Allied World Assurance Co Holdings, AG Form 10-Q October 22, 2014 <u>Table of Contents</u>

For the transition period from to Commission file number: 001-32938 ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG (Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter) Switzerland 98-0681223 (State or Other Jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer Incorporation or Organization) Identification No.) Lindenstrasse 8 6340 Baar Zug, Switzerland (Address of Principal Executive Offices and Zip Code)

41-41-768-1080 (Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes b No⁻⁻

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes b No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

| Large accelerated filer b Accelerated filer " | Non-accelerated filer " | Smaller reporting company " |
|---|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) | | |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes $\ddot{}$ No \flat

As of October 13, 2014, 96,409,738 common shares were outstanding.

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PART I

FINANCIAL INFORMATION Item 1. Financial Statements. ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 (Expressed in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

| (Expressed in thousands, except share and per share amounts) | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | As of September 30, 2014 | As of December 31, 2013 |
| ASSETS: | | |
| Fixed maturity investments trading, at fair value (amortized cost: 2014: \$6,074,752; 2013: \$6,065,350) | \$6,128,237 | \$6,100,798 |
| Equity securities trading, at fair value (cost: 2014: \$901,300; 2013: \$647,301) | 945,076 | 699,846 |
| Other invested assets | 929,201 | 911,392 |
| Total investments | 8,002,514 | 7,712,036 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 831,270 | 531,936 |
| Restricted cash | 178,958 | 149,393 |
| Insurance balances receivable | 926,183 | 664,731 |
| Funds held | 405,703 | 632,430 |
| Prepaid reinsurance | 376,651 | 340,992 |
| Reinsurance recoverable | 1,349,009 | 1,234,504 |
| Accrued investment income | 30,554 | 32,236 |
| Net deferred acquisition costs | 171,827 | 126,661 |
| Goodwill | 278,085 | 268,376 |
| Intangible assets | 46,931 | 48,831 |
| Balances receivable on sale of investments | 60,122 | 76,544 |
| Net deferred tax assets | 41,312 | 37,469 |
| Other assets | 110,449 | 89,691 |
| Total assets | \$12,809,568 | \$11,945,830 |
| LIABILITIES: | | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses | \$6,052,263 | \$5,766,529 |
| Unearned premiums | 1,716,927 | 1,396,256 |
| Reinsurance balances payable | 203,428 | 173,023 |
| Balances due on purchases of investments | 166,026 | 104,740 |
| Senior notes | 798,725 | 798,499 |
| Dividends payable | 21,686 | 16,732 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 176,914 | 170,225 |
| Total liabilities | \$9,135,969 | \$8,426,004 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY: | | |
| Common shares: 2014: par value CHF 4.10 per share and 2013: par value CHF 4.10 per share (2014: 100,775,256; 2013: 103,477,452 shares issued and 2014: 96,382,238; 2013: 100,253,646 shares outstanding) | 407,990 | 418,988 |
| Treasury shares, at cost (2014: 4,393,018; 2013: 3,223,806) | (134,633 |) (79,992 |
| Retained earnings | 3,400,242 | 3,180,830 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 3,673,599 | 3,519,826 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$12,809,568 | \$11,945,830 |
| ····· | ,, _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ , _ | ,,0,000 |

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See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME for the three and nine months and ad Sentember 20, 2014 and 2012

for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

(Expressed in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months September 3 | |
|---|----------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|--------------|
| | 2014 2013 | | 2014 | 2013 |
| REVENUES: | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | \$707,884 \$580,893 | | \$2,369,682 | \$2,183,174 |
| Premiums ceded | (139,142) (127,816 |) | , | (453,823) |
| Net premiums written | 568,742 453,077 | | 1,894,280 | 1,729,351 |
| Change in unearned premiums | (27,005) 57,696 | | , |) (248,079) |
| Net premiums earned | 541,737 510,773 | | 1,609,269 | 1,481,272 |
| Net investment income | 43,412 39,271 | | 127,824 | 110,294 |
| Net realized investment (losses) gains | (35,136) 27,487 | | 104,286 | (8,074) |
| Other income | 1,032 — | | 1,032 | |
| | 551,045 577,531 | | 1,842,411 | 1,583,492 |
| EXPENSES: | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | 336,090 276,970 | | 926,231 | 807,276 |
| Acquisition costs | 72,403 65,114 | | 214,404 | 186,416 |
| General and administrative expenses | 88,294 88,553 | | 264,822 | 251,818 |
| Other expense | 6,575 — | | 6,575 | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 633 633 | | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| Interest expense | 14,325 14,094 | | 43,451 | 42,416 |
| Foreign exchange loss | 278 4,353 | | 978 | 7,361 |
| | 518,598 449,717 | | 1,458,361 | 1,297,187 |
| Income before income taxes | 32,447 127,814 | | 384,050 | 286,305 |
| Income tax expense | 1,532 4,971 | | 24,300 | 6,332 |
| NET INCOME | 30,915 122,843 | | 359,750 | 279,973 |
| | | | | |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | \$30,915 \$122,84 | 3 | \$359,750 | \$279,973 |
| PER SHARE DATA | | | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$0.32 \$1.20 | | \$3.67 | \$2.72 |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$0.31 \$1.18 | | \$3.60 | \$2.66 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding | 96,458,231 101,974, | 077 | 97,926,378 | 103,020,681 |
| Weighted average common shares and common share equivalents outstanding | 98,444,238 104,184, | 579 | 99,965,296 | 105,393,276 |
| Dividends paid per share | \$0.225 \$0.167 | | \$0.559 | \$0.292 |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

(Expressed in thousands)

| | Share Capital | Treasury Shares | Retained Earnings | Total |
|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| December 31, 2013 | \$418,988 | \$(79,992 |) \$3,180,830 | \$3,519,826 |
| Net income | | | 359,750 | 359,750 |
| Dividends | | | (60,017 |) (60,017) |
| Stock compensation | | 17,235 | 1,333 | 18,568 |
| Share repurchases | | (164,528 |) — | (164,528) |
| Shares cancelled | (10,998 |) 92,652 | (81,654 |) — |
| September 30, 2014 | \$407,990 | \$(134,633 |) \$3,400,242 | \$3,673,599 |
| December 31, 2012 | \$454,980 | \$(113,818 |) \$2,985,173 | \$3,326,335 |
| Net income | | | 279,973 | 279,973 |
| Dividends — par value reduction | (12,981 |) — | _ | (12,981) |
| Dividends | | | (34,069 |) (34,069) |
| Stock compensation | | 26,093 | (18,278 |) 7,815 |
| Share repurchases | | (123,145 |) — | (123,145) |
| Shares cancelled | (17,162 |) 125,025 | (107,863 |) — |
| September 30, 2013 | \$424,837 | \$(85,845 |) \$3,104,936 | \$3,443,928 |

See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements.

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 (Expressed in thousands)

| (Expressed in thousands) | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|---|
| | Nine Month | | |
| | September | 30, | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | | |
| Net income | \$359,750 | \$279,973 | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operating activities: | | | |
| Net realized gains on sales of investments | (118,640 |) (76,104 |) |
| Mark to market adjustments | (5,634 |) 80,136 | |
| Stock compensation expense | 10,822 | 9,282 | |
| Undistributed loss (income) of equity method investments | 10,452 | (4,313 |) |
| Changes in: | | | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses, net of reinsurance recoverables | 171,229 | 50,308 | |
| Unearned premiums, net of prepaid reinsurance | 285,012 | 248,079 | |
| Insurance balances receivable | (260,627 |) (229,580 |) |
| Funds held | 226,727 | (38,763 |) |
| Reinsurance balances payable | 30,405 | 57,379 | |
| Net deferred acquisition costs | (45,166 |) (37,941 |) |
| Net deferred tax assets | (3,511 |) (16,252 |) |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 4,473 | (18,540 |) |
| Other items, net | 4,441 | 34,508 | , |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 669,733 | 338,172 | |
| CASH FLOWS (USED IN) PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | , | , | |
| Purchases of trading securities | (5,608,594 |) (4,955,817 |) |
| Purchases of other invested assets | (242,227 |) (211,501 | Ĵ |
| Sales of trading securities | 5,500,176 | 5,137,280 | , |
| Sales of other invested assets | 243,123 | 189,155 | |
| Purchases of fixed assets | (14,490 |) (4,171 |) |
| Change in restricted cash | (29,565 |) (74,032 |) |
| Net cash paid for acquisitions | (2,565 |) — | , |
| Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities | (154,142 |) 80,914 | |
| CASH FLOWS USED IN FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | , , | |
| Dividends paid - partial par value reduction | | (12,981 |) |
| Dividends paid | (55,064 |) (17,117 |) |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | 7,640 | 8,465 | |
| Share repurchases | (166,207 |) (120,163 |) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (213,631 |) (141,796 |) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on foreign currency cash | (2,626 |) (6,122 | Ś |
| NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 299,334 | 271,168 | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD | 531,936 | 681,879 | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD | \$831,270 | \$953,047 | |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: | , , _ , _ , _ , _ , | | |
| Cash paid for income taxes | \$18,052 | \$17,249 | |
| Cash paid for interest expense | \$45,750 | \$45,750 | |
| See accompanying notes to the consolidated financial statements. | , _, | | |
| ······································ | | | |

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ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information) 1. GENERAL

Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG, a Swiss holding company ("Allied World Switzerland"), through its wholly-owned subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company"), provides property and casualty insurance and reinsurance on a worldwide basis. References to \$ are to the lawful currency of the United States and to CHF are to the lawful currency of Switzerland.

The Company has reached definitive agreements to acquire the Hong Kong and Singapore operations of Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc for approximately \$211,000, at current exchange rates, subject to adjustments at closing. In addition to the purchase price, the Company expects to contribute an additional \$90,000 to capitalize the business on an ongoing basis. Subject to regulatory approvals in both Hong Kong and Singapore, as well as court approval in Singapore, the acquisition is expected to be completed in the first half of 2015.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CONSOLIDATION

These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial information and with Article 10 of Regulation S-X as promulgated by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments that are normal and recurring in nature and necessary for a fair presentation of financial position and results of operations as of the end of and for the periods presented. The results of operations for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results for a full year.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The significant estimates reflected in the Company's financial statements, include, but are not limited to:

The premium estimates for certain reinsurance agreements,

Recoverability of deferred acquisition costs,

•The reserve for outstanding losses and loss expenses,

Valuation of ceded reinsurance recoverables,

Determination of impairment of goodwill and other intangible assets, and

Valuation of financial instruments.

Intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated on consolidation and all entities meeting consolidation requirements have been included in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

On May 1, 2014, the shareholders approved a 3-for-1 stock split of the Company's common shares. All historical share and per share amounts reflect the effect of the stock split.

These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements, including these notes, should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements, and related notes thereto, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013.

3. NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In April 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update 2014-08, "Reporting Discontinued Operations and Disclosures of Disposals of Components of an Entity" ("ASU 2014-08"). ASU 2014-08 changes the requirements for reporting discontinued operations, such that a disposal of a component of the Company's operations is required to be reported as discontinued operations if the disposal represents a strategic shift that has, or will have, a major effect on the Company's operations and financial results. Examples of strategic shifts that could have a major effect on

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the Company's operations could include a disposal of a major geographical area, a major line of business, a major equity method investment, or other major parts of the Company. ASU 2014-08 is effective for all disposals that occur after January 1, 2015. The Company does not believe the adoption of ASU 2014-08 will have a material impact on future financial statements and related disclosures.

In May 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2014-09, "Revenue from Contracts with Customers" ("ASU 2014-09"). ASU 2014-09 provides a framework, through a five-step process, for recognizing revenue from customers, improves comparability and consistency of recognizing revenue across entities, industries, jurisdictions and capital markets, and requires enhanced disclosures. Certain contracts with customers are specifically excluded from the scope of ASU 2014-09, including; amongst others, insurance contracts accounted for under Accounting Standard Codification 944, Financial Services - Insurance. ASU 2014-09 is effective on January 1, 2017 with retrospective adoption required for the comparative periods. The Company is currently assessing the impact the adoption of ASU 2014-09 will have on future financial statements and related disclosures.

In August 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2014-15, "Disclosure of Uncertainties about an Entity's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern" ("ASU 2014-15"). Currently, there is no guidance under U.S. GAAP regarding management's responsibility to assess whether there is substantial doubt about an entity's ability to continue as a going concern. Under ASU 2014-15, the Company will be required to assess its ability to continue as a going concern each interim and annual reporting period and provide certain disclosures if there is substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, including management's plan to alleviate the substantial doubt. ASU 2014-15 is effective on January 1, 2017 and early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently assessing the impact the adoption of ASU 2014-15 will have on future financial statements and related disclosures.

4. INVESTMENTS

a) Trading Securities

Securities accounted for at fair value with changes in fair value recognized in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive income ("consolidated income statements") by category are as follows:

| | September 30, 2014 | | December 31 | , 2013 |
|---|--------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Fair Value | Amortized Cos | t Fair Value | Amortized Cost |
| U.S. Government and Government agencies | \$1,184,115 | \$ 1,186,185 | \$1,676,788 | \$ 1,684,832 |
| Non-U.S. Government and Government agencies | 219,287 | 229,792 | 191,776 | 197,082 |
| States, municipalities and political subdivisions | 260,690 | 251,628 | 231,555 | 234,406 |
| Corporate debt: | | | | |
| Financial institutions | 1,194,949 | 1,185,637 | 958,794 | 943,518 |
| Industrials | 1,202,906 | 1,201,341 | 1,174,047 | 1,165,448 |
| Utilities | 125,513 | 125,202 | 69,426 | 69,658 |
| Mortgage-backed | 1,240,362 | 1,196,683 | 1,292,502 | 1,267,863 |
| Asset-backed | 700,415 | 698,284 | 505,910 | 502,543 |
| Total fixed maturity investments | \$6,128,237 | \$ 6,074,752 | \$6,100,798 | \$ 6,065,350 |
| | September 30 | , 2014 | December 31, | 2013 |
| | Fair Value | Original Cost | Fair Value | Original Cost |
| Equity securities | \$945,076 | \$901,300 | \$699,846 | \$647,301 |
| Other invested assets | 806,124 | 701,794 | 764,081 | 658,683 |
| | \$1,751,200 | \$1,603,094 | \$1,463,927 | \$1,305,984 |

Other invested assets, included in the table above, include investments in private equity funds, hedge funds and a high yield loan fund that are accounted for at fair value, but excludes other private securities described below in Note 4(b) that are accounted for using the equity method of accounting.

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b) Other Invested Assets

Details regarding the carrying value, redemption characteristics and unfunded investment commitments of the other invested assets portfolio as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 were as follows:

| Investment Type | Carrying Value as of September 30, 2014 | with | Remaining Restriction | Investments without Redemption Restrictions | Redemption Frequency(1) | Redemption Notice Period(1) | Unfunded Commitments |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|--|
| Private equity | \$179,196 | \$179,196 | 2 - 9 Years | | | | \$ 223,030 |
| Mezzanine debt | 114,399 | 114,399 | 5 - 9 Years | _ | | | 251,486 |
| Distressed | 9,516 | 9,516 | 4 Years | | | | 5,119 |
| Total private equity | 303,111 | 303,111 | | _ | | | 479,635 |
| Distressed | 173,111 | 173,111 | 1 Year | _ | | | _ |
| Equity long/short | 111,627 | 86,721 | 1 Year | 24,906 | Quarterly | 30 -60 Days | |
| Multi-strategy | 81,576 | | | 81,576 | Quarterly | 45 -90 Days | _ |
| Relative value credit | 105,155 | | | 105,155 | Quarterly | 60 Days | |
| Total hedge funds | 471,469 | 259,832 | | 211,637 | | | _ |
| High yield loan fund | 31,544 | | | 31,544 | Monthly | 30 days | |
| Total other invested assets at fair value | 806,124 | 562,943 | | 243,181 | | | 479,635 |
| Other private securitie | es123,077 | | | 123,077 | | | _ |
| Total other invested assets | \$929,201 | \$562,943 | | \$366,258 | | | \$ 479,635 |
| | ~ · | | | _ | | | |
| | Carrying | Investments | Estimated | Investments | | | |
| _ | Carrying Value as of | | | Investments without | Redemption | Redemption | Unfunded |
| Investment Type | Value as of | with | Remaining | without | Redemption Frequency(1) | Notice | Unfunded |
| Investment Type | Value as of December | with Redemption | Remaining Restriction | without Redemption | Redemption Frequency(1) | • | Unfunded Commitments |
| | Value as of December 31, 2013 | with Redemption Restrictions | Remaining Restriction Period | without Redemption Restrictions | - | Notice | Commitments |
| Private equity | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 | with Redemption Restrictions \$144,422 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$— | - | Notice | Commitments \$ 263,519 |
| | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 | with Redemption Restrictions \$ 144,422 64,627 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$— | - | Notice | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 | with Redemption Restrictions \$ 144,422 64,627 7,776 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$— | - | Notice | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | with Redemption Restrictions \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | - | Notice | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 | with Redemption Restrictions \$ 144,422 64,627 7,776 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) | Notice Period(1) | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | with Redemption Restrictions \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | - | Notice | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed Equity long/short | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 99,365 | with Redemption Restrictions \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) Quarterly | Notice Period(1) 30 -60 Days | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed Equity long/short Multi-strategy | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 99,365 136,958 | with Redemption Restrictions \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) Quarterly Quarterly | Notice Period(1) 30 -60 Days 45 -90 Days 60 Days | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed Equity long/short Multi-strategy Event driven Relative value credit | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 99,365 136,958 14,018 | with Redemption Restrictions \$ 144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) Quarterly Quarterly Annual | Notice Period(1) 30 -60 Days 45 -90 Days | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed Equity long/short Multi-strategy Event driven Relative value credit Total hedge funds | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 99,365 136,958 14,018 113,730 | with Redemption Restrictions \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) Quarterly Quarterly Annual Quarterly | Notice Period(1) 30 -60 Days 45 -90 Days 60 Days | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed Equity long/short Multi-strategy Event driven Relative value credit Total hedge funds High yield loan fund Total other invested | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 99,365 136,958 14,018 113,730 515,298 | with Redemption Restrictions \$ 144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) Quarterly Quarterly Annual | Notice Period(1) 30 -60 Days 45 -90 Days 60 Days 60 Days | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |
| Private equity Mezzanine debt Distressed Total private equity Distressed Equity long/short Multi-strategy Event driven Relative value credit Total hedge funds High yield loan fund | Value as of December 31, 2013 \$144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 99,365 136,958 14,018 113,730 515,298 31,958 764,081 | with Redemption Restrictions \$ 144,422 64,627 7,776 216,825 151,227 151,227 | Remaining Restriction Period 2 - 9 Years 8 - 9 Years 4 Years | without Redemption Restrictions \$ | Frequency(1) Quarterly Quarterly Annual Quarterly | Notice Period(1) 30 -60 Days 45 -90 Days 60 Days 60 Days | Commitments \$ 263,519 198,756 5,249 467,524 |

The redemption frequency and notice periods only apply to the investments without redemption restrictions. Some $(1)^{\text{or all of these investments may be subject to a gate as described below.}$

In general, the Company has invested in hedge funds that require at least 30 days' notice of redemption and may be redeemed on a monthly, quarterly, semi-annual, annual or longer basis, depending on the fund. Certain hedge funds have lock-

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up periods ranging from one to three years from initial investment. A lock-up period refers to the initial amount of time an investor is contractually required to invest before having the ability to redeem. Funds that provide for periodic redemptions may, depending on the funds' governing documents, have the ability to deny or delay a redemption request, called a "gate." The fund may implement this restriction because the aggregate amount of redemption requests as of a particular date exceeds a specified level, generally ranging from 15% to 25% of the fund's net assets. The gate is a method for executing an orderly redemption process to reduce the possibility of adversely affecting investors in the fund. Typically, the imposition of a gate delays a portion of the requested redemption, with the remaining portion settled in cash sometime after the redemption date. Certain funds may impose a redemption fee on early redemptions. Interests in private equity funds cannot be redeemed because the investments include restrictions that do not allow for redemption until termination of the fund.

The following describes each investment type:

Private equity funds: Primary funds may invest in companies and general partnership interests. Secondary funds buy limited partnership interests from existing limited partners of primary private equity funds. As owners of private equity funds seek liquidity, they can sell their existing investments, plus any remaining commitment, to secondary market participants. These funds cannot be redeemed because the investments include restrictions that do not allow for redemption until termination of the fund.

