privatization. In connection with Shanda's privatization in February 2012, the Group engaged in a series of closely linked third-party and related-party borrowing and lending transactions. These transactions were motivated primarily by Shanda's needs for funds in U.S. dollars, its excess RMB-denominated cash resources, and the Group's access to both RMB-denominated and U.S. dollar-denominated cash resources and funding sources. The key actions taken were as follows:

In February 2012, the Group borrowed, in the form of unsecured entrusted RMB-denominated loans, an aggregate principal amount of RMB926.0 million (US\$148.6 million) from a company under the common control of Shanda. These RMB-denominated loans carry an interest rate of 3% per year. Concurrently, the Group provided U.S. dollar-denominated loans to Shanda with an aggregate amount of US\$160.0 million (RMB1,005.7 million). The interest rate on these U.S. dollar-denominated loans is 3% per year. All of these borrowings were originally due in February 2013 and the terms were later extended to February 2014.

·In order to bridge the loans described above and obtain the U.S. dollars necessary to lend to Shanda, the Group borrowed US\$156.0 million (equivalent to RMB980.5 million) from China Minsheng Bank at an interest rate of 6%

per year, by pledging certain RMB-denominated short term investments with China Minsheng Bank in an aggregate amount of RMB983.8 million, which earned interest at rates ranging from 5.46% to 6.94% per year, as collateral. Such short term investments were financed primarily with the proceeds from the RMB926.0 million entrusted loans described above. The interest rates on the China Minsheng Bank loan and the collateral were structured with an aim to cancel out the related interest income and expenses. This borrowing was repaid in February 2013 via conversion of RMB funds for U.S. dollars and the pledge was released.

With respect to the above transactions relating to Shanda's privatization, the interest income was RMB79.9 million (US\$12.8 million) and interest expense was RMB78.7 million (US\$12.6 million), resulting in net interest income of RMB1.2 million (US\$0.2 million) for the year ended December 31, 2012.

The Group generated net income for loans to and from Shanda and companies under its common control, reflecting both the loans to related parties and the borrowings and lendings related to Shanda's privatization described above. With respect to these loans and transactions, the interest income was RMB83.7 million (US\$13.4 million) and the interest expense was RMB26.8 million (US\$4.3 million), resulting in net interest income of RMB56.9 million (US\$9.1 million), for the year ended December 31, 2012.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

22. DERIVATIVE

In June 2009, Shengqu entered into an arrangement with a bank in China whereby Shengqu obtained a loan of US\$102.5 million which was repaid in June 2010. The loan bore interest at 1.35% per annum and was collateralized with a cash deposit of RMB702 million from Shengqu. The interest earned from the RMB cash deposit is 2.25% per annum. In connection with the loan, Shengqu also entered into a foreign currency forward contract with the same bank by fixing the exchange rate of USD to RMB at 6.8445 at the time when it repays the U.S. dollar loan. The Group recorded the foreign currency forward contract as a derivative and marked-to-market at each balance sheet date. The loan is remeasured at each period end to Shengqu's functional currency and is netted off against its RMB cash deposit due to the existence of the legal set off right. On June 30, 2010, the forward contract was executed by releasing of RMB cash deposit to settle the principal and interest on the loan.

In the second quarter of 2012, the Group entered into several foreign currency forward contracts with certain domestic banks to manage foreign exchange rate exposure by fixing the exchange rates of USD to RMB at the contract maturity dates. None of the forward contracts were designated in hedging relationships; therefore, the foreign currency forward contracts were remeasured at fair value at the end of each reporting period with changes in fair value recognized in the consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive income. As of December 31, 2012, the total notional value amounted to US\$196 million with a weighted average forward exchange rate of US\$1.00 to RMB6.31. The Group recorded a derivative liability of RMB9.3 million in "other payables and accruals" for the current liability and a corresponding unrealized loss of RMB9.3 million and realized loss of RMB13.2 million as other expense in 2012.

23. CERTAIN RISKS AND CONCENTRATIONS

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Group to significant concentrations of credit risk consist primarily of cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments, accounts receivable, accounts receivable due from related parties and prepayments and other current assets. As of December 31, 2011 and 2012, substantially all of the Group's cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments were held by major financial institutions located in the PRC and Hong Kong, which management believes are of high credit quality.

Accounts receivable are typically unsecured and are derived from revenue earned from customers in China. The risk with respect to accounts receivables is mitigated by credit evaluations the Group performs on its customers and its ongoing monitoring process of outstanding balances.

No individual customer accounted for more than 10% of net revenues during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012.

The Group derived the majority of its net revenues from two MMORPGs, Mir II and Woool, including their sequels, which accounted for approximately 45.7% and 21.1% of the net revenues, respectively, for 2010, 39.7% and 16.8% of the net revenues, respectively, for 2011, and 33.0% and 15.7% of the net revenues, respectively, for 2012.