Mezzanine debt funds: Mezzanine debt funds primarily focus on providing capital to upper middle market and middle market companies and private equity sponsors, in connection with leveraged buyouts, mergers and acquisitions, recapitalizations, growth financings and other corporate transactions. The most common position in the capital structure will be between the senior secured debt holder and the equity; however, the funds will utilize a flexible approach when structuring investments, which may include secured debt, subordinated debt, preferred stock and/or private equity. These funds cannot be redeemed because the investments include restrictions that do not allow for redemption until termination of the fund.

Distressed funds: In distressed debt investing, managers take positions in the debt of companies experiencing significant financial difficulties, including bankruptcy, or in certain positions of the capital structure of structured securities. The manager relies on the fundamental analysis of these securities, including the claims on the assets and the likely return to bondholders. Certain funds cannot be redeemed because the investments include restrictions that do not allow for redemption until termination of the fund.

Equity long/short funds: In equity long/short funds, managers take long positions in companies they deem to be undervalued and short positions in companies they deem to be overvalued. Long/short managers may invest in countries, regions or sectors and vary by their use of leverage and by their targeted net long position. Multi-strategy funds: These funds may utilize many strategies employed by specialized funds including distressed investing, equity long/short, merger arbitrage, convertible arbitrage, fixed income arbitrage and macro trading. Event driven funds: Event driven strategies seek to deploy capital into specific securities whose returns are affected by a specific event that affects the value of one or more securities of a company. Returns for such securities are linked primarily to the specific outcome of the events and not by the overall direction of the bond or stock markets. Examples could include mergers and acquisitions (arbitrage), corporate restructurings and spin-offs, and capital structure arbitrage.

Relative value credit funds: These funds seek to take exposure to credit-sensitive securities, long and/or short, based upon credit analysis of issuers and securities and credit market views.

High yield loan fund: A long-only private mutual fund that invests in high yield fixed income securities. Other private securities: These securities include strategic non-controlling minority investments in private asset management companies and other insurance related investments that are accounted for using the equity method of accounting.

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c) Net Investment Income

| | Three Months Ended | | | ths Ended |
|---|--------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | September 30, | | Septembe | r 30, |
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Fixed maturity investments | \$38,762 | \$31,179 | \$110,998 | \$96,366 |
| Equity securities | 3,711 | 6,110 | 12,876 | 13,718 |
| Other invested assets: hedge funds and private equity | 2,249 | 3,812 | 8,767 | 6,001 |
| Other invested assets: other private securities | 3,292 | 1,997 | 7,291 | 5,115 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 552 | 302 | 1,562 | 1,319 |
| Expenses | (5,154) | (4,129) | (13,670) | (12,225) |
| Net investment income | \$43,412 | \$39,271 | \$127,824 | \$110,294 |

Net investment income from other invested assets: other private securities included the distributed and undistributed net income from investments accounted for using the equity method of accounting. The income reported for other invested assets: other private securities for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 included a loss of \$9,348 recorded for an equity method investment due to impairment charges that it recorded.

d) Components of Realized Gains and Losses

| | Three Months Ended | Nine Months Ended |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | September 30, | September 30, |
| | 2014 2013 | 2014 2013 |
| Gross realized gains on sale of invested assets | \$28,773 \$51,915 | \$146,780 \$154,387 |
| Gross realized losses on sale of invested assets | (9,955) (40,770 |) (26,228) (82,812) |
| Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on derivatives | 2,171 (4,169 |) (24,469) 3,392 |
| Mark-to-market (losses) gains: | | |
| Fixed maturity investments, trading | (40,843) 30,383 | 18,039 (101,205) |
| Equity securities, trading | (8,479) (17,198 |) (8,768) (18,555) |
| Other invested assets, trading | (6,803) 7,326 | (1,068) 36,719 |
| Net realized investment (losses) gains | \$(35,136) \$27,487 | \$104,286 \$(8,074) |

e) Pledged Assets

As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, \$3,082,601 and \$2,894,401, respectively, of cash and cash equivalents and investments were deposited, pledged or held in trust accounts in favor of ceding companies and other counterparties or government authorities to comply with reinsurance contract provisions, insurance laws and other contract provisions.

In addition, as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, a further \$543,828 and \$1,053,632, respectively, of cash and cash equivalents and investments were pledged as collateral for the Company's letter of credit facilities. See Note 10(d) to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 for details on the Company's credit facilities.

5. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, none of the Company's derivatives were designated as hedges for accounting purposes. The following table summarizes information on the location and amounts of derivative fair values on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets ("consolidated balance sheets"):

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| | September 30, 2014 | | | December 31, 2013 | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| | Asset Derivative Notional Amount | Asset Derivative Fair Value | Notional | Liability Derivative Fair Value | Notional | Asset Derivative Fair Value | Liability Derivative Notional Amount | Liability Derivative Fair Value |
| Foreign exchange contracts | \$38,940 | \$ 814 | \$ 2,355 | \$ 22 | \$294,788 | \$ 6,254 | \$122,439 | \$ 1,176 |
| Interest rate swaps | 565,600 | 414 | _ | | 491,400 | 6,829 | 40,000 | 4,214 |
| Total derivatives | \$604,540 | \$ 1,228 | \$ 2,355 | \$ 22 | \$786,188 | \$ 13,083 | \$162,439 | \$ 5,390 |

Derivative assets and derivative liabilities are classified within "other assets" or "accounts payable and accrued liabilities" on the consolidated balance sheets.

The following table provides the net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on derivatives not designated as hedges recorded on the consolidated income statements:

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | Nine Months Ended September 30, |
|---|--|------------------------------------|
| | 2014 2013 | 2014 2013 |
| Foreign exchange contracts | \$1,886 \$(2,336) | \$(580) \$(1,091) |
| Total included in foreign exchange loss | 1,886 (2,336) | (580) (1,091) |
| Put options | | — (3,822) |
| Foreign exchange contracts | 1,701 (4,164 | 857 1,925 |
| Interest rate futures and swaps | 470 (5) | (25,325) 5,289 |
| Total included in net realized investment gains (losses) | 2,171 (4,169 | (24,468) 3,392 |
| Total realized and unrealized gains (losses) on derivatives | \$4,057 \$(6,505) | \$(25,048) \$2,301 |

The loss related to interest rate future and swap contracts for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 was the result of selling interest rate future and swap contracts to reduce the duration of the investment portfolio. Given the decrease in interest rates during the year, the Company recorded a loss related to these interest rate future and swap contracts.

Derivative Instruments Not Designated as Hedging Instruments

The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk in its investment portfolio. Accordingly, the fair values of the Company's investment portfolio are partially influenced by the change in foreign exchange rates. These foreign currency hedging activities have not been designated as specific hedges for financial reporting purposes.

The Company's insurance and reinsurance subsidiaries and branches operate in various foreign countries and consequently the Company's underwriting portfolio is exposed to foreign currency risk. The Company manages foreign currency risk by seeking to match liabilities under the insurance policies and reinsurance contracts that it writes and that are payable in foreign currencies with cash and investments that are denominated in such currencies. When necessary, the Company may also use derivatives to economically hedge un-matched foreign currency exposures, specifically forward contracts and currency options.

The Company also purchases and sells interest rate future and interest rate swap contracts to actively manage the duration and yield curve positioning of its fixed income portfolio. Interest rate futures and interest rate swaps can efficiently increase or decrease the overall duration of the portfolio. Additionally, interest rate future and interest rate swap contracts can be utilized to obtain the desired position along the yield curve in order to protect against certain future yield curve shapes.

The Company also purchases options to actively manage its equity portfolio.

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6. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

In accordance with U.S. GAAP, fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. There is a three-level valuation hierarchy for disclosure of fair value measurements. The valuation hierarchy is based upon whether the inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability are observable or unobservable in the market at the measurement date, with quoted market prices being the highest level (Level 1) and unobservable inputs being the lowest level (Level 3). A fair value measurement will fall within the level of the hierarchy based on the input that is significant to determining such measurement. The three levels are defined as follows:

Level 1: Observable inputs to the valuation methodology that are quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Observable inputs to the valuation methodology other than quoted market prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets. Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical assets in markets that are not active and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability. Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology that are unobservable for the asset or liability.

The following table shows the fair value of the Company's financial instruments and where in the fair value hierarchy the fair value measurements are included as of the dates indicated below:

| September 30, 2014 | Carrying Amount | Total Fair Value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Fixed maturity investments: | | | | | |
| U.S. Government and Government agencies | \$1,184,115 | \$1,184,115 | \$998,487 | \$185,628 | \$— |
| Non-U.S. Government and Government agencies | 219,287 | 219,287 | — | 219,287 | _ |
| States, municipalities and political subdivisions | 260,690 | 260,690 | | 260,690 | |
| Corporate debt | 2,523,368 | 2,523,368 | | 2,523,368 | |
| Mortgage-backed | 1,240,362 | 1,240,362 | | 1,120,454 | 119,908 |
| Asset-backed | 700,415 | 700,415 | | 609,045 | 91,370 |
| Total fixed maturity investments | 6,128,237 | 6,128,237 | 998,487 | 4,918,472 | 211,278 |
| Equity securities | 945,076 | 945,076 | 907,041 | | 38,035 |
| Other invested assets | 806,124 | 806,124 | | | 806,124 |
| Total investments | \$7,879,437 | \$7,879,437 | \$1,905,528 | \$4,918,472 | \$1,055,437 |
| Derivative assets: | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange contracts | \$814 | \$814 | \$— | \$814 | \$— |
| Interest rate swaps | 414 | 414 | | 414 | |
| Derivative liabilities: | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange contracts | \$22 | \$22 | \$— | \$22 | \$— |
| Interest rate swaps | | | | | |
| Senior notes | \$798,725 | \$888,370 | \$— | \$888,370 | \$— |
| | | | | | |

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| December 31, 2013 | Carrying Amount | Total Fair Value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Fixed maturity investments: | | | | | |
| U.S. Government and Government agencies | \$1,676,788 | \$1,676,788 | \$1,370,088 | \$306,700 | \$— |
| Non-U.S. Government and Government agencies | 191,776 | 191,776 | _ | 191,776 | _ |
| States, municipalities and political subdivisions | 231,555 | 231,555 | | 231,555 | |
| Corporate debt | 2,202,267 | 2,202,267 | | 2,202,267 | |
| Mortgage-backed | 1,292,502 | 1,292,502 | | 1,145,164 | 147,338 |
| Asset-backed | 505,910 | 505,910 | | 412,497 | 93,413 |
| Total fixed maturity investments | 6,100,798 | 6,100,798 | 1,370,088 | 4,489,959 | 240,751 |
| Equity securities | 699,846 | 699,846 | 625,942 | | 73,904 |
| Other invested assets | 764,081 | 764,081 | | | 764,081 |
| Total investments | \$7,564,725 | \$7,564,725 | \$1,996,030 | \$4,489,959 | \$1,078,736 |
| Derivative assets: | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange contracts | \$6,254 | \$6,254 | \$— | \$6,254 | \$— |
| Interest rate swaps | 6,829 | 6,829 | | 6,829 | |
| Derivative liabilities: | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange contracts | \$1,176 | \$1,176 | \$— | \$1,176 | \$— |
| Interest rate swaps | \$4,214 | \$4,214 | \$— | \$4,214 | \$— |
| Senior notes | \$798,499 | \$897,601 | \$— | \$897,601 | \$— |
| | | | | | |

"Other invested assets" excluded other private securities that the Company did not measure at fair value, but are accounted for using the equity method of accounting. Derivative assets and derivative liabilities relating to foreign exchange contracts and interest rate swaps are classified within "other assets" or "accounts payable and accrued liabilities" on the consolidated balance sheets.

The following describes the valuation techniques used by the Company to determine the fair value of financial instruments held as of the balance sheet date.

Recurring Fair Value of Financial Instruments

U.S. Government and Government agencies: Comprised primarily of bonds issued by the U.S. Treasury, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation and the Federal National Mortgage Association. The fair values of the Company's U.S. government securities are based on quoted market prices in active markets and are included in the Level 1 fair value hierarchy. The Company believes the market for U.S. Treasury securities is an actively traded market given the high level of daily trading volume. The fair values of U.S. government agency securities are priced using the spread above the risk-free yield curve. As the yields for the risk-free yield curve and the spreads for these securities are observable market inputs, the fair values of U.S. government agency securities are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Non-U.S. Government and Government agencies: Comprised of fixed income obligations of non-U.S. governmental entities. The fair values of these securities are based on prices obtained from international indices and are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

States, municipalities and political subdivisions: Comprised of fixed income obligations of U.S.-domiciled state and municipality entities. The fair values of these securities are based on prices obtained from the new issue market, and are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Corporate debt: Comprised of bonds issued by or loan obligations of corporations that are diversified across a wide range of issuers and industries. The fair values of corporate debt that are short-term are priced using spread above the LIBOR yield curve, and the fair values of corporate debt that are long-term are priced using the spread above the risk-free yield curve. The

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spreads are sourced from broker-dealers, trade prices and the new issue market. As the significant inputs used to price corporate bonds are observable market inputs, the fair values of corporate debt are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Mortgage-backed: Primarily comprised of residential and commercial mortgages originated by both U.S. government agencies (such as the Federal National Mortgage Association) and non-U.S. government agencies. The fair values of mortgage-backed securities originated by U.S. government agencies and non-U.S. government agencies are based on a pricing model that incorporates prepayment speeds and spreads to determine the appropriate average life of mortgage-backed securities. The spreads are sourced from broker-dealers, trade prices and the new issue market. As the significant inputs used to price the mortgage-backed securities are observable market inputs, the fair values of these securities are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy, unless the significant inputs used to price the mortgage-backed securities and the company is not able to determine if those quotes are based on observable market inputs, in which case the fair value is included in the Level 3 hierarchy.

Asset-backed: Principally comprised of bonds backed by pools of automobile loan receivables, home equity loans, credit card receivables and collateralized loan obligations originated by a variety of financial institutions. The fair values of asset-backed securities are priced using prepayment speed and spread inputs that are sourced from the new issue market or broker-dealer quotes. As the significant inputs used to price the asset-backed securities are observable market inputs, the fair values of these securities are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy, unless the significant inputs used to price the asset-backed securities are broker-dealer quotes and the Company is not able to determine if those quotes are based on observable market inputs, in which case the fair value is included in the Level 3 hierarchy.

Equity securities: Comprised of common and preferred stocks and mutual funds. Equities are generally included in the Level 1 fair value hierarchy as prices are obtained from market exchanges in active markets. Non-U.S. mutual funds where the net asset value is not provided on a daily basis are included in the Level 3 fair value hierarchy.

Other invested assets: Comprised of funds invested in a range of diversified strategies. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, the fair values of the funds are based on the net asset value ("NAV") of the funds as reported by the fund manager. The fair value of these investments are included in the Level 3 fair value hierarchy as the Company believes NAV is an unobservable input and these securities are not redeemable in the near term.

Derivative instruments: The fair value of foreign exchange contracts, interest rate futures and interest rate swaps are priced from quoted market prices for similar exchange-traded derivatives and pricing valuation models that utilize independent market data inputs. The fair value of derivatives are included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Senior notes: The fair value of the senior notes is based on reported trades. The fair value of the senior notes is included in the Level 2 fair value hierarchy.

Non-recurring Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Company measures the fair value of certain assets on a non-recurring basis, generally quarterly, annually or when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of the assets may not be recoverable. These assets include investments accounted for using the equity method, goodwill and intangible assets. The Company uses a variety of techniques to measure the fair value of these assets when appropriate, as described below:

Investments accounted for using the equity method: When the Company determines that the carrying value of these assets may not be recoverable, the Company records the assets at fair value with the loss recognized in income. In such cases, the Company measures the fair value of these assets using discounted cash flow models and market multiple models.

Goodwill and intangible assets: The Company tests goodwill and intangible assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable, but at least annually for goodwill and indefinite-lived intangibles. If the Company determines that goodwill and intangible assets may be impaired, the Company uses techniques, including discounted expected future cash flows and market multiple models, to measure fair value.

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Rollforward of Level 3 Financial Instruments

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balance of financial instruments using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3):

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | Other inves assets | ted | Mortgage-ba | cked | l Asset-bacl | ked | Equities | |
|--|--|-----|--|-------|---|-------|--------------------|---|
| Opening balance | \$ 804,505 | | \$ 146,801 | | \$71,232 | | \$34,863 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net | 6,797 | | (882 |) | (253 |) | 3,172 | |
| income | | | |) | | , | 3,172 | |
| Purchases | 78,629 | | 16,311 | | 18,021 | | _ | |
| Sales | (83,807 |) | (28,761 |) | (9,970 |) | _ | |
| Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 | | | 1,628 | , | 17,863 | | — | |
| Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) | <u> </u> | | (15,189 |) | (5,523 |) | | |
| Ending balance | \$ 806,124 | | \$ 119,908 | | \$91,370 | | \$38,035 | |
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 | ф 714 201 | | ¢ 100.002 | | ¢ (1 005 | | ¢ 52 400 | |
| Opening balance | \$ 714,391 | | \$ 198,003 | | \$61,285 | | \$53,499 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net | 9,403 | | 464 | | (313 |) | 3,972 | |
| income Purchases | 67,554 | | 60 775 | | 16.060 | | 10.000 | |
| Sales | (24,277 |) | 69,775 (79,001 |) | 16,969 (1,302 |) | 10,000 | |
| Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 | (24,277 |) | 13 |) | (1,502 3,394 |) | | |
| Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) | | | 15 | | 5,594 | | _ | |
| Ending balance | \$ 767,071 | | \$ 189,254 | | \$80,033 | | \$67,471 | |
| - | Other inves | ted | - | | | | - | |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | assets | icu | Mortgage-ba | cked | l Asset-bacl | ked | Equities | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Opening balance | \$ 764,081 | | \$ 147,338 | | \$93,413 | | \$73,904 | |
| Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net | \$ 764,081 | | | | | `` | | ` |
| Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income | | | \$ 147,338 3,654 | | \$93,413 (659 |) | \$73,904 (6,572 |) |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net | \$ 764,081 | | | | |) | |) |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income | \$ 764,081 51,921 |) | 3,654 |) | (659 | - | |) |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 |) | 3,654 34,187 |) | (659 35,526 | - | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 |) | (659 35,526 (19,871 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 | , | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 — |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 | , | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 Opening balance | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 — |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 | , | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 \$ 119,908 \$ 167,825 |) | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 \$91,370 \$62,246 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 \$ 119,908 \$ 167,825 (5,910 | , | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 \$91,370 \$62,246 (791 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 \$ 119,908 \$ 167,825 (5,910 102,369 |) | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 \$91,370 \$62,246 (791 42,956 |) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 |) | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 \$ 119,908 \$ 167,825 (5,910 102,369 (69,968 |) | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 \$91,370 \$62,246 (791 42,956 (26,728 |))) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 | | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 \$ 119,908 \$ 167,825 (5,910 102,369 (69,968 5,073 |))) | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 \$91,370 \$62,246 (791 42,956 |))) | (6,572 | |
| Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales Transfers into Level 3 from Level 2 Transfers out of Level 3 into Level 2 (1) Ending balance Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 Opening balance Realized and unrealized gains (losses) included in net income Purchases Sales | \$ 764,081 51,921 267,549 (277,427 | | 3,654 34,187 (65,038 1,253 (1,486 \$ 119,908 \$ 167,825 (5,910 102,369 (69,968 |) | (659 35,526 (19,871 13,923 (30,962 \$91,370 \$62,246 (791 42,956 (26,728 |))) | (6,572 | |

(1) Transfers out of Level 3 are primarily attributable to the availability of market observable information.

The Company attempts to verify the significant inputs used by broker-dealers in determining the fair value of the securities priced by them. If the Company could not obtain sufficient information to determine if the broker-dealers were using significant observable inputs, then such securities have been transferred to the Level 3 fair value hierarchy. The Company believes the prices obtained from the broker-dealers are the best estimate of fair value of the securities being priced as the broker-dealers are typically involved in the initial pricing of the security, and the Company has compared the price per the broker-dealer to other pricing sources and noted no material differences. The Company recognizes transfers between levels at the end of the reporting period. There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the period.

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The Company's external investment accounting service provider receives prices from internationally recognized independent pricing services to measure the fair values of its fixed maturity investments. Pricing sources are evaluated and selected in a manner to ensure that the most reliable sources are used. The Company uses a pricing service ranking to consistently select the most appropriate pricing service in instances where it receives multiple quotes on the same security. The Company obtains multiple quotes for the majority of its securities. The independent pricing sources obtain market quotations and actual transaction prices for securities that have quoted prices in active markets. Each pricing service has its own proprietary method for determining the fair value of securities that are not actively traded. In general, these methods involve the use of "matrix pricing" in which the independent pricing service uses observable market inputs, including, but not limited to, reported trades, benchmark yields, broker-dealer quotes, interest rates, prepayment speeds, default rates and such other inputs as are available from market sources to determine a reasonable fair value.

All of the Company's securities classified as Level 3, other than investments in other invested assets, are valued based on unadjusted broker-dealer quotes. This includes less liquid securities such as lower quality asset-backed securities, commercial mortgage-backed securities and residential mortgage-backed securities. The primary valuation inputs include monthly payment information, the probability of default, loss severity rates and estimated prepayment rates. Significant changes in these inputs in isolation would result in a significantly lower or higher fair value measurement. In general, a change in the assumption of the probability of default is accompanied by a directionally similar change in the assumption used for the loss severity in an event of default and prepayment rates.

The Company records the unadjusted price provided and validates this price through a process that includes, but is not limited to, monthly and/or quarterly: (i) comparison of prices between two independent sources, with significant differences requiring additional price sources; (ii) quantitative analysis (e.g., comparing the quarterly return for each managed portfolio to their target benchmark, with significant differences identified and investigated); (iii) evaluation of methodologies used by external parties to calculate fair value, including a review of the inputs used for pricing; (iv) comparing the price to the Company's knowledge of the current investment market; and (v) back-testing, which includes randomly selecting purchased or sold securities and comparing the executed prices to the fair value estimates from the pricing service. In addition to internal controls, management relies on the effectiveness of the valuation controls in place at the Company's external investment accounting service provider (supported by a Statement on Standards for Attestation Engagements No. 16 report) in conjunction with regular discussion and analysis of the investment portfolio's structure and performance.

7. RESERVE FOR LOSSES AND LOSS EXPENSES

The reserve for losses and loss expenses consists of the following:

| | September 30, December 31, | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| Outstanding loss reserves | \$1,585,900 | \$1,520,867 | |
| Reserves for losses incurred but not reported | 4,466,363 | 4,245,662 | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses | \$6,052,263 | \$5,766,529 | |

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The table below is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending liability for unpaid losses and loss expenses. Losses incurred and paid are reflected net of reinsurance recoverables.

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
| | September 30 | 0, | September 30, | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Gross liability at beginning of period | \$5,935,678 | \$5,696,865 | \$5,766,529 | \$5,645,549 |
| Reinsurance recoverable at beginning of period | (1,301,742) | (1,179,525) | (1,234,504) | (1,141,110) |
| Net liability at beginning of period | 4,633,936 | 4,517,340 | 4,532,025 | 4,504,439 |
| Net losses incurred related to: | | | | |
| Current year | 382,970 | 338,420 | 1,067,111 | 961,224 |
| Prior years | (46,880) | (61,450) | (140,880) | (153,948) |
| Total incurred | 336,090 | 276,970 | 926,231 | 807,276 |
| Net paid losses related to: | | | | |
| Current year | 53,596 | 30,399 | 80,401 | 54,983 |
| Prior years | 202,626 | 213,252 | 666,555 | 696,137 |
| Total paid | 256,222 | 243,651 | 746,956 | 751,120 |
| Foreign exchange revaluation | (10,550) | 4,088 | (8,046) | (5,848) |
| Net liability at end of period | 4,703,254 | 4,554,747 | 4,703,254 | 4,554,747 |
| Reinsurance recoverable at end of period | 1,349,009 | 1,226,034 | 1,349,009 | 1,226,034 |
| Gross liability at end of period | \$6,052,263 | \$5,780,781 | \$6,052,263 | \$5,780,781 |

For the three months ended September 30, 2014, the Company recognized unfavorable prior year reserve development in its U.S. insurance segment and net favorable reserve development in its international insurance and reinsurance segments. The net unfavorable prior year reserve development for the U.S. insurance segment primarily related to the 2011 through 2013 loss years was due to a higher level of reported claims in the healthcare line of business and net unfavorable prior year reserve development for the 2005 loss year primarily related to the professional liability line of business. The net favorable reserve development in the international insurance segment was primarily due to lower than expected loss emergence across most lines of business and loss years partially offset by unfavorable prior reserve development for the 2012 loss year related to adverse development on two reported claims in our professional liability line of business. The net favorable reserve development in the reinsurance segment was primarily due to lower than expected loss activity in the property reinsurance line of business for the 2013 loss year.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2014, the Company recognized unfavorable prior year reserve development in its U.S. insurance segment and net favorable reserve development in its international insurance and reinsurance segments. The net unfavorable prior year reserve development in the U.S. insurance segment primarily related to the 2011 through 2013 loss years in our healthcare lines of business and was due to higher than expected loss frequency and severity. The net favorable prior year reserve development in the international insurance segment was primarily due to favorable reserve development for the 2007 loss year in the professional liability line of business, net favorable development for the 2009 and 2010 loss years due to actual loss emergence being lower than anticipated across several lines of business, net unfavorable development for the 2012 loss year in the professional liability line of business and the unfavorable reserve development for the 2013 loss year in the healthcare line of business. The net favorable reserve development in the reinsurance segment was primarily due to lower than expected loss activity in the property reinsurance line of business for the 2013 loss year.

For the three months ended September 30, 2013, the Company had net favorable reserve development in its international insurance and reinsurance segments due to actual loss emergence being lower than initially expected. The majority of the net favorable reserve development was recognized in the 2007 through 2011 loss years across most lines of business. In addition, the reinsurance segment recognized net favorable reserve development for the 2012 loss year due to the low level of reported property losses. This was partially offset by unfavorable development in the U.S. insurance segment in the 2011 and 2012 loss years primarily due to a higher level of reported claims for certain healthcare, errors and omissions and private/not for profit directors' and officers' lines of business.

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For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, the Company had net favorable reserve development in its international insurance and reinsurance segments due to actual loss emergence being lower than initially expected for most loss years. The reinsurance segment recognized net favorable reserve development for the 2012 loss year due to the low level of reported property losses. This was partially offset by adverse development in the U.S. insurance segment in the 2011 and 2012 loss years for certain healthcare, errors and omissions and not-for-profit directors' and officers' classes of business.

While the Company at times has experienced favorable reserve development in its insurance and reinsurance lines, there is no assurance that conditions and trends that have affected the development of liabilities in the past will continue. It is not appropriate to extrapolate future redundancies based on prior years' development. The methodology of estimating loss reserves is periodically reviewed to ensure that the key assumptions used in the actuarial models continue to be appropriate.

8. INCOME TAXES

Under Swiss law, a resident company is subject to income tax at the federal, cantonal and communal levels that is levied on net income. Income attributable to permanent establishments or real estate located abroad is excluded from the Swiss tax base. Allied World Switzerland is a holding company and, therefore, is exempt from cantonal and communal income tax. As a result, Allied World Switzerland is subject to Swiss income tax only at the federal level. Allied World Switzerland is a resident of the Canton of Zug and, as such, is subject to an annual cantonal and communal capital tax on its taxable equity. One of Allied World Switzerland's subsidiaries is a Swiss operating company, which is a resident in the Canton of Zug. The operating company is subject to federal, cantonal and communal income tax and to annual cantonal and communal capital tax.

Under current Bermuda law, Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, Ltd ("Allied World Bermuda") and its Bermuda subsidiaries are not required to pay taxes in Bermuda on either income or capital gains. Allied World Bermuda and Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd have received an assurance from the Bermuda Minister of Finance under the Exempted Undertakings Tax Protection Act 1966 of Bermuda, that in the event of any such taxes being imposed, Allied World Bermuda and Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd will be exempted until March 2035.

Certain subsidiaries of Allied World Switzerland file U.S. federal income tax returns and various U.S. state income tax returns, as well as income tax returns in Canada, Hong Kong, Ireland, Labuan, the United Kingdom, Singapore and Switzerland. To the best of the Company's knowledge, there are no income tax examinations pending by any tax authority.

Management has deemed all material tax positions to have a greater than 50% likelihood of being sustained based on technical merits if challenged. The Company does not expect any material unrecognized tax benefits within 12 months of September 30, 2014. 9. SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

a) Authorized shares

The issued share capital consists of the following:

| | September 30, | December 31, |
|---|---------------|--------------|
| | 2014 | 2013 |
| Common shares issued and fully paid, 2014: CHF 4.10 per share; 2013: CHF 4.10 per share | 100,775,256 | 103,477,452 |
| Share capital at end of period | \$407,990 | \$418,988 |
| | | |

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| | Nine Months Ended |
|---|----------------------|
| | September |
| | 30, 2014 |
| Shares issued at beginning of period | 103,477,452 |
| Shares cancelled | (2,702,196) |
| Total shares issued at end of period | 100,775,256 |
| Treasury shares issued at beginning of period | 3,223,806 |
| Shares repurchased | 4,616,543 |
| Shares issued out of treasury | (745,135) |
| Shares cancelled | (2,702,196) |
| Total treasury shares at end of period | 4,393,018 |
| Total shares outstanding at end of period | 96,382,238 |

During the nine months ended September 30, 2014, 2,702,196 shares repurchased and designated for cancellation were constructively retired and cancelled.

b) Dividends

The Company paid the following dividends during the nine months ended September 30, 2014:

| | Dividend | Total |
|-----------------|----------|----------|
| Dividend Paid | Per | Amount |
| | Share | Paid |
| January 2, 2014 | \$0.167 | \$16,732 |
| April 3, 2014 | \$0.167 | \$16,495 |
| July 2, 2014 | \$0.225 | \$21,870 |

On May 2, 2013, the shareholders approved the Company's proposal to pay cash dividends in the form of a distribution out of general legal reserve from capital contributions. The distribution amounts were paid to shareholders in quarterly dividends of \$0.167 per share in July 2013, October 2013, January 2014 and April 2014.

On May 1, 2014, the shareholders approved the Company's proposal to pay cash dividends in the form of a distribution out of general legal reserve from capital contributions. The distribution amount will be paid to shareholders in quarterly dividends of \$0.225 per share. The first dividend was on July 2, 2014 and the second dividend was on October 2, 2014. The Company expects to distribute the remaining dividends in January 2015 and April 2015.

c) Share Repurchases

On May 1, 2014, the shareholders approved a new share repurchase program in order for the Company to repurchase up to \$500,000 of its common shares. This new share repurchase program supersedes the 2012 share repurchase program and no further repurchases will be made under the 2012 share repurchase program. Repurchases may be effected from time to time through open market purchases, privately negotiated transactions, tender offers or otherwise. The timing, form and amount of the share repurchases under the program will depend on a variety of factors, including market conditions, the Company's capital position, legal requirements and other factors. Under the terms of this share repurchase program, the first three million of common shares repurchased will remain in treasury

and will be used by the Company to satisfy share delivery obligations under its equity-based compensation plans. Any additional common shares repurchased will be designated for cancellation at acquisition and will be canceled upon shareholder approval. Shares repurchased and designated for cancellation are constructively retired and recorded as a share cancellation.

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The Company's share repurchases were as follows:

| | Three Mor | Nine Mont | hs Ended | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | September | September 30, | | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 |
| Common shares repurchased | 654,851 | 1,282,164 | 4,616,543 | 4,103,499 |
| Total cost of shares repurchased | \$24,996 | \$40,574 | \$164,528 | \$123,145 |
| Average price per share | \$38.17 | \$38.17 \$31.64 | | \$30.01 |

10. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

a) Restricted stock units and performance-based equity awards

Restricted stock units ("RSUs") vest pro-rata over four years from the date of grant. The compensation expense for the RSUs is based on the fair market value of Allied World Switzerland's common shares at the date of grant. The Company estimates the expected forfeitures of RSUs at the date of grant and recognizes compensation expense only for those awards that the Company expects to vest. The forfeiture assumption is ultimately adjusted to the actual forfeiture rate.

Performance-based equity awards represent the right to receive a number of common shares in the future, based upon the achievement of established performance criteria during an applicable performance period. For the performance-based equity awards granted in 2014, 2013 and 2012, the Company anticipates that the performance goals are likely to be achieved. Based on the performance goals, the performance-based equity awards granted in 2014, 2013 and 135%, respectively, of the fair value of Allied World Switzerland's common shares on the date of grant. The expense is recognized over the performance period.

The activity related to the Company's RSUs awards is as follows:

| | Nine Months | Ended Septem | ber |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----|
| | 30, 2014 | | |
| | | Weighted | |
| | Number of | Average | |
| | Awards | Grant Date | |
| | | Fair Value | |
| Outstanding at beginning of period | 143,697 | \$21.69 | |
| RSUs granted | 454,176 | 33.56 | |
| RSUs forfeited | (8,061 |) (31.71 |) |
| RSUs fully vested | (77,700 |) (21.68 |) |
| Outstanding at end of period | 512,112 | \$32.06 | |

The activity related to the Company's performance-based equity awards is as follows:

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 Weighted Number of Average Awards Grant Date Fair Value

....

. .

| Edgar | Filing: Allied | World Ass | urance Co | Holdings, | AG - | Form | 10-Q |
|-------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------|------|------|
| | 0 | | | J , | | | |

| Outstanding at beginning of period 8 | 04,519 | \$23.21 | |
|--|-----------|---------|---|
| Performance-based equity awards granted | 66,302 | 33.56 | |
| Additional awards granted due to achievement of performance criteria | 04,895 | 20.50 | |
| Performance-based equity awards forfeited (1 | 1,848) | (25.28 |) |
| Performance-based equity awards fully vested (4 | 454,440) | (20.50 |) |
| Outstanding at end of period 6 | 19,428 | \$27.51 | |

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b) Cash-equivalent stock awards

As part of the Company's annual year-end compensation awards, the Company granted both awards classified as equity and cash-equivalent stock awards. The cash-equivalent awards were granted to employees who received RSUs and performance-based equity awards in tandem with stock-based awards. The cash-equivalent RSU awards vest pro-rata over four years from the date of grant. The cash-equivalent performance-based equity awards vest after a three-year performance period. The amount payable per unit awarded will be equal to the price per share of Allied World Switzerland's common shares, and as such the Company measures the value of the award each reporting period based on the period-ending share price. The effects of changes in the share price at each period-end during the service period are recognized as changes in compensation expense ratably over the service period. The liability is included in "accounts payable and accrued liabilities" in the consolidated balance sheets and changes in the liability are recorded in "general and administrative expenses" in the consolidated income statements.

The activity related to the Company's cash-equivalent RSUs and performance-based awards is as follows:

| | RSU's | | Performanc Awards | e-based | | |
|--|-----------|------------|----------------------|------------|--|--|
| | | Weighted | | Weighted | | |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | Number of | Average | Number of | Average | | |
| The Month's Ended September 50, 2014 | Awards | Grant Date | Awards | Grant Date | | |
| | | Fair Value | | Fair Value | | |
| Outstanding at beginning of period | 2,049,084 | \$24.69 | 1,031,961 | 23.67 | | |
| Granted | 438,162 | 33.56 | 249,438 | 33.56 | | |
| Additional awards granted due to achievement of performance criteria | — | | 104,895 | 20.50 | | |
| Forfeited | (50,106) | (26.75) | (2,769) | (25.28) | | |
| Fully vested | (752,668) | (22.51) | (454,440) | (20.50) | | |
| Outstanding at end of period | 1,684,472 | \$27.98 | 929,085 | \$27.51 | | |

c) Total Stock Related Compensation Expense

The following table shows the total stock-related compensation expense relating to the stock options, RSUs and cash equivalent awards.

| | Three Months | | | nths | |
|--|--------------|----------|---------------|----------|--|
| | Ended | Ended | | | |
| | Septemb | er 30, | September 30, | | |
| | 2014 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Stock options | \$424 | \$647 | \$1,564 | \$2,662 | |
| RSUs and performance-based equity awards | 2,767 | 2,070 | 9,258 | 6,621 | |
| Cash-equivalent stock awards | 8,433 | 13,699 | 25,930 | 34,666 | |
| Total | \$11,624 | \$16,416 | \$36,752 | \$43,949 | |

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table sets forth the comparison of basic and diluted earnings per share:

| | Three Month | s Ended | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| | September 3 | 0, | | | | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| Basic earnings per share: | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$30,915 \$122,843 | | \$359,750 | \$279,973 | | |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding | 96,458,231 | 101,974,077 | 97,926,378 | 103,020,681 | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$0.32 | \$1.20 | \$3.67 | \$2.72 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | | |

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| | Three Months September 30 | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | |
| Diluted earnings per share: | | | | | |
| Net income | \$30,915 | \$122,843 | \$359,750 | \$279,973 | |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding | 96,458,231 | 101,974,077 | 97,926,378 | 103,020,681 | |
| Share equivalents: | | | | | |
| Stock options | 1,430,243 | 1,500,342 | 1,449,641 | 1,492,374 | |
| RSUs and performance-based equity awards | 541,711 | 708,399 | 575,675 | 877,107 | |
| Employee share purchase plan | 14,053 | 1,761 | 13,602 | 3,114 | |
| Weighted average common shares and common share equivalents outstanding - diluted | 98,444,238 | 104,184,579 | 99,965,296 | 105,393,276 | |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$0.31 | \$1.18 | \$3.60 | \$2.66 | |

For the three months ended September 30, 2014, and 2013, there were no common shares considered anti-dilutive and therefore excluded from the calculation of the diluted earnings per share.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, there were no common shares considered anti-dilutive and therefore excluded from the calculation of the diluted earnings per share.

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The determination of reportable segments is based on how senior management monitors the Company's underwriting operations. Management monitors the performance of its direct underwriting operations based on the geographic location of the Company's offices, the markets and customers served and the type of accounts written. The Company is currently organized into three operating segments: U.S. insurance, international insurance and reinsurance. All lines of business fall within these classifications.

The U.S. insurance segment includes the Company's direct specialty insurance operations in the United States and Canada, as well as the Company's claim administration services operations. The Company acquired the remaining interest in a claims administration services company it did not own in May 2014 and recorded goodwill of \$9,709 related to the transaction. The U.S. insurance segment provides both direct property and specialty casualty insurance primarily to non-Fortune 1000 North American domiciled accounts, as well as third-party claims administration services.

The international insurance segment includes the Company's direct insurance operations in Bermuda, Europe, and Asia Pacific, which includes offices in Australia, Hong Kong and Singapore. This segment primarily provides both direct property and casualty insurance to Fortune 1000 North American domiciled accounts from the Bermuda office and direct property and specialty casualty insurance to non-North American domiciled accounts from the European and Asia Pacific offices.

The reinsurance segment includes the Company's reinsurance operations in the United States, Bermuda, Europe and Singapore. This segment provides reinsurance of property, general casualty, professional liability, specialty lines and property catastrophe coverages written by insurance companies. The Company presently writes reinsurance on both a treaty and a facultative basis, targeting several niche reinsurance markets.

Responsibility and accountability for the results of underwriting operations are assigned by major line of business within each segment. Because the Company does not manage its assets by segment, investment income, interest expense and total assets are not allocated to individual reportable segments. General and administrative expenses are allocated to segments based on various factors, including staff count and each segment's proportional share of gross premiums written.

The Company measures its segment profit or loss as underwriting income or loss plus other insurance-related income and expenses, which may include the net earnings from our claims administration services operations and other income or expense that is not directly related to our underwriting operations. Management measures results for each segment's underwriting income or loss on the basis of the "loss and loss expense ratio," "acquisition cost ratio," "general and administrative expense ratio", "expense ratio" and the "combined ratio." The "loss and loss expense ratio" is derived by dividing net losses and loss

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expenses by net premiums earned. The "acquisition cost ratio" is derived by dividing acquisition costs by net premiums earned. The "general and administrative expense ratio" is derived by dividing general and administrative expenses by net premiums earned. The expense ratio is the sum of the acquisition cost ratio and the general and administrative expense ratio. The "combined ratio" is the sum of the "loss and loss expense ratio," the "acquisition cost ratio" and the "general and administrative expense ratio."