The Group's exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk primarily relates to cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments denominated in the U.S. dollar, as well as borrowings with related parties denominated in the U.S. dollar and certain limited activity in foreign currency forward contracts entered into in relation to the rate of USD/RMB exchange as hedges. On July 21, 2005, the People's Bank of China, or PBOC, announced an adjustment of the exchange rate of the U.S. dollar to RMB from 1:8.27 to 1:8.11 and modified the system by which the exchange rates are determined. This adjustment has resulted in an appreciation of the RMB against the U.S. dollar. While the international reaction to the RMB revaluation has generally been positive, there remains significant international pressure on the PRC government to adopt an even more flexible currency policy, which could result in a further revaluation and a significant fluctuation of the exchange rate of RMB against the U.S. dollar.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

The RMB is not a freely convertible currency. The PRC State Administration for Foreign Exchange, under the authority of the People's Bank of China, controls the conversion of RMB into foreign currencies. The value of the RMB is subject to changes in central government policies and to international economic and political developments affecting supply and demand in China's foreign exchange trading system market. The Company's aggregate amount of cash and cash equivalents denominated in RMB amounted to RMB1,172 million and RMB1,640 million as of December 31, 2011 and 2012, respectively.

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Operating lease agreements

The Group has entered into leasing arrangements relating to office premises and computer equipment that are classified as operating leases, which expire at various dates through December 2014. Future minimum lease payments for non-cancelable operating leases as of December 31, 2012 are as follows:

	Office Premises	Server leasing and maintenance fees	Total
	RMB	RMB	RMB
2013	28,328	76,373	104,701
2014	26,164	2,832	28,996
2015	24,172	_	24,172
2016	10,531	_	10,531
2017	562	_	562
Total	89,757	79,205	168,962

As of December 31, 2012, the Group had leased servers under operating lease arrangements where the lease payments are calculated based on certain formulas, as specified in the agreements, with reference to the actual usage of the servers. The server leasing rental expenses under these operating leases amounted to approximately RMB20,344, RMB10,787 and RMB3,748 during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively. As the future

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lease payments for these arrangements are based on the actual number of users and thus cannot be reasonably estimated, they are not included in the minimum lease payments as disclosed above.
Total rental expenses including server leasing rental, office rental and server maintenance were approximately RMB134,792, RMB157,969 and RMB168,360 during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2011 and 2012, respectively, and were charged to the statements of operations and comprehensive income when incurred.
As of December 31, 2012, the Group also has commitments in respect of the maintenance contracts in relation to the servers owned by the Group and server leasing contracts amounting to RMB79,205.
As of December 31, 2012, there are no material capital lease obligations.
Capital commitments
As of December 31, 2012, capital commitments for purchase of equipment and game licenses were approximately RMB299,715.
Contingencies
The Company accounts for loss contingencies in accordance with ASC 450, "Contingencies" and other related guidance Set forth below is a description of certain loss contingencies as well as the opinion of management as to the likelihood of loss.
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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Current PRC laws and regulations include limitations on foreign ownership in PRC companies that conduct online gaming business. Specifically, foreign investors are not allowed to own any equity interests in any entity conducting online gaming business. Since the Company is incorporated in the Cayman Islands, neither the Company nor its PRC subsidiaries are eligible to hold licenses to conduct online gaming business in China. To comply with PRC laws and regulations, the Company conducts its operations in China through a series of contractual arrangements entered into among its wholly owned PRC subsidiaries and its VIEs.

The Company's VIEs hold the licenses that are essential to the operation of the Company's business. In the opinion of management, (i) the ownership structure of the Company, its PRC subsidiaries, and its VIEs is in compliance with existing PRC laws and regulations; (ii) the contractual arrangements with the VIEs and their shareholders are valid and binding, and will not result in any violation of PRC laws or regulations currently in effect; and (iii) the Company's business operations are in compliance with existing PRC laws and regulations in all material respects. However, there are substantial uncertainties regarding the interpretation and application of current and future PRC laws and regulations. Accordingly, the Company cannot be assured that PRC regulatory authorities will not ultimately take a contrary view to its opinion. If the current ownership structure of the Company and its contractual arrangements with the VIEs and their shareholders were found to be in violation of any existing or future PRC laws and regulations, the Company may be required to restructure its ownership structure and operations in the PRC to comply with the changing and new PRC laws and regulations.