The following tables provide a summary of the segment results:

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | U.S. Insura | nce | Internationa Insurance | 1 | Reinsurance | ; | Total | |
|--|-------------|-----|---------------------------|---|-------------|----------|-----------|---|
| Gross premiums written | \$386,681 | | \$144,236 | | \$176,967 | | \$707,884 | |
| Net premiums written | 321,713 | | 87,820 | | 159,209 | | 568,742 | |
| Net premiums earned | 224,764 | | 94,013 | | 222,960 | | 541,737 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | (153,010 |) | (55,814 |) | (127,266 |) | (336,090 |) |
| Acquisition costs | (31,131 |) | (1,209 |) | (40,063 |) | (72,403 |) |
| General and administrative expenses | (41,730 |) | (27,993 |) | (18,571 |) | (88,294 |) |
| Underwriting (loss) income | (1,107 |) | 8,997 | | 37,060 | | 44,950 | |
| Other insurance-related income | 1,032 | | | | | | 1,032 | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | (1,270 |) | (5,305 |) | | | (6,575 |) |
| Segment (loss) income | \$(1,345 |) | \$3,692 | | \$37,060 | | \$39,407 | |
| Net investment income | | | | | | | 43,412 | |
| Net realized investment losses | | | | | | | (35,136 |) |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | | | | | (633 |) |
| Interest expense | | | | | | | (14,325 |) |
| Foreign exchange loss | | | | | | | (278 |) |
| Income before income taxes | | | | | | | \$32,447 | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 68.1 | % | 59.4 | % | 57.1 | % | 62.0 | % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | 13.9 | % | 1.3 | % | 18.0 | % | 13.4 | % |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 18.6 | % | 29.8 | % | 8.3 | % | 16.3 | % |
| Expense ratio | 32.5 | % | 31.1 | % | 26.3 | % | 29.7 | % |
| Combined ratio | 100.6 | % | 90.5 | % | 83.4 | % | 91.7 | % |
| | | | | | | | | |

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 | U.S. Insurat | nce | Internationa Insurance | ıl | Reinsurance | e | Total | |
|--|--------------|-----|---------------------------|----|-------------|-----|-----------|--------|
| Gross premiums written | \$308,709 | | \$132,881 | | \$139,303 | | \$580,893 | |
| Net premiums written | 238,792 | | 75,632 | | 138,653 | | 453,077 | |
| Net premiums earned | 207,602 | | 87,554 | | 215,617 | | 510,773 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | (141,222 |) | (31,094 |) | (104,654 |) | (276,970 |) |
| Acquisition costs | (28,426 |) | 282 | | (36,970 |) | (65,114 |) |
| General and administrative expenses | (41,616 |) | (26,450 |) | (20,487 |) | (88,553 |) |
| Underwriting (loss) income | (3,662 |) | 30,292 | | 53,506 | | 80,136 | |
| Other insurance-related income | | | | | | | | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | | | | | | | | |
| Segment (loss) income | \$(3,662 |) | \$30,292 | | \$53,506 | | \$80,136 | |
| Net investment income | | | | | | | 39,271 | |
| Net realized investment gains | | | | | | | 27,487 | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | | | | | (633 |) |
| Interest expense | | | | | | | (14,094 |) |
| Foreign exchange loss | | | | | | | (4,353 |) |
| Income before income taxes | | | | | | | \$127,814 | |
| Loss and loss appende ratio | 68.0 | 0% | 35.5 | 0% | 48.5 | 0% | 54.2 | % |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 13.7 | | | | 48.5 | , - | 12.7 | % % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | | | (0.3 | | | | 12.7 | % % |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 20.0 | | 30.2 | | 9.5 | | | |
| Expense ratio | 33.7 | | 29.9 | | 26.6 | | 30.0 | % |
| Combined ratio | 101.7 | % | 65.4 | % | 75.1 | % | 84.2 | % |
| | | | | | | | | |

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | U.S. Insurar | nce | International Insurance | 1 | Reinsurance | e | Total | |
|--|--------------|-----|----------------------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|
| Gross premiums written | \$998,051 | | \$483,079 | | \$888,552 | | \$2,369,682 | |
| Net premiums written | 746,403 | | 285,450 | | 862,427 | | 1,894,280 | |
| Net premiums earned | 651,480 | | 271,557 | | 686,232 | | 1,609,269 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | (440,491 |) | (115,299 |) | (370,441 |) | (926,231 |) |
| Acquisition costs | (88,311 |) | (835 |) | (125,258 |) | (214,404 |) |
| General and administrative expenses | (125,760 |) | (82,164 |) | (56,898 |) | (264,822 |) |
| Underwriting (loss) income | (3,082 |) | 73,259 | | 133,635 | | 203,812 | |
| Other insurance-related income | 1,032 | | | | | | 1,032 | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | (1,270 |) | (5,305 |) | | | (6,575 |) |
| Segment (loss) income | \$(3,320 |) | \$67,954 | | \$133,635 | | \$198,269 | |
| Net investment income | | | | | | | 127,824 | |
| Net realized investment gains | | | | | | | 104,286 | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | | | | | (1,900 |) |
| Interest expense | | | | | | | (43,451 |) |
| Foreign exchange loss | | | | | | | (978 |) |
| Income before income taxes | | | | | | | \$384,050 | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 67.6 | % | 42.5 | % | 54.0 | % | 57.6 | % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | 13.6 | % | 0.3 | % | 18.3 | % | 13.3 | % |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 19.3 | % | 30.3 | % | 8.3 | % | 16.5 | % |
| Expense ratio | 32.9 | % | 30.6 | % | 26.6 | % | 29.8 | % |
| Combined ratio | 100.5 | % | 73.1 | % | 80.6 | % | 87.4 | % |
| | | | | | | | | |

ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | U.S. Insurar | nce | Internationa Insurance | ıl | Reinsurance | e | Total | |
|--|--------------|-----|---------------------------|----|-------------|---|-------------|---|
| Gross premiums written | \$872,024 | | \$453,990 | | \$857,160 | | \$2,183,174 | |
| Net premiums written | 652,464 | | 259,771 | | 817,116 | | 1,729,351 | |
| Net premiums earned | 593,477 | | 258,809 | | 628,986 | | 1,481,272 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | (398,910 |) | (90,997 |) | (317,369 |) | (807,276 |) |
| Acquisition costs | (78,824 |) | 1,489 | | (109,081 |) | (186,416 |) |
| General and administrative expenses | (119,514 |) | (75,374 |) | (56,930 |) | (251,818 |) |
| Underwriting (loss) income | (3,771 |) | 93,927 | | 145,606 | | 235,762 | |
| Other insurance-related income | | | | | | | | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | | | | | _ | | | |
| Segment (loss) income | \$(3,771 |) | \$93,927 | | \$145,606 | | \$235,762 | |
| Net investment income | | | | | | | 110,294 | |
| Net realized investment losses | | | | | | | (8,074 |) |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | | | | | (1,900 |) |
| Interest expense | | | | | | | (42,416 |) |
| Foreign exchange loss | | | | | | | (7,361 |) |
| Income before income taxes | | | | | | | \$286,305 | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 67.2 | % | 35.2 | % | 50.5 | % | 54.5 | % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | 13.3 | | (0.6 | | 17.3 | | 12.6 | % |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 20.1 | | 29.1 | / | 9.1 | | 17.0 | % |
| Expense ratio | 33.4 | | 28.5 | | 26.4 | | 29.6 | % |
| Combined ratio | 100.6 | | 63.7 | % | | | 84.1 | % |

The following table shows an analysis of the Company's gross premiums written by geographic location of the Company's subsidiaries and branches. All intercompany premiums have been eliminated.

| | Three Mon September | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | |
| United States | \$483,992 | \$377,618 | \$1,447,652 | \$1,296,212 | |
| Bermuda | 109,503 | 111,103 | 525,005 | 550,815 | |
| Europe | 64,947 | 52,004 | 245,931 | 198,747 | |
| Asia Pacific | 45,070 | 40,168 | 142,798 | 137,400 | |
| Canada | 4,372 | | 8,296 | — | |
| Total gross premiums written | \$707,884 | \$580,893 | \$2,369,682 | \$2,183,174 | |

Europe includes gross premiums written attributable to Switzerland of \$11,130 and \$10,509 for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively and \$65,684 and \$57,183 for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013.

13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company, in common with the insurance industry in general, is subject to litigation and arbitration in the normal course of its business. These legal proceedings generally relate to claims asserted by or against the Company in the ordinary course of insurance or reinsurance operations. Estimated amounts payable under these proceedings are included in the reserve for losses and loss expenses in the Company's consolidated balance sheets. As of September 30, 2014, the Company was not a

Table of Contents ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

party to any material legal proceedings arising outside the ordinary course of business that management believes will have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations, financial position or cash flow.

14. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED GUARANTOR FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following tables present unaudited condensed consolidating financial information as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 for Allied World Switzerland (the "Parent Guarantor") and Allied World Bermuda (the "Subsidiary Issuer"). The Subsidiary Issuer is a direct, 100%-owned subsidiary of the Parent Guarantor. Investments in subsidiaries are accounted for by the Parent Guarantor under the equity method for purposes of the supplemental consolidating presentation. Earnings of subsidiaries are reflected in the Parent Guarantor's investment accounts and earnings. The Parent Guarantor fully and unconditionally guarantees the senior notes issued by the Subsidiary Issuer.

Unaudited Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet:

| As of September 30, 2014 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | l Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied World Switzerland Consolidated |
|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| ASSETS: | ¢ | ¢ | ¢ 0 000 51 4 | ¢ | ¢ 0 000 514 |
| Investments | \$— | \$ <u> </u> | \$8,002,514 | \$— | \$8,002,514 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 38,196 | 2,329 | 790,745 | | 831,270 |
| Insurance balances receivable | | | 926,183 | | 926,183 |
| Funds held | | | 405,703 | | 405,703 |
| Reinsurance recoverable | | | 1,349,009 | | 1,349,009 |
| Net deferred acquisition costs | | | 171,827 | — | 171,827 |
| Goodwill and intangible assets | _ | — | 325,016 | | 325,016 |
| Balances receivable on sale of investments | — | — | 60,122 | | 60,122 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 3,644,932 | 4,255,136 | | (7,900,068) | |
| Due from subsidiaries | 18,497 | 407 | 15,508 | (34,412) | |
| Other assets | 2,009 | 3,576 | 732,339 | _ | 737,924 |
| Total assets | \$3,703,634 | \$4,261,448 | \$12,778,966 | \$(7,934,480) | \$12,809,568 |
| LIABILITIES: | | | | | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses | \$— | \$ — | \$6,052,263 | \$ — | \$6,052,263 |
| Unearned premiums | | | 1,716,927 | | 1,716,927 |
| Reinsurance balances payable | | | 203,428 | | 203,428 |
| Balances due on purchases of investments | | | 166,026 | | 166,026 |
| Senior notes | | 798,725 | | | 798,725 |
| Due to subsidiaries | 6,826 | 8,682 | 18,904 | (34,412) | |
| Other liabilities | 23,209 | 12,513 | 162,878 | | 198,600 |
| Total liabilities | 30,035 | 819,920 | 8,320,426 | (34,412) | 9,135,969 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 3,673,599 | 3,441,528 | 4,458,540 | (7,900,068) | 3,673,599 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | | • | - | / | - |

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ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| As of December 31, 2013 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | l Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied World Switzerland Consolidated |
|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| ASSETS: | | | | | |
| Investments | \$— | \$— | \$7,712,036 | \$— | \$7,712,036 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 10,790 | 2,775 | 518,371 | | 531,936 |
| Insurance balances receivable | | — | 664,731 | | 664,731 |
| Funds held | | | 632,430 | | 632,430 |
| Reinsurance recoverable | | | 1,234,504 | | 1,234,504 |
| Net deferred acquisition costs | | | 126,661 | | 126,661 |
| Goodwill and intangible assets | | | 317,207 | | 317,207 |
| Balances receivable on sale of investments | | | 76,544 | | 76,544 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 3,413,001 | 4,018,619 | | (7,431,620) | |
| Due from subsidiaries | 111,172 | 122,846 | 123,479 | (357,497) | |
| Other assets | 1,757 | 4,671 | 643,353 | | 649,781 |
| Total assets | \$3,536,720 | \$4,148,911 | \$12,049,316 | \$(7,789,117) | \$11,945,830 |
| LIABILITIES: | | | | | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses | \$— | \$— | \$5,766,529 | \$— | \$5,766,529 |
| Unearned premiums | | | 1,396,256 | | 1,396,256 |
| Reinsurance balances payable | | | 173,023 | | 173,023 |
| Balances due on purchases of investments | | | 104,740 | | 104,740 |
| Senior notes | | 798,499 | | | 798,499 |
| Due to subsidiaries | 12,945 | 110,534 | 234,018 | (357,497) | |
| Other liabilities | 3,949 | 17,797 | 165,211 | | 186,957 |
| Total liabilities | 16,894 | 926,830 | 7,839,777 | (357,497) | 8,426,004 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 3,519,826 | 3,222,081 | 4,209,539 | (7,431,620) | 3,519,826 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$3,536,720 | \$4,148,911 | \$12,049,316 | \$(7,789,117) | \$11,945,830 |

The investment in subsidiaries and total shareholders' equity balances reported above in the Unaudited Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheet for Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) as of December 31, 2013 were reduced by \$776,000 from the previously reported amounts to properly record intercompany dividends as a reduction in the investment in subsidiaries balance due to a miscalculation. Since the intercompany dividends were eliminated in consolidation there was no impact to consolidated total shareholders' equity.

<u>Table of Contents</u> ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

Unaudited Condensed Consolidating Statement of Operations and Comprehensive Income:

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied World Switzerland Consolidated |
|--|--|--|---|------------------------------|--|
| Net premiums earned | \$— | \$— | \$541,737 | \$ — | \$541,737 |
| Net investment income | 2 | | 43,410 | | 43,412 |
| Net realized investment gains (losses) | | | (35,136) | | (35,136) |
| Other income | | | 1,032 | | 1,032 |
| Net losses and loss expenses | | | (336,090) | | (336,090) |
| Acquisition costs | | | (72,403) | | (72,403) |
| General and administrative expenses | (8,285) | (182) | (79,827) | | (88,294) |
| Other expense | | | (6,575) | | (6,575) |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | (633) | | (633) |
| Interest expense | | (13,855) | (470) | | (14,325) |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | 16 | 47 | (341) | | (278) |
| Income tax (expense) benefit | | | (1,532) | | (1,532) |
| Equity in earnings of consolidated | 20 192 | 49,491 | | (00 672) | |
| subsidiaries | 39,182 | 49,491 | | (88,673) | |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) | \$30,915 | \$35,501 | \$53,172 | \$ (88,673) | \$30,915 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | | |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | \$30,915 | \$35,501 | \$53,172 | \$ (88,673) | \$30,915 |
| | Allind World | Allied World | | | |
| Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 | Switzerland (Parent | Bermuda (Subsidiary | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied World Switzerland Consolidated |
| | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | World Subsidiaries | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated |
| Net premiums earned | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$— | Bermuda (Subsidiary | World Subsidiaries \$510,773 | • | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$— | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | World Subsidiaries \$510,773 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$— | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$— | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (88,553) |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense Amortization of intangible assets | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ (4,961) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense Amortization of intangible assets Interest expense | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (76,269) (633) (256) | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (88,553) (633) (14,094) |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense Amortization of intangible assets Interest expense Foreign exchange gain (loss) | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (76,269) (633) (256) (4,128) | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (88,553) (633) (14,094) (4,353) |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense Amortization of intangible assets Interest expense Foreign exchange gain (loss) Income tax (expense) benefit Equity in earnings of consolidated | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (76,269) (633) (256) | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (88,553) (633) (14,094) |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense Amortization of intangible assets Interest expense Foreign exchange gain (loss) Income tax (expense) benefit Equity in earnings of consolidated subsidiaries | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (76,269) (633) (256) (4,128) (4,971) | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (88,553) (633) (14,094) (4,353) (4,971) |
| Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized investment gains (losses) Other income Net losses and loss expenses Acquisition costs General and administrative expenses Other expense Amortization of intangible assets Interest expense Foreign exchange gain (loss) Income tax (expense) benefit Equity in earnings of consolidated | Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) \$ | Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) \$ | Other Allied World Subsidiaries \$510,773 39,268 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (76,269) (633) (256) (4,128) | Adjustments | Switzerland Consolidated \$510,773 39,271 27,487 (276,970) (65,114) (88,553) (633) (14,094) (4,353) (4,971) |

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ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | l Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied World Switzerland Consolidated |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Net premiums earned | \$— | \$— | \$1,609,269 | \$ — | \$1,609,269 |
| Net investment income | 6 | | 127,818 | | 127,824 |
| Net realized investment gains (losses) | | | 104,286 | | 104,286 |
| Other income | | | 1,032 | | 1,032 |
| Net losses and loss expenses | | | (926,231) | | (926,231) |
| Acquisition costs | | | (214,404) | | (214,404) |
| General and administrative expenses | (28,012) | (919) | (235,891) | | (264,822) |
| Other expense | | | (6,575) | | (6,575) |
| Amortization of intangible assets | | | (1,900) | | (1,900) |
| Interest expense | | (41,556) | (1,895) | | (43,451) |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | 12 | 68 | (1,058) | | (978) |
| Income tax (expense) benefit | (86) | | (24,214) | | (24,300) |
| Equity in earnings of consolidated subsidiaries | 387,830 | 419,294 | | (807,124) | |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) | \$359,750 | \$376,887 | \$430,237 | \$ (807,124) | \$359,750 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | _ | | _ |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | \$359,750 | \$376,887 | \$430,237 | \$ (807,124) | \$359,750 |
| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | l Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied World Switzerland Consolidated |
| Net premiums earned | \$— | \$— | \$1,481,272 | \$ — | \$1,481,272 |
| Net investment income | 11 | 4 | 110,279 | | 110,294 |
| Net realized investment gains (losses) | | | (8,074) | | (8,074) |
| Other income | | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | _ | | (807,276) | — | (807,276) |
| Acquisition costs | _ | | (186,416) | — | (186,416) |
| General and administrative expenses | (26,875) |) (5,873) | (219,070) | _ | (251,818) |
| Other expense | _ | | | _ | |
| | | | (1.000 | | (1.000) |

| Amortization of intangible assets | | | (1,900 |) — | (1,900 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Interest expense | | (41,503 |) (913 |) — | (42,416 |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | 261 | (935 |) (6,687 |) — | (7,361 |
| Income tax (expense) benefit | | | (6,332 |) — | (6,332 |
| Equity in earnings of consolidated subsidiaries | 306,576 | 353,280 | | (659,856 |) — |
| NET INCOME (LOSS) | \$279,973 | \$304,973 | \$354,883 | \$ (659,856 |) \$279,973 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | | |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | \$279,973 | \$304,973 | \$354,883 | \$ (659,856 |) \$279,973 |

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ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMEN

(Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

Unaudited Condensed Consolidating Statement of Cash Flows:

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied Wor Switzerland Consolidat | d |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---|
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED | \$241,037 | \$263,554 | \$737,516 | \$ (575,000) | \$667,107 | |
| IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | | | | | |
| Purchases trading securities | _ | _ | (5,608,594) | | (5,608,594 |) |
| Purchases of other invested assets | _ | _ | (3,000,5)+) (242,227) | | (242,227) |) |
| Sales of trading securities | | | 5,500,176 | | 5,500,176 |) |
| Sales of other invested assets | | | 243,123 | | 243,123 | |
| Other | _ | _ | (46,620) | | (46,620 |) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | | | (154,142) | _ | (154,142 |) |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED | | | | | | |
| IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | | | | | |
| Dividends paid | (55,064) | _ | | | (55,064 |) |
| Intercompany dividends paid | | (264,000) | (311,000) | 575,000 | | |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | 7,640 | — | | | 7,640 | |
| Share repurchases | (166,207) | | | | (166,207 |) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (213,631) | (264,000) | (311,000) | 575,000 | (213,631 |) |
| NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 27,406 | (446) | 272,374 | _ | 299,334 | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD | 10,790 | 2,775 | 518,371 | _ | 531,936 | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD | \$38,196 | \$2,329 | \$790,745 | \$— | \$831,270 | |

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ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | Allied World Switzerland (Parent Guarantor) | Allied World Bermuda (Subsidiary Issuer) | Other Allied World Subsidiaries | Consolidating Adjustments | Allied Wor Switzerland Consolidat | d |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------|
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | \$177,859 | \$226,564 | \$431,127 | \$ (503,500) | \$332,050 | |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED | | | | | | |
| IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | | | | | |
| Purchases of trading securities | | — | (4,955,817) | | (4,955,817 |) |
| Purchases of other invested assets | | — | (211,501) | | (211,501 |) |
| Sales of trading securities | | | 5,137,280 | | 5,137,280 | |
| Sales of other invested assets | | | 189,155 | | 189,155 | |
| Other | | | (78,203) | | (78,203 |) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | | — | 80,914 | — | 80,914 | |
| CASH FLOWS PROVIDED BY (USED | | | | | | |
| IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | | | | | |
| Dividends paid - partial par value reduction | | — | — | | (12,981 |) |
| Dividends paid | (17,117) | — | | | (17,117 |) |
| Intercompany dividends paid | | (229,500) | (274,000) | 503,500 | | |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | | | | | 8,465 | 、 、 |
| Share repurchases | (120,163) | — | | | (120,163 |) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | (141,796) | (229,500) | (274,000) | 503,500 | (141,796 |) |
| NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH | 36,063 | (2,936) | 238,041 | _ | 271,168 | |
| AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | , | () | , | | , | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD | 19,997 | 11,324 | 650,558 | — | 681,879 | |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD | \$56,060 | \$8,388 | \$888,599 | \$— | \$953,047 | |

Notes to Parent Company Condensed Financial Information

a) Dividends

Allied World Switzerland received cash dividends from its subsidiaries of \$264,000 and \$229,500 for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Such dividends are included in "cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities" in the unaudited condensed consolidating cash flows.

15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On October 2, 2014, the Company paid a quarterly dividend of \$0.225 per share to shareholders of record on September 23, 2014.

In October 2014, the Company, through its subsidiary Allied World Financial Services, Inc., acquired a minority interest in Blue Vista Capital Management, LLC ("Blue Vista"). Blue Vista invests across real estate asset classes and capital structures through limited partnerships and separate accounts. As part of the acquisition, the Company has agreed to invest \$225,000 to various funds managed by Blue Vista over the next several years.

Effective December 31, 2014, the Company will reorganize how it manages its business, and as a result it will realign its executive management team and change its reportable segments to correspond to the reorganization. The Company's Bermuda direct insurance operations, which had previously been included in the international insurance segment, will now be combined with the U.S. insurance segment and renamed North American Insurance. The remaining direct insurance operations of the international insurance segment will be renamed Global Markets Insurance. The reinsurance segment will remain unchanged.

<u>Table of Contents</u> ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Expressed in thousands, except share, per share, percentage and ratio information)

The newly created segments will be presented in the Company's financial statements beginning with the period ended December 31, 2014 and prior periods will be recast to conform to the new presentation.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Form 10-Q. References in this Form 10-Q to the terms "we," "us," "our," the "Company" or other similar terms mean the consolidated operations of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG, a Swiss holding company, and our consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context requires otherwise. References in this Form 10-Q to the term "Allied World Switzerland" or "Holdings" means only Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG. References to "Allied World Bermuda" mean only Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, Ltd, a Bermuda holding company. References to "our insurance subsidiaries" may include our reinsurance subsidiaries. References in this Form 10-Q to \$ are to the lawful currency of the United States and to CHF are to the lawful currency of Switzerland. References in this Form 10-Q to Holdings" "common shares" mean its registered voting shares.

Note on Forward-Looking Statement

This Form 10-Q and other publicly available documents may include, and our officers and representatives may from time to time make, projections concerning financial information and statements concerning future economic performance and events, plans and objectives relating to management, operations, products and services, and assumptions underlying these projections and statements. These projections and statements are forward-looking statements within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and are not historical facts but instead represent only our belief regarding future events, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and outside our control. These projections and statements may address, among other things, our strategy for growth, product development, financial results and reserves. Actual results and financial condition may differ, possibly materially, from these projections and statements and therefore you should not place undue reliance on them. Factors that could cause our actual results to differ, possibly materially, from those in the specific projections and statements are discussed throughout this Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations and in "Risk Factors" in Item 1A. of Part II of the Form 10-Q and Part I of our 2013 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on February 18, 2014 (the "2013 Form 10-K"). We are under no obligation (and expressly disclaim any such obligation) to update or revise any forward-looking statement that may be made from time to time, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise.

Overview

Our Business

We write a diversified portfolio of property and casualty insurance and reinsurance internationally through our subsidiaries and branches based in Australia, Bermuda, Canada, Europe, Hong Kong, Singapore, and the United States as well as our Lloyd's Syndicate 2232. We manage our business through three operating segments: U.S. insurance, international insurance and reinsurance. As of September 30, 2014, we had approximately \$12.8 billion of total assets, \$3.7 billion of total shareholders' equity and \$4.5 billion of total capital, which includes shareholders' equity and senior notes.

During the three months ended September 30, 2014, we continued to grow our direct insurance business, in particular in the United States and Europe, as we entered new lines of business and added scale to our existing lines of business while our reinsurance segment grew its business by selectively writing accounts where pricing, terms and conditions met our underwriting requirements. During the quarter, we experienced positive rate improvements in certain lines of business, such as general casualty, primary casualty, healthcare and professional liability in our U.S. insurance segment. During the quarter, we also experienced negative rate changes in our general property line of business in both our U.S. insurance and international insurance segments, as well as negative rate changes in our professional

liability, general casualty and aviation lines of business in the international insurance segment. We believe in the near-term, there will be pricing pressure across most lines of business, in particular in our international insurance segment.

Our consolidated gross premiums written increased by \$127.0 million, or 21.9%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013 due to growth in each of our operating segments. Overall our combined ratio is higher by 7.5 percentage points, driven by increased property loss activity during the quarter, including \$18.5 million related to Hurricane Odile, \$8.0 million related to Windstorm Ela and \$3.3 million related to Property Claims Services ("PCS") designated storm #45 in the Midwestern U.S. ("PCS storm #45").

Our net income decreased by \$91.9 million to \$30.9 million compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The decrease was primarily due to recording net realized losses on our investments of \$35.1 million during the three months ended

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September 30, 2014 compared to recording net realized gains of \$27.5 million during the three months ended September 30, 2013 as a result of higher interest rates and widening credit spreads during the current quarter and recording \$29.8 million in catastrophe losses.

Recent Developments

On May 1, 2014, the shareholders approved a 3-for-1 stock split of the our common shares. All historical share and per share amounts reflect the effect of the stock split.

In August 2014, we reached definitive agreements to acquire the Hong Kong and Singapore operations of Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc ("RSA") for approximately \$211.0 million, at current exchange rates, subject to adjustments at closing. In addition to the purchase price, we expect to contribute an additional \$90.0 million to capitalize the business on an ongoing basis. Subject to regulatory approvals in both Hong Kong and Singapore, as well as court approval in Singapore, the acquisition is expected to be completed in the first half of 2015. We believe the acquisition of the Hong Kong and Singapore branches of RSA complements our global specialist insurance strategy by providing meaningful additional scale in the region.

In October 2014, we acquired, through our subsidiary Allied World Financial Services, Inc., a minority interest in Blue Vista Capital Management, LLC ("Blue Vista"). Blue Vista invests across real estate asset classes and capital structures through limited partnerships and separate accounts. As part of the acquisition, we have agreed to invest \$225.0 million to various funds managed by Blue Vista over the next several years.

Effective December 31, 2014, we will reorganize how we manage our business, and as a result we will realign our executive management team and change our reportable segments to correspond to the reorganization. Our Bermuda direct insurance operations, which had previously been included in the international insurance segment, will now be combined with the U.S. insurance segment and renamed North American Insurance. The remaining direct insurance operations of the international insurance segment will be renamed Global Markets Insurance. The reinsurance segment will remain unchanged. The newly created segments will be presented in our financial statements beginning with the period ended December 31, 2014 and prior periods will be recast to conform to the new presentation.

Financial Highlights

| | | | Nine Months September 3 | | nded | | | |
|---|-------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---------------|------|-------------|---|
| | 2014 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in millions | s ex | cept share, pe | r sh | are and perce | ntag | ge data) | |
| Gross premiums written | \$707.9 | | \$580.9 | | \$2,369.7 | | \$2,183.2 | |
| Net income | 30.9 | | 122.8 | | 359.8 | | 280.0 | |
| Operating income | 60.6 | | 101.8 | | 266.5 | | 289.5 | |
| Basic earnings per share: | | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$0.32 | | \$1.20 | | \$3.67 | | \$2.72 | |
| Operating income | \$0.62 | | \$0.99 | | \$2.72 | | \$2.81 | |
| Diluted earnings per share: | | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$0.31 | | \$1.18 | | \$3.60 | | \$2.66 | |
| Operating income | \$0.61 | | \$0.98 | | \$2.67 | | \$2.75 | |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding: | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | 96,458,231 | | 101,974,077 | | 97,926,378 | | 103,020,681 | |
| Diluted | 98,444,238 | | 104,184,579 | | 99,965,296 | | 105,393,276 | |
| Basic book value per common share | \$38.11 | | \$33.95 | | \$38.11 | | \$33.95 | |
| Diluted book value per common share | \$37.12 | | \$33.05 | | \$37.12 | | \$33.05 | |
| Annualized return on average equity (ROAE), ne income | ^{tt} 3.4 | % | 14.4 | % | 13.2 | % | 11.0 | % |
| Annualized ROAE, operating income | 6.6 | % | 11.9 | % | 9.7 | % | 11.4 | % |

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In presenting the company's results, management has included and discussed certain non-GAAP financial measures, as such term is defined in Item 10(e) of Regulation S-K promulgated by the SEC. Management believes that these non-GAAP measures, which may be defined differently by other companies, better explain the company's results of operations in a manner that allows for a more complete understanding of the underlying trends in the company's business. However, these measures should not be viewed as a substitute for those determined in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Operating income and operating income per share

Operating income is an internal performance measure used in the management of our operations and represents after-tax operational results excluding, as applicable, net realized investment gains or losses, net foreign exchange gain or loss, and other non-recurring items. We exclude net realized investment gains or losses, net foreign exchange gain or loss and any other non-recurring items from our calculation of operating income because these amounts are heavily influenced by and fluctuate in part according to the availability of market opportunities and other factors. In addition to presenting net income determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP, we believe that showing operating income enables investors, analysts, rating agencies and other users of our financial information to more easily analyze our results of operations and our underlying business performance. Operating income should not be viewed as a substitute for U.S. GAAP net income.

The following is a reconciliation of operating income to its most closely related U.S. GAAP measure, net income.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Nine M Septem | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|--------|-----------------|--|
| | 2014 2013 | | 2014 | | 2013 | | |
| | (\$ in million | s, except s | hare, p | er share a | and pe | ercentage data) | |
| Net income | \$30.9 | \$122.8 | | \$359.8 | | \$280.0 | |
| Add after tax effect of: | | | | | | | |
| Net realized investment losses (gains) | 29.4 | (25.4 |) | (94.2 |) | 2.2 | |
| Foreign exchange loss | 0.3 | 4.4 | | 1.0 | | 7.3 | |
| Operating income | \$60.6 | \$101.8 | | \$266.5 | | \$289.5 | |
| Basic per share data: | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$0.32 | \$1.20 | | \$3.67 | | \$2.72 | |
| Add after tax effect of: | | | | | | | |
| Net realized investment losses (gains) | 0.30 | (0.25 |) | (0.96 |) | 0.02 | |
| Foreign exchange loss | 0.00 | 0.04 | | 0.01 | | 0.07 | |
| Operating income | \$0.62 | \$0.99 | | \$2.72 | | \$2.81 | |
| Diluted per share data: | | | | | | | |
| Net income | \$0.31 | \$1.18 | | \$3.60 | | \$2.66 | |
| Add after tax effect of: | | | | | | | |
| Net realized investment losses (gains) | 0.30 | (0.24 |) | (0.94 |) | 0.02 | |
| Foreign exchange loss | 0.00 | 0.04 | | 0.01 | | 0.07 | |
| Operating income | \$0.61 | \$0.98 | | \$2.67 | | \$2.75 | |

Diluted book value per share

We have included diluted book value per share because it takes into account the effect of dilutive securities; therefore, we believe it is an important measure of calculating shareholder returns.

| | As of Septem | ber 30, | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in millions | , except share | |
| | and | | |
| | per share data) | | |
| Price per share at period end | \$36.84 | \$33.13 | |
| Total shareholders' equity | \$3,673.6 | \$3,443.9 | |
| Basic common shares outstanding | 96,382,238 | 101,444,760 | |
| Add: | | | |
| Unvested restricted stock units | 512,112 | 249,720 | |
| Performance-based equity awards | 619,428 | 812,559 | |
| Employee share purchase plan | 28,381 | 45,960 | |
| Dilutive stock options outstanding | 2,532,918 | 3,152,496 | |
| Weighted average exercise price per share | \$16.30 | \$15.92 | |
| Deduct: | | | |
| Options bought back via treasury method | (1,120,699 |) (1,515,171) | |
| Common shares and common share equivalents outstanding | 98,954,378 | 104,190,324 | |
| Basic book value per common share | \$38.11 | \$33.95 | |
| Diluted book value per common share | \$37.12 | \$33.05 | |

Annualized return on average equity

Annualized return on average shareholders' equity ("ROAE") is calculated using average shareholders' equity. We present ROAE as a measure that is commonly recognized as a standard of performance by investors, analysts, rating agencies and other users of our financial information.

Annualized operating return on average shareholders' equity is calculated using operating income and average shareholders' equity.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Nine Months Endeo September 30, | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-----------|---|
| | 2014 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in milli | ons | s except per | rcer | ntage data) | | | |
| Opening shareholders' equity | \$3,682.8 | | \$3,373.2 | | \$3,616.7 | | \$3,326.3 | |
| Closing shareholders' equity | \$3,673.6 | | \$3,443.9 | | \$3,673.6 | | \$3,443.9 | |
| Average shareholders' equity | \$3,678.2 | | \$3,408.6 | | \$3,645.1 | | \$3,385.1 | |
| Net income available to shareholders | \$30.9 | | \$122.8 | | \$359.8 | | \$280.0 | |
| Annualized return on average shareholders' equity — net income available to shareholders | 3.4 | % | 14.4 | % | 13.2 | % | 11.0 | % |
| Operating income available to shareholders | \$60.6 | | \$101.8 | | \$266.5 | | \$289.5 | |
| Annualized return on average shareholders' equity — operating income available to shareholders | 6.6 | % | 11.9 | % | 9.7 | % | 11.4 | % |

Relevant Factors

Revenues

We derive our revenues primarily from premiums on our insurance policies and reinsurance contracts, net of any reinsurance or retrocessional coverage purchased. Insurance and reinsurance premiums are a function of the amounts and types of policies and contracts we write, as well as prevailing market prices. Our prices are determined before our ultimate costs, which may extend far into the future, are known. In addition, our revenues include income generated from our investment portfolio, consisting of net investment income and net realized investment gains or losses, and other income related to our non-insurance operations. Investment income is principally derived from interest and dividends earned on investments, as well as distributed and undistributed income from equity method investments, partially offset by investment management expenses and fees paid to our custodian bank. Net realized investment gains or losses from the sale of investments, as well as the change in the fair value of investments that we mark-to-market through net income. Other income currently includes revenue from our third-party claims administration services.

Expenses

Our expenses consist largely of net losses and loss expenses, acquisition costs and general and administrative expenses. Net losses and loss expenses incurred are comprised of three main components:

losses paid, which are actual cash payments to insureds and reinsureds, net of recoveries from reinsurers;

outstanding loss or case reserves, which represent management's best estimate of the likely settlement amount for known claims, less the portion that can be recovered from reinsurers; and

reserves for losses incurred but not reported, or "IBNR", which are reserves (in addition to case reserves) established by us that we believe are needed for the future settlement of claims. The portion recoverable from reinsurers is deducted from the gross estimated loss.

Acquisition costs are comprised of commissions, brokerage fees, insurance taxes and other acquisition related costs such as profit commissions. Commissions and brokerage fees are usually calculated as a percentage of premiums and depend on the market and line of business. Acquisition costs are reported after (1) deducting commissions received on ceded reinsurance,

(2) deducting the part of deferred acquisition costs relating to the successful acquisition of new and renewal insurance and reinsurance contracts and (3) including the amortization of previously deferred acquisition costs.

General and administrative expenses include personnel expenses including stock-based compensation expense, rent expense, professional fees, information technology costs and other general operating expenses.

Ratios

The Company measures its segment results as underwriting income or loss plus other insurance-related revenue and expenses, which may include the net earnings from our claims administration services operations and other income or expense that is not directly related to our underwriting operations. Management measures results for each segment's underwriting income or loss on the basis of the "loss and loss expense ratio," "acquisition cost ratio," "general and administrative expense ratio," "expense ratio" and the "combined ratio." Because we do not manage our assets by segment, investment income, interest expense and total assets are not allocated to individual reportable segments. General and administrative expenses are allocated to segments based on various factors, including staff count and each segment's proportional share of gross premiums written. The loss and loss expense ratio is derived by dividing net losses and loss expenses by net premiums earned. The acquisition cost ratio is derived by dividing general and administrative expenses ratio is derived by dividing general and administrative expenses by net premiums earned. The expense ratio is the sum of the acquisition cost ratio and the general and administrative expense ratio is the sum of the loss and loss expense ratio, the acquisition cost ratio and the general and administrative expense ratio.

Critical Accounting Policies

It is important to understand our accounting policies in order to understand our financial position and results of operations. Our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect determinations that are inherently subjective in nature and require management to make assumptions and best estimates to determine the reported values. If events or other factors cause actual results to differ materially from management's underlying assumptions or estimates, there could be a material adverse effect on our financial condition or results of operations. We believe that some of the more critical judgments in the areas of accounting estimates and assumptions that affect our financial condition and results of operations are related to reserves for losses and loss expenses, reinsurance recoverables, premiums and acquisition costs, valuation of financial instruments and goodwill and other intangible asset impairment valuation. For a detailed discussion of our critical accounting policies, please refer to our 2013 Form 10-K. There were no material changes in the application of our critical accounting estimates subsequent to that report.

Results of Operations

The following table sets forth our selected consolidated statement of operations data for each of the periods indicated.

| | September 2014 | 2013 | Nine Months End September 30, 2014 2013 | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|---|------|--|--|
| | (\$ in milli | (\$ in millions) | | | | |
| Revenues | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | \$707.9 | \$580.9 | \$2,369.7 \$2,18 | | | |
| Net premiums written | \$568.7 | \$453.1 | \$1,894.3 \$1,72 | | | |
| Net premiums earned | \$541.7 | \$510.8 | \$1,609.3 \$1,43 | 81.3 | | |
| Net investment income | 43.4 | 39.3 | 127.8 110.3 | 3 | | |
| Net realized investment (losses) gains | (35.1 |) 27.5 | 104.3 (8.1 |) | | |
| Other income | 1.0 | | 1.0 — | | | |
| | \$551.0 | \$577.6 | \$1,842.4 \$1,58 | 83.5 | | |
| Expenses | | | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$336.1 | \$277.0 | \$926.2 \$807 | .3 | | |
| Acquisition costs | 72.4 | 65.1 | 214.4 186.4 | 1 | | |
| General and administrative expenses | 88.3 | 88.6 | 264.8 251.8 | 3 | | |
| Other expense | 6.6 | | 6.6 — | | | |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.9 1.9 | | | |
| Interest expense | 14.3 | 14.1 | 43.5 42.4 | | | |
| Foreign exchange loss | 0.3 | 4.4 | 1.0 7.4 | | | |
| | \$518.6 | \$449.9 | \$1,458.4 \$1,29 | 97.2 | | |
| Income before income taxes | 32.4 | 127.7 | 384.0 286.3 | | | |
| Income tax expense | 1.5 | 4.9 | 24.3 6.3 | | | |
| Net income | \$30.9 | \$122.8 | \$359.7 \$280 | 0.0 | | |
| Ratios | | | | | | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 62.0 | % 54.2 | % 57.6 % 54.5 | % | | |
| Acquisition cost ratio | | % 12.7 | % 13.3 % 12.6 | % | | |
| General and administrative expense ratio | | % 17.3 | % 16.5 % 17.0 | % | | |
| Expense ratio | | % 30.0 | % 29.8 % 29.6 | % | | |
| Combined ratio | | % 84.2 | % 87.4 % 84.1 | % | | |
| | | | | | | |

Comparison of Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums

Gross premiums written increased by \$127.0 million, or 21.9%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The overall increase in gross premiums written was primarily the result of the following:

U.S. insurance: Gross premiums written increased by \$78.0 million, or 25.3%. The increase in gross premiums written was primarily due to the growth in our general casualty line of business, in particular our primary casualty class of business which increased due to adding new business on existing accounts. We also continued to see growth in our newer lines of business such as our mergers and acquisitions, environmental and inland marine lines of business. This growth was partially offset by the non-renewal of business, particularly in certain classes within our healthcare line of business, that did not meet our underwriting requirements (which included inadequate pricing and/or terms and

conditions);

International insurance: Gross premiums written increased by \$11.3 million, or 8.5%. The increase was primarily due to increased premiums on existing lines of business, particularly in our professional liability line of business. This was partially offset by lower premiums written in our aviation line of business. The decrease in our aviation line of business was due to \$13.1 million of gross premiums written during the three months ended September 30, 2013 related to the renewal rights agreement we entered into with Markel International that did not occur during the three months ended September 30, 2014 partially offset by new business written during the current quarter; and Reinsurance: Gross premiums written increased by \$37.7 million, or 27.1%. The increase was from one new treaty in our casualty reinsurance line of business that resulted in \$21.9 million of gross premiums written, and the timing of renewals primarily in our property reinsurance line of business. We had a large property treaty that renewed during the three months ended September 30, 2014 that was previously written during the second quarter of last year. This property reinsurance treaty included a fronting component which resulted in our retaining a small portion of the premiums written with the remainder being ceded.