Under PRC Ministry of Commerce ("MOFCOM") security review rules promulgated in September 2011, a national security review is required for certain mergers and acquisitions by foreign investors raising concerns regarding national defense and security. Foreign investors are prohibited from circumventing the national security review requirements by structuring transactions through proxies, trusts, indirect investment, leases, loans, control through contractual arrangements, or offshore transactions. Management has concluded there is no need to submit the existing contractual arrangements with its VIEs and their shareholders to the MOFCOM for national security review based upon analysis of the rules. However, there are substantial uncertainties regarding the interpretation and application of the MOFCOM security review rules, and any new laws, rules, regulations or detailed implementation measures in any form relating to such rules. Therefore, the Company cannot be assured that the relevant PRC regulatory authorities, such as the MOFCOM, would not ultimately take a contrary view to the opinion of management. If the MOFCOM or another PRC regulatory authority determines that the Company needs to submit the existing contractual arrangements with its VIEs and their shareholders for national security review, the Company may face sanctions by the MOFCOM or other PRC regulatory authority, which may include, among others, requiring the Company to restructure its ownership structure, discontinuation or restriction of operations in the PRC, or invalidation of the agreements that the PRC subsidiaries have entered into with the VIEs and their shareholders.

In such case, the Company may not be able to operate or control business in the same manner as it currently does, and therefore, may not be able to consolidate the VIEs. In addition, the relevant regulatory authorities would have broad discretion in dealing with such violations which may adversely impact the financial statements, operations and cash flows of the Company (including restrictions on the Company to carry out business).

If the VIEs and their shareholders fail to perform their respective obligations under the current contractual arrangements, the Company may have to incur substantial costs and expend significant resources to enforce those arrangements and rely on legal remedies under PRC laws. The PRC laws, rules and regulations are relatively new, and because of the limited volume of published decisions and their non-binding nature, the interpretation and enforcement of these laws, rules and regulations involve substantial uncertainties. These uncertainties may impede the ability of the Company to enforce these contractual arrangements, or suffer significant delay or other obstacles in the process of enforcing these contractual arrangements and may materially and adversely affect the results of operations and the financial position of the Company.

In the opinion of management, the likelihood of loss in respect of the Company's current ownership structure or the contractual arrangements with the VIEs and their shareholders is remote.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

25. LITIGATION

On November 8, 2010, a former shareholder of Chengdu Simo filed a claim with the Sichuan Superior People's Court, or the Sichuan Court, against Shanghai Shulong, alleging that Shanghai Shulong had failed to pay RMB48.8 million of non-contingent consideration (see Note 15) in connection with the purchase of all of the outstanding shares of Chengdu Simo Technology Co., Ltd., or Chengdu Simo by Shanghai Shulong. This amount represents the final payment amount to be paid by Shanghai Shulong to the shareholder upon the achievement of certain milestones by Chengdu Simo relating to its game "Qi Xia Tian Xia." The shareholder has requested the court to require Shanghai Shulong to pay RMB48.8 million plus accrued interest. Shanghai Shulong does not believe that the milestone has been achieved yet.. Management has concluded that payment of additional amounts beyond the existing non-contingent consideration already recorded is remote. On September 13, 2011, Shanghai Shulong filed a claim with Shanghai No.1 Intermediate People's Court against the former shareholder of Chengdu Simo, alleging that the former shareholder had failed to perform the obligations in Share Purchase Agreement. There still are no verdicts on the foregoing cases.

26. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In February 2013, the Group extended the payment terms of certain unsecured loans provided to Shanda and companies under common control of Shanda.

The unsecured loan receivable from a company under the common control of Shanda denominated in RMB in the amount of RMB115.0 million (Note 21) was extended. This loan carried an interest rate of 5.93% and was originally due in February 2013. The term of this loan was extended to February 2014 and the interest rate was revised to 5.43%.

Certain other loans receivable from Shanda denominated in USD in the aggregate amount of US\$160.0 million (RMB1,005.7 million) (Note 21) were extended in February 2013. These loans carried an interest rate of 3% and were originally due in February 2013. The terms of these loans were subsequently extended to February 2014 and the interest rate remained at 3%.

In February 2013, the Group extended the terms of unsecured borrowings by the Group from companies under common control of Shanda. These loans were denominated in RMB with aggregate amount of RMB926.0 million (US\$148.6 million) (Note 21) and were originally due in February 2013. The terms of these loans were subsequently extended to February 2014 and the interest rate remained unchanged at 3%.

27. RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Relevant PRC laws and regulations permit PRC companies to pay dividends only out of their retained earnings, if any, as determined in accordance with PRC accounting standards and regulations. In addition, PRC companies can only distribute dividends upon approval of the shareholders after they have met the PRC requirements for appropriation to statutory reserves. The statutory general reserve fund requires annual appropriations of 10% of net after-tax income to be set aside prior to payment of any dividends. As a result of these and other restrictions under PRC laws and regulations, the PRC subsidiaries and the VIEs are restricted in their ability to transfer a portion of their net assets to the Company either in the form of dividends, loans or advances, which restricted portion amounted to approximately RMB1,279.1 million, or 30.1% of the Group's total consolidated net assets as of December 31, 2012. Even though the Company currently does not require any such dividends, loans or advances from the PRC subsidiaries or the VIEs for working capital and other funding purposes, the Company may in the future require additional cash resources from the PRC subsidiaries or the VIEs due to changes in business conditions, to fund future acquisitions and developments, or merely declare and pay dividends to or distributions to the Company's shareholders.

28. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION - CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The condensed financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with SEC Regulation S-X Rule 5-04 and Rule 12-04.

The Company records its investment in subsidiaries under the equity method of accounting. Such investment and long-term loans to subsidiaries are presented on the balance sheet as "Interests in subsidiaries" and the profit of the subsidiaries is presented as "Equity in profit of subsidiaries" on the statement of operations.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

These statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements of the Group. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP have been condensed or omitted.

As of December 31, 2011 and 2012, there were no material contingencies, significant provisions for long-term obligations, or guarantees of the Company, except for those which have been separately disclosed in the consolidated financial statements of the Group, if any.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Financial Information of Shanda Games Limited

Condensed Statements of Operations

	For the Years Ended December 31								
	2010	2011	2012	2012					
	RMB	RMB	RMB	US\$ (Note 2(5))					
Net revenues		_	_	_					
Cost of revenues	_	_	_	_					
Gross profit	_	_	_	_					
Operating expenses									
Product development	_	_	_	_					
Sales and marketing	_	_	_	_					
General and administrative	(105,185)	(88,940)	(31,379) (5,037					
Total operating expenses	(105,185)	(88,940)	(31,379) (5,037					
Loss from operations	(105,185)	(88,940)	(31,379) (5,037					
Interest income	1,540	5,103	28,128	4,515					
Interest expenses	(10,915)	(13,610)	(134,253)) (21,549)					
Other income(expenses)	294	(405)	(45) (8					
Income tax expenses	_	_	_	_					
Equity in profit of subsidiaries	1,403,087	1,362,726	1,250,979	200,796					
Net income	1,288,821	1,264,874	1,113,430	178,717					

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Financial Information of Shanda Games Limited

Condensed Balance Sheets

	December 3 2011 RMB	2012 US\$ (Note 2(5))	
ASSETS			
Current assets:	20.127	120.506	20.040
Cash and cash equivalents	29,127	130,506	20,948
Prepayment and other current assets	8,163	3,348	537
Other receivables due from related parties	484,687	1,036,060	166,299
Investment in subsidiaries	5,446,987	6,715,099	1,077,848
Total assets	5,968,964	7,885,013	1,265,632
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Other payables and accruals	2,726	1,162	187
Other payables due to related parties	797,054	3,620,316	581,101
Dividend payable	1,823,314	11,489	1,844
Current liabilities	2,623,094	3,632,967	583,132
Total liabilities	2,623,094	3,632,967	583,132
Total natifices	2,023,094	3,032,907	363,132
Shareholders' Equity			
Class A ordinary shares (US\$0.01 par value, 16,000,000,000 shares			
authorized, 151,222,556 and 131,860,314 issued and outstanding as of	11,022	9,796	1,572
December 31, 2011 and 2012)	11,022	,,,,,	1,5 / 2
Class B ordinary shares (US\$0.01 par value, 4,000,000,000 shares			
authorized, 409,087,000 and 409,087,000 issued and outstanding as of	29,896	29,896	4,799
December 31, 2011 and 2012)	27,070	27,070	.,,,,,
Additional paid-in capital	1,561,343	1,577,978	253,283
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(68,480)		(6,152)
Retained earnings	1,812,089	2,672,698	428,998
Total Shanda Games Limited shareholders' equity	3,345,870	4,252,046	682,500
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	5,968,964	7,885,013	1,265,632
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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010, 2011 AND 2012 (Amounts expressed in thousands unless otherwise stated)

Financial Information of Shanda Games Limited

Condensed Statements of Cash Flows

	For the Years Ended December 31,					
	2010	2011	2012	2012		
	RMB	RMB	RMB	US\$		
				(Note 2(5))	,	
Net cash generated / (used) in operating activities	1,090	(7,603)	4,796	770		
Net cash generated / (used) in investing activities	(609,701)	530,776	(533,097)	(85,568)	
Net cash generated / (used) in financing activities	679,627	(769,060)	629,821	101,093		
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(7,562)	(8,191)	(141)	(22)	
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	63,454	(254,078)	101,379	16,273		
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	219,751	283,205	29,127	4,675		
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	283,205	29,127	130,506	20,948		