The table below illustrates our consolidated gross premiums written by underwriter location for each of the periods indicated.

| Three Mon | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Percentage | | | |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| September | | | | | | |
| 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | | | |
| (\$ in millio | (\$ in millions) | | | | | |
| \$484.0 | \$377.6 | \$106.4 | 28.2 | % | | |
| 109.5 | 111.1 | (1.6 |) (1.4 |)% | | |
| 64.9 | 51.9 | 13.0 | 25.0 | % | | |
| 45.1 | 40.3 | 4.8 | 11.9 | % | | |
| 4.4 | | 4.4 | n/a | | | |
| \$707.9 | \$580.9 | \$127.0 | 21.9 | % | | |
| | September 2014 (\$ in millio \$484.0 109.5 64.9 45.1 4.4 | September 30, 2014 2013 (\$ in millions) \$484.0 \$377.6 109.5 111.1 64.9 51.9 45.1 40.3 4.4 — | September 30, Dollar 2014 2013 Change (\$ in millions) \$377.6 \$106.4 109.5 111.1 (1.6 64.9 51.9 13.0 45.1 40.3 4.8 4.4 — 4.4 | September 30, Dollar Percentage 2014 2013 Change Change (\$ in millions) \$377.6 \$106.4 28.2 109.5 111.1 (1.6) (1.4 64.9 51.9 13.0 25.0 45.1 40.3 4.8 11.9 4.4 — 4.4 n/a | | |

Net premiums written increased by \$115.6 million, or 25.5%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in net premiums written was primarily due to higher gross premiums written partially offset by higher premiums ceded. The increase in premiums ceded was due to higher ceded premiums related to our collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance protection as the premiums for the current treaty are recognized on a quarterly basis. This increase was partially offset by lower premiums ceded related to treaties that have contractual minimum premiums. The reduction in ceded premiums was due to recognizing annual ceded premiums at the inception of several reinsurance treaties rather than ratably over the contract period. This resulted in higher ceded premiums in previous quarters, as several reinsurance treaties incepted in those quarters, but lower ceded premiums in the current quarter. Previously, we recognized ceded premiums written on these agreements based on the actual premiums ceded each quarter. The difference between gross and net premiums written is the cost to us of purchasing reinsurance coverage, including the cost of property catastrophe reinsurance coverage. We ceded 19.7% of gross premiums written for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 22.0% for the same period in 2013. The reduction was primarily due to the timing of the recognition of premiums ceded that have contractual minimum premiums.

Net premiums earned increased by \$30.9 million, or 6.0%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013 as a result of higher premiums earned in each of our operating segments.

We evaluate our business by segment, distinguishing between U.S. insurance, international insurance and reinsurance. The following table illustrates the mix of our business on both a gross premiums written and net premiums earned basis.

Gross Premiums Written Net Premiums Earned

| | Three Mo | onths Ended | Three Mo | onths Ended | |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---|
| | Septemb | er 30, | Septemb | | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | |
| U.S. insurance | 54.6 | % 53.1 | % 41.4 | % 40.7 | % |
| International insurance | 20.4 | % 22.9 | % 17.4 | % 17.1 | % |
| Reinsurance | 25.0 | % 24.0 | % 41.2 | % 42.2 | % |
| Total | 100.0 | % 100.0 | % 100.0 | % 100.0 | % |
| | | | | | |

Net Investment Income

Net investment income increased by \$4.1 million, or 10.4%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily due to higher income related to our fixed maturity non-core investments, which carry higher yields than government-backed securities. The annualized period book yield of the investment portfolio for the three months ended September 30, 2013 was 2.0% and 1.9%, respectively.

As of September 30, 2014, we held 10.3% of our total investments and cash equivalents in "other invested assets" compared to 9.9% as of September 30, 2013.

Investment management expenses of \$5.2 million and \$4.1 million were incurred during the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The increase of \$1.1 million, or 26.8%, was primarily due to additional investment portfolio managers utilized in the current period as compared to the prior period.

As of September 30, 2014, approximately 88.0% of our fixed income investments consisted of investment grade securities. As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the average Standard & Poor's credit rating of our fixed income portfolio was A+ and AA-, respectively.

Realized Investment (Losses) Gains

Net realized investment (losses) gains were comprised of the following:

| ret realized investment (resses) gains were comprised of the fonowing. | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| | Three Mo Septembe | onths Ended er 30, | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in milli | ions) | |
| Net realized gains on sale: | | | |
| Fixed maturity investments, trading | \$5.8 | \$(4.8 |) |
| Equity securities, trading | (0.6 |) 13.9 | |
| Other invested assets: hedge funds and private equity, trading | 13.6 | 2.1 | |
| Total net realized gains on sale | 18.8 | 11.2 | |
| Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on derivatives | 2.2 | (4.2 |) |
| Mark-to-market (losses) gains: | | | |
| Fixed maturity investments, trading | (40.8 |) 30.4 | |
| Equity securities, trading | (8.5 |) (17.2 |) |
| Other invested assets: hedge funds and private equity, trading | (6.8 |) 7.3 | |
| Total mark-to-market (losses) gains | (56.1 |) 20.5 | |
| Net realized investment (losses) gains | \$(35.1 |) \$27.5 | |
| | | | |

The total return of our investment portfolio was 0.1% and 0.8% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The decrease in total return was primarily due to higher interest rates and widening credit spreads that caused mark-to-market losses on our fixed maturity investments during the current period compared to lower interest rates and tightening credit spreads during the prior period.

Other Income

Other income represents the revenue of our third-party claims administration services that we acquired in the current year.

Net Losses and Loss Expenses

Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$59.1 million, or 21.3%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

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| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | nths Ended er 30, 2013 | Dollar | Percent | Loss Ratio Percentage | |
|------------------------------|--|---------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------------|---|
| | Amount | % of NP | % of NPE (1) | | % of NP | E (1) | Change | Point Change | |
| | | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$353.2 | 65.2 | % | \$338.4 | 66.2 | % | \$14.8 | (1.0 |) |
| Property catastrophe | 29.8 | 5.5 | | | | | 29.8 | 5.5 | |
| Current period | 383.0 | 70.7 | | 338.4 | 66.2 | | 44.6 | 4.5 | |
| Prior period | (46.9 |) (8.7 |) | (61.4 |) (12.0 |) | 14.5 | 3.3 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$336.1 | 62.0 | % | \$277.0 | 54.2 | % | \$59.1 | 7.8 | |

(1)"NPE" means net premiums earned.

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses was primarily due to the overall growth of our operations. The decrease in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses ratio was primarily due to lower reported large property losses during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the three months ended September 30, 2014, we incurred \$18.5 million of property catastrophe losses and loss expenses related to Hurricane Odile, of which \$15.0 million was recorded by our international insurance segment and \$3.5 million by our reinsurance segment, \$8.0 million related to Windstorm Ela, and \$3.3 million related to PCS storm #45. The losses related to Windstorm Ela and PCS storm #45 were recorded in our reinsurance segment. The losses related to Windstorm Ela and PCS storm #45 were classified as catastrophes in the current period as the additional net losses recorded in this period made the aggregate net losses incurred for these events in excess of \$10.0 million, which is our quantitative threshold for classifying property-related losses as catastrophes. We did not incur any property catastrophe losses during the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

We recorded net favorable reserve development related to prior years of \$46.9 million during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net favorable reserve development of \$61.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----|-------------------|---------|----|--------|---|---------|----|----------|----------|---------|--------|--------|----------|
| | 2004 a | nc | 1 ₂₀₀₅ | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |
| | Prior | | 2005 | 2000 | | 2007 | | 2000 | | 2007 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2015 | Total |
| | (\$ in n | nil | lions) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. insurance | \$(0.1 |) | \$10.2 | \$(16. | 6) | \$8.1 | | \$(3.5 |) | \$(15.4) | \$(2.3) | \$2.3 | \$4.0 | \$13.9 | \$0.6 |
| International insurance | (0.5 |) | (1.3) | (3.8 |) | (8.5 |) | (5.1 |) | (7.1) | (8.7) | (7.4) | 11.4 | 1.8 | (29.2) |
| Reinsurance | 0.2 | | 5.3 | (1.0 |) | (1.6 |) | (4.3 |) | (0.9) | (0.6) | (3.1) | 1.9 | (14.2) | (18.3) |
| | \$(0.4 |) | \$14.2 | \$(21.4 | 4) | \$(2.0 |) | \$(12.9 |)) | \$(23.4) | \$(11.6) | \$(8.2) | \$17.3 | \$1.5 | \$(46.9) |

For the three months ended September 30, 2014, the net unfavorable prior year reserve development for the 2011 through 2013 loss years in our U.S. insurance segment was primarily due to a higher level of reported claims in our healthcare line of business while the net unfavorable prior year reserve development for the 2005 loss year primarily relates to our professional liability line of business. The net favorable reserve development in our international insurance segment for the 2011 and prior loss years was due to lower than expected loss emergence across most lines of business and loss years. The unfavorable prior reserve development for the 2012 loss year related to adverse development on two reported claims in our professional liability line of business. The net favorable reserve development for the 2012 loss year related to adverse development in our reinsurance segment for the 2013 loss year was due to lower than expected reported loss activity in our property reinsurance line of business.

The following table shows the net favorable reserve development by loss year for each of our segments for the three months ended September 30, 2013.

| | (Favor | ab | le) and | Unfavora | able Los | ss | Reserv | <i>v</i> e | Devel | loŗ | oment l | Эy | Loss Y | <i>l</i> e | ar | | |
|---|----------|-----|-------------------|----------|----------|----|---------|------------|--------|-----|---------|----|---------|------------|--------|--------|----------|
| For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 a | inc | 1 ₂₀₀₄ | 2005 | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
| | Prior | | 2004 | 2003 | 2000 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
| | (\$ in n | nil | lions) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. insurance | \$(3.0 |) | (0.6) | \$(1.1) | \$(6.1 |) | \$(5.5 |) | \$(2.9 |) | \$(3.5 |) | \$(4.8 |) | \$13.2 | \$18.1 | \$3.8 |
| International insurance | 0.2 | | (1.2) | 3.2 | (4.0 |) | (8.6 |) | (4.7 |) | (5.9 |) | (4.1 |) | (2.1) | (2.5) | (29.7) |
| Reinsurance | (1.6 |) | (2.4) | 1.5 | | | 0.2 | | (2.1 |) | (2.0 |) | (2.6 |) | (12.1) | (14.4) | (35.5) |
| | \$(4.4 |) | (4.2) | \$3.6 | \$(10.1 |) | \$(13.9 |)) | \$(9.7 |) | \$(11.4 | 1) | \$(11.5 | 5) | (1.0) | \$1.2 | \$(61.4) |

For the three months ended September 30, 2013, the unfavorable reserve development for the 2011 loss year for our U.S. insurance segment was primarily due to a higher level of reported claims in our healthcare and errors and omissions ("E&O") lines of business. The unfavorable reserve development for the 2012 loss year for our U.S. insurance segment was primarily due to a higher level of reported claims in our healthcare, private/not for profit directors' and officers' ("D&O") and lawyers E&O lines of business.

The favorable reserve development for the reinsurance segment was primarily related to our property reinsurance line of business, and included favorable reserve development related to recent catastrophic events that occurred in 2010 through 2012.

The following table shows the components of net losses and loss expenses for each of the periods indicated.

| | Three Mon | ths Ended | Dollar | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|--------|---|
| | September | · 30, | Donai | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | |
| | (\$ in millio | ns) | | |
| Net losses paid | \$256.2 | \$243.7 | \$12.5 | |
| Net change in reported case reserves | 40.3 | (15.7 |) 56.0 | |
| Net change in IBNR | 39.6 | 49.0 | (9.4 |) |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$336.1 | \$277.0 | \$59.1 | |
| | | | | |

The table below is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending reserves for losses and loss expenses. Losses incurred and paid are reflected net of reinsurance recoverables.

| Three Months | s Ended | |
|------------------|--|--|
| September 30 |), | |
| 2014 | 2013 | |
| (\$ in millions) |) | |
| \$4,633.9 | \$4,517.3 | |
| | | |
| 353.2 | 338.4 | |
| 29.8 | | |
| (46.9 |) (61.4 |) |
| 336.1 | 277.0 | |
| | | |
| 53.6 | 30.5 | |
| 202.6 | 213.2 | |
| 256.2 | 243.7 | |
| (10.5 |) 4.1 | |
| 4,703.3 | 4,554.7 | |
| 1,349.0 | 1,226.1 | |
| \$6,052.3 | \$5,780.8 | |
| | September 30 2014 (\$ in millions \$4,633.9 353.2 29.8 (46.9 336.1 53.6 202.6 256.2 (10.5 4,703.3 1,349.0 | (\$ in millions) \$4,633.9 \$4,517.3 353.2 338.4 29.8 - (46.9) (61.4 336.1 277.0 53.6 30.5 202.6 213.2 256.2 243.7 (10.5) 4.1 4,703.3 4,554.7 1,349.0 1,226.1 |

Acquisition Costs

Acquisition costs increased by \$7.3 million, or 11.2%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in acquisition costs was primarily due to the growth in premiums earned, higher profit commission accruals in our U.S. insurance segment and higher ceding commissions paid to cedents for certain lines of business in our reinsurance segment. Acquisition costs as a percentage of net premiums earned were 13.4% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 12.7% for the same period in 2013. The higher acquisition cost ratio was primarily due to the reasons noted above.

General and Administrative Expenses

General and administrative expenses decreased by \$0.3 million, or 0.3%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. Our general and administrative expense ratio was 16.3% and 17.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The decrease in general and administrative expenses was primarily due to lower stock-based compensation partially offset by higher salary related costs due to higher headcount. We have granted cash equivalent restricted stock units and performance-based equity awards to certain key employees, and we measure the value of each of those awards at the period ending share price. Changes in our share price are recognized as increases or decreases in our compensation expense ratably over the service period. Our share price decreased 3% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to a 9% increase for the same period in 2013.

Other Expense

Other expense represents the expenses of our third-party claims administration services that we acquired in the current year of \$1.3 million and the transaction-related costs incurred for the acquisition of the Hong Kong and Singapore operations of RSA of \$5.3 million.

Amortization of Intangible Assets

The amortization of intangible assets was virtually unchanged for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Interest Expense

Interest expense increased by \$0.2 million, or 1.4%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Foreign Exchange Loss

The foreign exchange loss decreased by \$4.1 million, or 93.2%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The decrease was due to higher gains recorded on our foreign exchange derivative contracts due to the strengthening of the U.S. dollar relative to other major currencies and the timing of the tenor of the derivative contracts.

Net Income

Net income for the three months ended September 30, 2014 was \$30.9 million compared to net income of \$122.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013. The \$91.9 million decrease was primarily the result of recording net realized losses on our investments of \$35.1 million during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net realized gains of \$27.5 million during the three months ended September 30, 2013, and higher net loss and loss expenses, including losses from catastrophes of \$29.8 million. Income tax expense for the three months ended September 30, 2013. The decrease in income tax expense was primarily due to lower taxable income in our U.S. operations.

Comparison of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums

Gross premiums written increased by \$186.5 million, or 8.5%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The overall increase in gross premiums written was primarily the result of the following:

U.S. insurance: Gross premiums written increased by \$126.1 million, or 14.5%. The increase in gross premiums written was primarily due to \$45.2 million of new business growth during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013, increased premiums on renewed business as well as premium rate increases across most lines of business. This was particularly evident in our general casualty, mergers and acquisitions, inland marine and environmental lines of business. This growth was partially offset by the non-renewal of business, particularly in certain classes within our healthcare line of business, that did not meet our underwriting requirements (which included inadequate pricing and/or terms and conditions);

International insurance: Gross premiums written increased by \$29.1 million, or 6.4%. The increase was primarily due to continued growth from new initiatives and new lines of business. The professional liability line of business grew \$17.1 million on new business writings in European E&O and mergers and acquisitions classes of business, and our aviation and marine cargo lines of business grew by \$11.3 million. This growth was partially offset by the general casualty line of business, which decreased by \$3.9 million compared to the prior period, due to non-recurring business written in 2013 and the non-renewal of certain policies during the current period, that did not meet our underwriting requirements (which included inadequate pricing and/or terms and conditions); and

Reinsurance: Gross premiums written increased by \$31.4 million, or 3.7%. The increase was driven primarily by new business and increased renewals across several major lines of business. In our property reinsurance lines of business, premiums increased by approximately \$16.8 million, which included \$3.9 million of increased premiums from our collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance program through Aeolus Re, Ltd. ("Aeolus Re"). We also experienced non-renewals of certain treaties, particularly in our casualty reinsurance line of business, either due to poor terms and

conditions or the cedents not renewing their reinsurance.

The table below illustrates our consolidated gross premiums written by underwriter location for each of the periods indicated.

| | Nine Month | s Ended | Dollar | Percentage | ۵ |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|---------|------------|----|
| | September : | 30, | Donai | reicentag | C |
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | (\$ in million | is) | | | |
| United States | \$1,447.7 | \$1,296.2 | \$151.5 | 11.7 | % |
| Bermuda | 525.0 | 550.8 | (25.8 |) (4.7 |)% |
| Europe | 245.9 | 198.7 | 47.2 | 23.8 | % |
| Asia Pacific | 142.8 | 137.5 | 5.3 | 3.9 | % |
| Canada | 8.3 | | 8.3 | n/a | |
| | \$2,369.7 | \$2,183.2 | \$186.5 | 8.5 | % |
| | | | | | |

Net premiums written increased by \$164.9 million, or 9.5%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in net premiums written was due to the increase in gross premiums written and a decrease in ceded premiums written related to our property catastrophe reinsurance protection. We ceded 20.1% of gross premiums written for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 20.8% for the same period in 2013.

Net premiums earned increased by \$128.0 million, or 8.6%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013 as a result of higher premiums earned in each of our operating segments.

The following table illustrates the mix of our business on both a gross premiums written and net premiums earned basis.

| Gross Prem | iums Written | Net Premi | ums Earned | |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | ths Ended | |
| | | | September 30, | |
| 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | |
| 42.1 | % 39.9 | % 40.5 | % 40.0 | % |
| 20.4 | % 20.8 | % 16.9 | % 17.5 | % |
| 37.5 | % 39.3 | % 42.6 | % 42.5 | % |
| 100.0 | % 100.0 | % 100.0 | % 100.0 | % |
| | Nine Month September 2014 42.1 20.4 37.5 | September 30,2014201342.1% 39.920.4% 20.837.5% 39.3 | Nine Months Ended September 30, Nine Months September 2014 September 2014 2014 2013 2014 42.1 % 39.9 % 40.5 20.4 % 20.8 % 16.9 37.5 % 39.3 % 42.6 | Nine Months Ended Nine Months Ended September 30, September 30, 2014 2013 42.1 % 39.9 20.4 % 20.8 37.5 % 39.3 |

Net Investment Income

Net investment income increased by \$17.5 million, or 15.9%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was due to higher income across most asset classes. The annualized period book yield of the investment portfolio for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 was 2.0% and 1.8%, respectively.

Investment management expenses of \$13.7 million and \$12.2 million were incurred during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The increase of \$1.5 million, or 12.3%, was primarily due to additional investment portfolio managers utilized in the current period as compared to the prior period.

Realized Investment Gains (Losses)

Net realized investment gains (losses) were comprised of the following:

| | Nine Mon | ths Ended | |
|--|---------------|-----------|---|
| | Septembe | r 30, | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in millio | ons) | |
| Net realized gains on sale: | | | |
| Fixed maturity investments, trading | \$23.6 | \$24.7 | |
| Equity securities, trading | 43.8 | 30.1 | |
| Other invested assets: hedge funds and private equity, trading | 53.2 | 16.8 | |
| Total net realized gains on sale | 120.6 | 71.6 | |
| Net realized and unrealized (losses) gains on derivatives | (24.5 |) 3.4 | |
| Mark-to-market gains (losses): | | | |
| Fixed maturity investments, trading | 18.0 | (101.2 |) |
| Equity securities, trading | (8.8 |) (18.6 |) |
| Other invested assets: hedge funds and private equity, trading | (1.1 |) 36.7 | |
| Total mark-to-market gains (losses) | 8.1 | (83.1 |) |
| Net realized investment gains (losses) | \$104.2 | \$(8.1 |) |
| | | | |

The total return of our investment portfolio was 2.7% and 1.2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The increase in total return was primarily due mark-to-market gains on our fixed maturity investments due to lower interest rates and tighter credit spreads during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to mark-to-market losses due to higher rates during the nine months ended September 30, 2013. Equity securities and other invested assets continued to have a positive impact on the total return for the both the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013. The realized and unrealized losses on derivatives for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 were the result of selling interest rate future and swap contracts to reduce the duration of the investment portfolio. Given the decrease in interest rates during the year, we recorded a loss related to these interest rate future and swap contracts.

Other Income

Other income represents the revenue of our third-party claims administration services that we acquired in the current year.

Net Losses and Loss Expenses

Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$118.9 million, or 14.7%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| | Nine Month September | | Nine Month September | | Dollar | Loss Ra Percent | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|--------|--------------------|-----------------|---|
| | Amount | % of NPE (1) | Amount % of NPE (1) | | | Change | Point Change | ; |
| | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | C | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$1,024.1 | 63.7 9 | % \$961.2 | 64.9 | % | \$62.9 | (1.2 |) |
| Property catastrophe | 43.0 | 2.7 | | | | 43.0 | 2.7 | |
| Current period | 1,067.1 | 66.4 | 961.2 | 64.9 | | 105.9 | 1.5 | |

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|--|---------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----|--|--|--|--|
| Prior period | (140.9 |) (8.8 |) (153.9 |) (10.4 |) 13.0 | 1.6 | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$926.2 | 57.6 | % \$807.3 | 54.5 | % \$118.9 | 3.1 | | | | |

(1)"NPE" means net premiums earned.

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses was primarily due to the overall growth of our operations partially offset by a reduction in IBNR loss reserves due to lower than expected property losses in our reinsurance segment. The decrease in the current non-catastrophe losses and loss expense ratio was primarily due to the reduction in IBNR loss reserves.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the nine months ended September 30, 2014, we incurred \$18.5 million of property catastrophe losses and loss expenses related to Hurricane Odile, of which \$15.0 million was recorded by our international insurance segment and \$3.5 million by our reinsurance segment, \$12.5 million related to PCS storm #45, and \$12.0 million related to Windstorm Ela. The losses related to Windstorm Ela and PCS storm #45 were recorded in our reinsurance segment. We did not incur any property catastrophe losses during the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

We recorded net favorable reserve development related to prior years of \$140.9 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net favorable reserve development of \$153.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Nine Months En | ded September 30 | , 2014 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2004 and Prior 2005 | 2006 2007 | 2008 | 2008 2009 2 | | 2010 2011 | | 2013 | Total | | | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. insurance | \$(4.8) \$9.7 | \$(16.6) \$7.7 | \$(8.0) | \$(24.4) | \$(1.3) | \$15.0 | \$3.5 | \$21.6 | \$2.4 | | | |
| International insurance | 7.3 (5.1) | (4.5) (36.9) | 4.2 | (27.4) | (25.0) | (12.4) | 12.2 | 9.0 | (78.6) | | | |
| Reinsurance | (0.4) 5.0 | (3.1) (4.0) | (5.7) | (1.3) | 1.7 | (8.2) | 2.2 | (50.9) | (64.7) | | | |
| | \$2.1 \$9.6 | \$(24.2) \$(33.2) | \$(9.5) | \$(53.1) | \$(24.6) | \$(5.6) | \$17.9 | \$(20.3) | \$(140.9) | | | |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2014, the net unfavorable prior year reserve development in the U.S. insurance segment for the 2011 through 2013 loss years was in our healthcare lines of business and was due to higher than expected loss frequency and severity. The net favorable prior year reserve development in the international insurance segment was primarily due to favorable reserve development for the 2007 loss year in our professional liability line of business and the net favorable development for the 2009 to 2011 loss years was due to actual loss emergence being lower than anticipated across several lines of business. Net unfavorable development for the 2012 loss year was due to adverse development on two reported claims in our professional liability line of business and the 2013 loss year resulted from an increase in severity in our healthcare line of business. The net favorable prior year reserve development in our reinsurance segment for the 2013 loss year was primarily due to benign property loss activity, and therefore reported losses were less than our expectations.

(Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 2003 and 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 Total Prior (\$ in millions)

| U.S. insurance | \$(3.1) \$(2.7) \$(4.6) \$(7.2) \$(18.5) \$(17.1) \$(6.5) \$(12.1) \$30.9 \$52.3 \$11.4 | • |
|-------------------------|---|------|
| International insurance | 6.1 (4.1) (1.1) (14.9) (18.9) (14.6) (6.5) (9.6) (11.8) (9.7) (85.1 |) |
| Reinsurance | (1.4) (3.8) (1.6) 1.1 (2.0) (9.0) (1.6) (4.7) (15.0) (42.2) (80.2 | |
| | 1.6 (10.6) (7.3) (21.0) (39.4) (40.7) (14.6) (26.4) 4.1 0.4 (153) | 5.9) |

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For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, the unfavorable reserve development for the 2011 and 2012 loss years for our U.S. insurance segment was due to higher than expected loss emergence, primarily in our private/not for profit D&O, healthcare and E&O products.

The favorable reserve development for our reinsurance segment was due to lower than expected reported losses in our property reinsurance line of business, including favorable loss reserve development related to recent catastrophic events that occurred in 2010 through 2012.

The following table shows the components of net losses and loss expenses for each of the periods indicated.

| | Nine Months September 30 | Dollar | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---|--|--|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | | | | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | |
| Net losses paid | \$747.0 | \$751.2 | \$(4.2 |) | | | |
| Net change in reported case reserves | 37.3 | (24.9 |) 62.2 | | | | |
| Net change in IBNR | 141.9 | 81.0 | 60.9 | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$926.2 | \$807.3 | \$118.9 | | | | |

The table below is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending reserves for losses and loss expenses. Losses incurred and paid are reflected net of reinsurance recoverables.

| - | Nine Month September 3 | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|---|
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in million | s) | |
| Net reserves for losses and loss expenses, January 1 | \$4,532.0 | \$4,504.4 | |
| Incurred related to: | | | |
| Current period non-catastrophe | 1,024.1 | 961.2 | |
| Current period property catastrophe | 43.0 | | |
| Prior period | (140.9 |) (153.9 |) |
| Total incurred | 926.2 | 807.3 | |
| Paid related to: | | | |
| Current period | 80.4 | 55.0 | |
| Prior period | 666.6 | 696.2 | |
| Total paid | 747.0 | 751.2 | |
| Foreign exchange revaluation | (7.9 |) (5.8 |) |
| Net reserve for losses and loss expenses, September 30 | 4,703.3 | 4,554.7 | |
| Losses and loss expenses recoverable | 1,349.0 | 1,226.1 | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses, September 30 | \$6,052.3 | \$5,780.8 | |

Acquisition Costs

Acquisition costs increased by \$28.0 million, or 15.0%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in acquisition costs was due to the growth in net premiums earned and higher profit commission accruals in our U.S. insurance segment and higher ceding commissions paid to cedents for certain lines of business in our reinsurance segment. Acquisition costs as a percentage of net premiums earned were 13.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 12.6% for the same period in 2013.

General and Administrative Expenses

General and administrative expenses increased by \$13.0 million, or 5.2%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. Our general and administrative expense ratio was 16.5% and 17.0% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. The increase in general and administrative expenses was primarily due to

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higher salary related costs due to higher headcount as our average headcount increased by 12% partially offset by lower stock-based compensation due to changes in our share price. Our share price decreased 2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to a 26% increase for the same period in 2013.

Other Expense

Other expense represents the expenses of our third-party claims administration services that we acquired in the current year and the transaction-related costs incurred for the acquisition of the Hong Kong and Singapore operations of RSA.

Amortization of Intangible Assets

The amortization of intangible assets was virtually unchanged for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Interest Expense

Interest expense increased by \$1.1 million, or 2.6%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Foreign Exchange Loss

The foreign exchange loss decreased by \$6.4 million, or 86.5%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The decrease was the result of the strengthening of the U.S. dollar relative to other major currencies during the current period.

Net Income

Net income for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 was \$359.7 million compared to net income of \$280.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The \$79.7 million increase was primarily the result of recording net realized gains on our investments of \$104.3 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net realized losses of \$8.1 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2013 partially offset by lower underwriting income from our operating segment, which included \$43.0 million in catastrophe-related losses. Income tax expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 increased by \$18.0 million compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in income tax expense was primarily due to higher taxable income in our U.S. operations.

Underwriting Results by Operating Segments

Our company is organized into three operating segments:

U.S. Insurance Segment. The U.S. insurance segment includes our direct specialty insurance operations in the United States and Canada, as well as our claims administration services operations. This segment provides both direct property and specialty casualty insurance primarily to non-Fortune 1000 North American domiciled accounts, as well as third-party claims administration services.

International Insurance Segment. The international insurance segment includes our direct insurance operations in Bermuda, Europe and Asia Pacific, which includes offices in Australia, Singapore and Hong Kong. This segment provides both direct property and casualty insurance primarily to Fortune 1000 North American domiciled accounts from our Bermuda office and direct property and specialty casualty to our non-North American domiciled accounts from our European and Asia Pacific offices.

Reinsurance Segment. Our reinsurance segment has operations in Bermuda, Europe, Singapore and the United States. This segment includes the reinsurance of property, general casualty, professional liability, specialty lines and property catastrophe coverages written by insurance companies. We presently write reinsurance on both a treaty and a facultative basis, targeting several niche reinsurance markets.

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U.S. Insurance Segment

The following table summarizes the underwriting results and associated ratios for the U.S. insurance segment for each of the periods indicated.

| | Three Months Ended | | | | Nine M | ths Ende | ed | |
|--|--------------------|------|---------|---|---------|----------|---------|---|
| | September 30, | | | | Septen | ıbe | r 30, | |
| | 2014 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in mi | ons) | | | | | | |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | \$386.7 | | \$308.7 | | \$998.1 | | \$872.0 |) |
| Net premiums written | 321.7 | | 238.8 | | 746.4 | | 652.5 | |
| Net premiums earned | 224.8 | | 207.6 | | 651.5 | | 593.5 | |
| Expenses | | | | | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$153.0 | | \$141.2 | | \$440.5 | | \$398.9 |) |
| Acquisition costs | 31.1 | | 28.4 | | 88.3 | | 78.8 | |
| General and administrative expenses | 41.7 | | 41.7 | | 125.8 | | 119.5 | |
| Underwriting (loss) income | (1.0 |) | (3.7 |) | (3.1 |) | (3.7 |) |
| Other insurance-related income | 1.0 | | | | 1.0 | | | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | 1.3 | | | | 1.3 | | | |
| Segment (loss) income | \$(1.3 |) | \$(3.7 |) | \$(3.4 |) | \$(3.7 |) |
| Ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 68.1 | % | 68.0 | % | 67.6 | % | 67.2 | % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | 13.9 | % | 13.7 | % | 13.6 | % | 13.3 | % |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 18.6 | % | 20.0 | % | 19.3 | % | 20.1 | % |
| Expense ratio | 32.5 | % | 33.7 | % | 32.9 | % | 33.4 | % |
| Combined ratio | 100.6 | % | 101.7 | % | 100.5 | % | 100.6 | % |
| | | | | | | | | |

Comparison of Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums. Gross premiums written increased by \$78.0 million, or 25.3%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The increase in gross premiums written was primarily due to the growth in our general casualty line of business, in particular our primary casualty class of business which increased due to adding new business on existing accounts. We also continued to see growth in our newer lines of business such as mergers and acquisitions, environmental and inland marine. This growth was partially offset by the non-renewal of business, particularly in certain classes within our healthcare line of business, which did not meet our underwriting requirements (which included inadequate pricing and/or terms and conditions).

| | Three Months September 3 | | Dollar | Percentage | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|------------|----|
| | 2014 | 2013 (\$ in millions) | Change | Change | |
| General casualty | \$153.0 | \$107.2 | \$45.8 | 42.7 | % |
| Professional liability | 66.0 | 66.2 | (0.2 |) (0.3 |)% |
| Programs | 46.7 | 41.1 | 5.6 | 13.6 | % |
| Healthcare | 38.9 | 43.4 | (4.5 |) (10.4 |)% |
| General property | 22.4 | 18.7 | 3.7 | 19.8 | % |
| Inland marine | 17.4 | 12.1 | 5.3 | 43.8 | % |
| Environmental | 15.8 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 88.1 | % |
| Other* | 26.5 | 11.6 | 14.9 | 128.4 | % |
| | \$386.7 | \$308.7 | \$78.0 | 25.3 | % |

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by line of business for each of the periods indicated.

*Includes our primary construction, mergers and acquisitions and surety lines of business.

Net premiums written increased by \$82.9 million, or 34.7%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily due to higher gross premiums written and lower ceded premiums. The reduction in ceded premiums was due to recognizing annual ceded premiums at the inception of several reinsurance treaties rather than ratably over the contract period as these reinsurance treaties had contractual minimum premiums. This resulted in higher ceded premiums in previous quarters, as several reinsurance treaties incepted in those quarters, but lower ceded premiums in the current quarter. Partially offsetting this decrease in ceded premiums was higher premiums ceded related to our collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance protection as the premiums for the current treaty are recognized on a quarterly basis. We ceded 16.8% of gross premiums written for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 22.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2013. The reduction was primarily due to the timing of the recognition of premiums ceded that have contractual minimum premiums and the growth in our general casualty line of business which has lower premiums ceded relative to other lines of business.

Net premiums earned increased by \$17.2 million, or 8.3%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The increase was due to the continued growth of our U.S. insurance operations.

Net losses and loss expenses. Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$11.8 million, or 8.4%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| - | Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | Three Month September 3 | | | Dollar | | Loss Ratio Percentage | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|----------------------------|-------------|---|----------------|--|--------------------------|---|--|
| | Amount | % of NPE | | Amount % of NI | | | Change | | Point Change | | |
| | | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$152.4 | 67.8 | % | \$137.4 | 66.2 | % | \$15.0 | | 1.6 Pts | | |
| Property catastrophe | | | | | | | _ | | | | |
| Current period | 152.4 | 67.8 | | 137.4 | 66.2 | | 15.0 | | 1.6 | | |
| Prior period Net losses and loss expenses | 0.6 \$153.0 | 0.3 68.1 | % | 3.8 \$141.2 | 1.8 68.0 | % | (3.2 \$11.8 | | (1.5 0.1 Pts |) | |

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses and the related ratio was primarily due to growth of the business and a loss related to our surety line of business in the current period.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the three months ended September 30, 2014 and September 30, 2013, we did not incur any property catastrophe losses.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

Overall, our U.S. insurance segment recorded net unfavorable reserve development of \$0.6 million during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net unfavorable reserve development of \$3.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|------|--------|---|---------|----|--------|---|--------|---|---------|----|--------|---|-------|---|-------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | 2004 a Prior | nd | 2005 | | 2006 | | 2007 | | 2008 | | 2009 | | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | | 2013 | , | Total |
| | (\$ in n | nill | ions) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$(0.1 |) | \$0.7 | | \$— | | \$(0.1 |) | \$— | | \$— | | \$1.9 | | \$0.8 | | \$2.1 | | \$— | | \$5.3 |
| Programs | | | | | (0.2 |) | (0.6 |) | (0.8 |) | (1.1 |) | (1.4 |) | (2.3 |) | 1.1 | | 0.2 | | (5.1) |
| General property | | | 0.5 | | | | | | | | | | (0.2 |) | 3.0 | | (0.6 |) | | | 2.7 |
| Healthcare | 0.4 | | (1.1 |) | (0.6 |) | 0.1 | | | | (0.1 |) | _ | | 1.9 | | 4.1 | | 7.6 | | 12.3 |
| Professional liability | · (0.4 |) | 10.1 | | (15.8 |) | 8.7 | | (2.7 |) | (14.2 |) | (2.6 |) | (1.1 |) | (2.1 |) | 7.3 | | (12.8) |
| Inland marine | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | (0.7 |) | (1.2) |) | (1.9) |
| Environmental | | | | | | | | | | | | | _ | | | | 0.1 | | | | 0.1 |
| | \$(0.1 |) | \$10.2 | | \$(16.6 | 5) | \$8.1 | | \$(3.5 |) | \$(15.4 | 1) | \$(2.3 |) | \$2.3 | | \$4.0 | | \$13.9 | | \$0.6 |

For the three months ended September 30, 2014, the net unfavorable prior year reserve development primarily related to our healthcare and professional liability lines of business. The unfavorable prior year reserve development in our healthcare line of business for the 2011 through 2013 loss years was primarily due to higher than expected loss emergence in our medical malpractice line of business. The net favorable development in our professional liability line of business was primarily related to our public D&O line of business due to favorable development on several claims in the 2006 and 2009 loss years partially offset by higher than expected loss emergence, driven primarily from several claims, in the 2005 loss year.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--|--|
| | For th | e Three M | onths E | nded Sep | tember (| 30, 2013 | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 a | 2003 and 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 Total | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Prior | 2004 | 2005 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total | | |
| | (\$ in r | nillions) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$(4.6) | \$— | \$(0.3) | \$— | \$0.6 | \$3.0 | \$(1.3) | | |
| Programs | | | | | (0.2) | (1.7) | (1.2) | (1.4) | 0.5 | 0.5 | (3.5) | | |
| General property | | 0.6 | (0.2 |) 3.2 | | _ | | 0.2 | (0.2) | (1.0) | 2.6 | | |
| Healthcare | (3.0 |) (0.8) | 0.2 | | | (2.1) | (2.3) | _ | 10.1 | 5.1 | 7.2 | | |
| Professional liability | | (0.4) | (1.1 |) (9.3) | (0.7) | 0.9 | 0.3 | (3.6) | 2.4 | 10.5 | (1.0) | | |
| Other | | | | | | _ | | _ | (0.2) | | (0.2) | | |
| | \$(3.0 |) \$(0.6) | \$(1.1 |) \$(6.1) | \$(5.5) | \$(2.9) | \$(3.5) | \$(4.8) | \$13.2 | \$18.1 | \$3.8 | | |

For the three months ended September 30, 2013, the unfavorable reserve development for the 2011 loss year was primarily due to higher than expected loss emergence in our healthcare and E&O lines of business. The unfavorable reserve development for the 2012 loss year was primarily due to higher than expected loss emergence in our healthcare, private/not for profit D&O and lawyers E&O lines of business. We also recorded unfavorable loss reserve development in our general property line of business for the 2006 loss year due to unfavorable development on a reported claim.

Acquisition costs. Acquisition costs increased by \$2.7 million, or 9.5%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily driven by the growth in net premiums earned and increased profit commissions in our programs line of business. The acquisition cost ratio was 13.9% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 13.7% for the three months ended September 30, 2013.

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General and administrative expenses. General and administrative expenses remained constant for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. While the general and administrative expenses remained constant, we did incur higher salary related costs as we continued to grow our U.S. operations offset by lower stock-based compensation expense. The general and administrative expense ratio decreased to 18.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 from 20.0% for the same period in 2013.

Other insurance-related income and expense. The other insurance-related income and expense represents the revenue and related expenses of our third-party claims administration services that we acquired in the current year.

Comparison of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums. Gross premiums written increased by \$126.1 million, or 14.5%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The increase in gross premiums written was primarily due to \$45.2 million of new business growth during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013, increased premiums on renewed business as well as premium rate increases across most lines of business. This was particularly evident in our general casualty, mergers and acquisitions, inland marine and environmental lines of business. This growth was partially offset by the non-renewal of business, particularly in certain classes within our healthcare line of business, which did not meet our underwriting requirements (which included inadequate pricing and/or terms and conditions).

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by line of business for each of the periods indicated.

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | Percentage | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|----|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 (\$ in millions) | Change | Change | | |
| General casualty | \$352.0 | \$271.5 | \$80.5 | 29.7 | % | |
| Professional liability | 190.2 | 193.7 | (3.5 |) (1.8 |)% | |
| Programs | 119.9 | 107.7 | 12.2 | 11.3 | % | |
| Healthcare | 111.0 | 143.4 | (32.4 |) (22.6 |)% | |
| General property | 76.1 | 74.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | % | |
| Inland marine | 50.2 | 32.8 | 17.4 | 53.0 | % | |
| Environmental | 37.6 | 24.7 | 12.9 | 52.2 | % | |
| Other* | 61.1 | 24.2 | 36.9 | 152.5 | % | |
| | \$998.1 | \$872.0 | \$126.1 | 14.5 | % | |

*Includes our primary construction, mergers and acquisitions and surety lines of business.

Net premiums written increased by \$93.9 million, or 14.4%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in net premiums written was primarily due to higher gross premiums written. We ceded 25.2% of gross premiums written for both the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013.

Net premiums earned increased by \$58.0 million, or 9.8%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The increase was due to the continued growth of our U.S. insurance operations.

Net losses and loss expenses. Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$41.6 million, or 10.4%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | Nine Months September 3 | | | Dollar | Loss Ratio Percentage | |
|------------------------------|---|----------|---|----------------------------|------|---|--------|--------------------------|---|
| | Amount | % of NPE | | Amount % of NPE | | | Change | Point Change | |
| | | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$438.1 | 67.2 | % | \$387.5 | 65.3 | % | \$50.6 | 1.9 Pts | |
| Property catastrophe | | | | | — | | | | |
| Current period | 438.1 | 67.2 | | 387.5 | 65.3 | | 50.6 | 1.9 | |
| Prior period | 2.4 | 0.4 | | 11.4 | 1.9 | | (9.0 |) (1.5 |) |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$440.5 | 67.6 | % | \$398.9 | 67.2 | % | \$41.6 | 0.4 Pts | |

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses and the related ratio was primarily due to growth and mix of the business, higher non-catastrophe property losses in the current period compared to the same period last year, a loss related to our surety line of business in the current period and increased loss adjustment expenses across several lines of business.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and September 30, 2013, we did not incur any property catastrophe losses.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

Overall, our U.S. insurance segment recorded net unfavorable reserve development of \$2.4 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net unfavorable reserve development of \$11.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| | For th | e Nine M | Ionths En | ded Septe | mber 30 |), 2014 | | | | | |
| | 2004 a | and 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |
| | Prior | 2005 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |
| | (\$ in r | millions) | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$(3.1 |) \$0.7 | \$— | \$(0.8) | \$(4.8) | \$0.3 | \$3.2 | \$2.8 | \$0.2 | \$4.2 | \$2.7 |
| Programs | | | (0.2 |) 0.3 | 0.5 | (4.4) | (1.1) | (4.1) | 0.3 | (1.2) | (9.9) |
| General property | | 0.5 | | | | | 0.3 | 1.4 | (0.9) | 3.2 | 4.5 |
| Healthcare | (1.3 |) (1.6 |) (0.6 |) (0.2) | (0.6) | 3.0 | 0.1 | 16.1 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 32.5 |
| Professional liability | (0.4 |) 10.1 | (15.8 |) 8.4 | (3.1) | (23.3) | (3.6) | 0.1 | (1.7) | 7.3 | (22.0) |
| Inland marine | | | | | | | | (0.3) |) (1.2) | (1.6) | (3.1) |
| Environmental | | | | | | | (0.2) | (1.0) |) (1.1) | | (2.3) |
| | \$(4.8 |) \$9.7 | \$(16.6 |) \$7.7 | \$(8.0) | \$(24.4) | \$(1.3) | \$15.0 | \$3.5 | \$21.6 | \$2.4 |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2014, the net unfavorable prior year reserve development primarily related to our healthcare and professional liability lines of business. The unfavorable prior year reserve development in our healthcare line of business for the 2011 through 2013 loss years was primarily due to higher than expected loss frequency and severity. The net favorable development in our professional liability line of business was primarily related to our public D&O class of business due to favorable development on several claims in the 2006 and 2009 loss

year partially offset by adverse development on reported claims in the 2005 loss year.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 an Prior | ^d 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
| | (\$ in mi | llions) | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$— | \$(0.7) | \$(0.5) |) \$— | \$(9.1 |) \$(3.1 |) \$(0.2) | \$— | \$2.6 | \$3.5 | \$(7.5) |
| Programs | | | | (1.4) | (3.5 |) (1.5 |) (1.9) | (4.1) | (0.1) | 3.3 | (9.2) |
| General property | | 0.7 | (0.2 |) 3.5 | (0.2 |) (1.3 |) (1.3) | | 1.3 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| Healthcare | (3.1) | (1.8) | (1.4 |) (2.7) | (2.3 |) (8.3 |) (3.5) | (1.6) | 23.2 | 14.1 | 12.6 |
| Professional liability | | (0.9) | (2.5 |) (6.6) | (3.4 |) (2.9 |) 0.4 | (6.3) | 4.5 | 28.8 | 11.1 |
| Other | | | | | | | | (0.1) | (0.6) | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| | \$(3.1) | \$(2.7) | \$(4.6) |) \$(7.2) | \$(18.5 | 5) \$(17.1 |) \$(6.5) | \$(12.1) | \$30.9 | \$52.3 | \$11.4 |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, the unfavorable reserve development for the 2011 and 2012 loss years was due to higher than expected loss emergence, primarily in our healthcare, private/not for profit D&O and E&O lines of business.

Acquisition costs. Acquisition costs increased by \$9.5 million, or 12.1%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was driven by the growth in net premiums earned, higher commission and brokerage rates compared to last year due to changes in the mix of business and higher rates charged by brokers, and an increase in other acquisition related costs. The acquisition cost ratio was 13.6% and 13.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013.

General and administrative expenses. General and administrative expenses increased by \$6.3 million, or 5.3%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily due to higher salary-related costs as we continue to grow our U.S. insurance operations partially offset by lower stock-based compensation. The general and administrative expense ratio decreased to 19.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 from 20.1% for the same period in 2013.

Other insurance-related income and expense. The other insurance-related income and expense represents the revenue and related expenses of our third-party claims administration services that we acquired in the current year.

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International Insurance Segment

The following table summarizes the underwriting results and associated ratios for the international insurance segment for each of the periods indicated.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Nine Mont Septembe | | r 30, | d |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------|---|-----------------------|---|---------|----|
| | 2014 (\$ in mill | 2013 ions) | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| Revenues | | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | \$144.2 | \$132.9 | | \$483.1 | | \$454.0 | |
| Net premiums written | 87.8 | 75.7 | | 285.5 | | 259.8 | |
| Net premiums earned | 94.0 | 87.6 | | 271.6 | | 258.8 | |
| Expenses | | | | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$55.8 | \$31.1 | | \$115.3 | | \$91.0 | |
| Acquisition costs | 1.2 | (0.3 | | 0.8 | | (1.5 |) |
| General and administrative expenses | 28.0 | 26.5 | | 82.2 | | 75.4 | |
| Underwriting income | 9.0 | 30.3 | | 73.3 | | 93.9 | |
| Other insurance-related income | — | | | | | | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | 5.3 | — | | 5.3 | | | |
| Segment income | \$3.7 | \$30.3 | | \$68.0 | | \$93.9 | |
| Ratios | | | | | | | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 59.4 | % 35.5 | % | 42.5 | % | 35.2 | % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | 1.3 | % (0.3 | % | 0.3 | % | (0.6 |)% |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 29.8 | % 30.2 | % | 30.3 | % | 29.1 | % |
| Expense ratio | 31.1 | % 29.9 | % | 30.6 | % | 28.5 | % |
| Combined ratio | 90.5 | % 65.4 | % | 73.1 | % | 63.7 | % |

Comparison of Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums. Gross premiums written increased by \$11.3 million, or 8.5%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily due to increased premiums on existing lines of business, particularly in our professional liability line of business. This was partially offset by lower premiums written in our aviation line of business. The decrease in our aviation line of business was due to \$13.1 million of gross premiums written during the three months ended September 30, 2013 related to the renewal rights agreement we entered into with Markel International that did not occur during the three months ended September 30, 2014 partially offset by new business written during the current quarter.

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by underwriter location for our international insurance operations.

| | Three Mon | ths Ended | Dallar | Darcanto | ~~ |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|--------|----------|----|
| | September | · 30, | Dollar | Percenta | ge |
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | | (\$ in millio | ons) | _ | |
| Bermuda | \$84.2 | \$83.9 | \$0.3 | 0.4 | % |
| Europe | 51.2 | 42.7 | 8.5 | 19.9 | % |
| Asia Pacific | 8.8 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 39.7 | % |
| | \$144.2 | \$132.9 | \$11.3 | 8.5 | % |

| | Three Months September 30 | | Dollar | Percentage | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|---------|--------|------------|----|
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | (\$ in millions) |) | | | |
| Professional liability | \$51.5 | \$43.8 | \$7.7 | 17.6 | % |
| General casualty | 32.4 | 28.7 | 3.7 | 12.9 | % |
| General property | 23.3 | 22.6 | 0.7 | 3.1 | % |
| Healthcare | 19.2 | 18.6 | 0.6 | 3.2 | % |
| Aviation | 8.7 | 13.1 | (4.4 |) (33.6 |)% |
| Trade credit | 6.9 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 13.1 | % |
| Other* | 2.2 | | 2.2 | n/a | |
| | \$144.2 | \$132.9 | \$11.3 | 8.5 | % |

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by line of business for each of the periods indicated.

*Includes our marine cargo and onshore construction lines of business.

Net premiums written increased by \$12.1 million, or 16.0%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in net premiums written was primarily due to higher gross premiums written and lower ceded premiums due to lower cessions in our professional liability reinsurance treaty. This was partially offset by higher premiums ceded during the quarter related to our collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance protection as the premiums for the current treaty are recognized on a quarterly basis. We ceded 39.1% of gross premiums written for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 43.0% for the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Net premiums earned increased by \$6.4 million, or 7.3%, primarily due to higher net premiums written as we continued to expand our European and Asia Pacific operations.

Net losses and loss expenses. Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$24.7 million, or 79.4%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| | Three Mor | nths Ended r 30, 2014 | | Three Mor | nths Ended r 30, 2013 | Dollar | Loss Ratio Percentage | |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | Amount | % of NPE | | Amount | % of NPE | | Change | Point Change |
| | | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$70.0 | 74.5 | % | \$60.8 | 69.4 | % | \$9.2 | 5.1 Pts |
| Property catastrophe | 15.0 | 16.0 | | _ | | | 15.0 | 16.0 |
| Current period | 85.0 | 90.5 | | 60.8 | 69.4 | | 24.2 | 21.1 |
| Prior period | (29.2 |) (31.1 |) | (29.7 |) (33.9 |) | 0.5 | 2.8 |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$55.8 | 59.4 | % | \$31.1 | 35.5 | % | \$24.7 | 23.9 Pts |

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses and related ratio was primarily due to higher reported non-catastrophe property loss activity during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the three months ended September 30, 2014, we incurred \$15.0 million of property catastrophe losses and loss expenses related to Hurricane Odile, whereas we did not incur any property catastrophe losses during the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

Overall, our international insurance segment recorded net favorable reserve development of \$29.2 million during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net favorable reserve development of \$29.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|----------|
| | 2004 a Prior | and 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |
| | (\$ in n | nillions) | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$0.8 | \$(0.6) | \$(1.0) | \$(1.1) | \$(3.7) | \$(5.0) | \$(0.3) | \$(2.5) | \$(0.1) | \$— | \$(13.5) |
| General property | 0.1 | 0.6 | (0.4) | | (0.4) | | (0.5) | (3.5) | (0.2) | (1.3 |) (5.6) |
| Professional liability | (0.2 |) (0.4) | (1.3) | (7.2) | (0.8) | (2.0) | (3.9) | (1.5) | 14.9 | | (2.4) |
| Healthcare | (1.2 |) (0.9) | (1.1) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.1) | (4.0) | 0.1 | (1.2) | 1.2 | (7.6) |
| Trade credit | | | | | | | | | (2.0) | 1.9 | (0.1) |
| | \$(0.5 |) \$(1.3) | \$(3.8) | \$(8.5) | \$(5.1) | \$(7.1) | \$(8.7) | \$(7.4) | \$11.4 | \$1.8 | \$(29.2) |

For the three months ended September 30, 2014, we recorded unfavorable prior year reserve development in our professional liability line of business for the 2012 loss year primarily due to higher than expected loss emergence.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | - |
|------------------------|---|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2013 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 an | 2003 and 2004 20 | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total |
| | Prior | 2004 | 2005 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 10141 |
| | (\$ in mi | llions) | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$0.7 | \$(0.6) | \$(1.4) | \$(2.3) | \$(1.8) | \$(4.1) | \$(0.6) | \$(2.9) | \$(0.1) | \$— | \$(13.1) |
| General property | | | 3.4 | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.1) | (0.8) | (1.3) | (2.5) | (1.6) |
| Professional liability | 0.2 | (0.4) | 1.4 | (1.1) | (3.6) | (0.2) | (0.3) | (0.2) | (0.4) | | (4.6) |
| Healthcare | (0.7) | (0.2) | (0.2) | (0.5) | (3.1) | (0.3) | (4.9) | (0.2) | (0.3) | | (10.4) |
| | \$0.2 | \$(1.2) | \$3.2 | \$(4.0) | \$(8.6) | \$(4.7) | \$(5.9) | \$(4.1) | \$(2.1) | \$(2.5) | \$(29.7) |

For the three months ended September 30, 2013, we recorded unfavorable loss reserve development in our general property line of business for the 2005 loss year due to higher than expected loss emergence on an energy claim.

Acquisition costs. Acquisition costs increased by \$1.5 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The acquisition cost ratio was 1.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and negative 0.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2013. The negative cost represents ceding commissions received on ceded premiums, that have been earned, in excess of the brokerage fees and commissions paid on gross premiums written, that have been amortized. The ceding commission income also covers costs that are expensed as incurred. The increase in the acquisition costs and related ratio was due to lower ceding commission income earned from our outward reinsurance treaties due to lower ceded premiums, combined with higher acquisition-related costs during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013.

General and administrative expenses. General and administrative expenses increased by \$1.5 million, or 5.7%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily due to higher salary-related costs as we continue to grow our international insurance operations by adding specialty underwriting teams partially offset by lower stock-based compensation expense. The general and

administrative expense ratio was 29.8% and 30.2% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Other insurance-related income and expense. The other insurance-related expenses incurred for the current quarter represent the transaction-related costs incurred for our acquisition of RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore operations. Upon closing of the acquisition in 2015, RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore operations will be combined into our current branch

operations in these jurisdictions and will be included in the international insurance segment. As such, the transaction-related costs have been reflected in this segment.

Comparison of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums. Gross premiums written increased by \$29.1 million, or 6.4%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was primarily due to continued growth from new initiatives and new lines of business. The professional liability line of business grew \$17.1 million on new business writings in European E&O and mergers and acquisitions classes of business, and our aviation and marine cargo lines of business grew by \$11.3 million. This growth was partially offset by the general casualty line of business, which decreased by \$3.9 million compared to the prior period, due to non-recurring business written in 2013 and the non-renewal of certain policies during the current period, that did not meet our underwriting requirements (which included inadequate pricing and/or terms and conditions).

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by underwriter location for our international insurance operations.

| | Nine Mont | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | - |
|--------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|----|
| | September | | | | ge |
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | | (\$ in millio | ons) | | |
| Bermuda | \$299.1 | \$305.4 | \$(6.3 |) (2.1 |)% |
| Europe | 162.1 | 129.5 | 32.6 | 25.2 | % |
| Asia Pacific | 21.9 | 19.1 | 2.8 | 14.7 | % |
| | \$483.1 | \$454.0 | \$29.1 | 6.4 | % |

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by line of business for each of the periods indicated.

| | Nine Mont | Dollar | Percentag | Je. | |
|------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|----|
| | September | · 30, | Dona | rereentag | 50 |
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | (\$ in millio | (\$ in millions) | | | |
| Professional liability | \$151.3 | \$134.2 | \$17.1 | 12.7 | % |
| General property | 125.4 | 126.5 | (1.1 |) (0.9 |)% |
| General casualty | 93.1 | 97.0 | (3.9 |) (4.0 |)% |
| Healthcare | 66.3 | 66.3 | | | % |
| Trade credit | 22.4 | 16.9 | 5.5 | 32.5 | % |
| Aviation | 18.2 | 13.1 | 5.1 | 38.9 | % |
| Other* | 6.4 | | 6.4 | n/a | |
| | \$483.1 | \$454.0 | \$29.1 | 6.4 | % |
| | | | | | |

*Includes our marine cargo and onshore construction lines of business.

Net premiums written increased by \$25.7 million, or 9.9%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in net premiums written was primarily due to higher gross premiums written, lower ceded premiums related to our property catastrophe reinsurance protection for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013, and lower cessions in our professional liability reinsurance treaty. This was partially offset by higher premiums ceded for new reinsurance contracts for our aviation, marine cargo and small- to medium-sized enterprise lines of business. We ceded 40.9% of gross premiums written for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 42.8% for the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Net premiums earned increased by \$12.9 million, or 5.0%, primarily due to higher net premiums written as we continued to expand our European and Asia Pacific operations.

Net losses and loss expenses. Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$24.3 million, or 26.7%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | Nine Mon Septembe | ths Ended r 30, 2013 | | Dollar Change | Loss Ratio Percentage |
|------------------------------|---|----------|---|----------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------|
| | Amount | % of NPE | | Amount | % of NPE | | Change | Point Change |
| | | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$178.9 | 65.9 | % | \$176.1 | 68.1 | % | \$2.8 | (2.2) Pts |
| Property catastrophe | 15.0 | 5.5 | | _ | | | 15.0 | 5.5 |
| Current period | 193.9 | 71.4 | | 176.1 | 68.1 | | 17.8 | 3.3 |
| Prior period | (78.6 |) (28.9 |) | (85.1 |) (32.9 |) | 6.5 | 4.0 |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$115.3 | 42.5 | % | \$91.0 | 35.2 | % | \$24.3 | 7.3 Pts |

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses was primarily due to the growth in international insurance operations partially offset by an increase to the loss adjustment expense reserve during the nine months ended September 30, 2013 that did not occur during the nine months ended September 30, 2014.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the nine months ended September 30, 2014 we incurred \$15.0 million of property catastrophe losses and loss expenses related to Hurricane Odile, whereas we did not incur any property catastrophe losses during the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

Overall, our international insurance segment recorded net favorable reserve development of \$78.6 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net favorable reserve development of \$85.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | • | Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year or the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|--|---------|----------|-------|----------|---------|------------|---------|--------|----------|
| | 2004 and Prior | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total |
| | (\$ in mil | llions) | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$10.4 | \$(2.0) | \$(3.5) | \$(4.6) | \$7.7 | \$(14.3) | \$(9.1 |) \$(0.6) | \$(0.2) | \$— | \$(16.2) |
| General property | (0.2) | 0.7 | (0.9) | (1.1) | (0.7) | (0.7) | (0.4 |) (8.1) | (4.8) | (11.4) | (27.6) |
| Professional liability | (1.6) | (2.0) | 1.9 | (30.0) | (1.8) | (12.3) | (7.5 |) (2.3) | 20.8 | | (34.8) |
| Healthcare | (1.3) | (1.8) | (2.0) | (1.2) | (1.0) | (0.1) | (7.9 |) (0.4) | (1.4) | 17.2 | 0.1 |
| Trade credit | | | | | | | (0.1 |) (1.0) | (2.2) | 3.2 | (0.1) |
| | \$7.3 | \$(5.1) | \$(4.5) | \$(36.9) | \$4.2 | \$(27.4) | \$(25.0 |) \$(12.4) | \$12.2 | \$9.0 | \$(78.6) |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2014, the unfavorable prior year reserve development in the healthcare line of business for the 2013 loss year and for the general casualty line of business for the 2008 loss year related to individual claims within each of those lines of business. The favorable prior year reserve development in the professional liability line of business for the 2007 loss year was primarily due to favorable reserve development on an individual claim while the unfavorable development for the 2012 loss year was primarily due to adverse development on two reported claims. The favorable development in the 2009 and 2010 loss years was primarily due to actual loss emergence being lower than anticipated across several lines of business.

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| | (Favor | Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|--|-----|----------|---------|----|----------|---------|----|---------|--------|---|---------|----|---------|---------|------|
| | For the | e Nine | Mo | nths End | led Sep | te | mber 30, | 2013 | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 a | nd | 14 | 2005 | 2006 | | 2007 | 2008 | | 2009 | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | Tota | .1 |
| | Prior | 200 | /4 | 2005 | 2000 | | 2007 | 2008 | | 2009 | 2010 | | 2011 | | 2012 | 100 | u |
| | (\$ in m | nillion | s) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General casualty | \$7.0 | \$1. | 8 | \$(8.4) | \$(9.0 |) | \$(10.5) | \$(8.8 |) | \$(1.8) | \$(3.1 |) | \$(0.1 |) | \$0.9 | \$(32 | 2.0) |
| General property | | | | 3.3 | (0.3 |) | 1.0 | (1.1 |) | (3.6) | (4.8 |) | (10.8 |) | (10.6) |) (26. | 9) |
| Professional liability | r (0.1 |) (5.4 | I) | 4.7 | (4.0 |) | (14.5) | 0.1 | | (6.8) | (0.6 |) | (0.5 |) | | (27. | 1) |
| Healthcare | (0.8 |) (0.5 | 5) | (0.7) | (1.6 |) | 5.1 | (4.8 |) | 5.7 | (1.1 |) | (0.4 |) | | 0.9 | |
| | \$6.1 | \$(4 | .1) | \$(1.1) | \$(14.9 |)) | \$(18.9) | \$(14.6 | 5) | (6.5) | \$(9.6 |) | \$(11.8 | 3) | \$(9.7) |) \$(85 | 5.1) |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, the net favorable reserve development for loss years 2004 to 2012 is a result of actual loss emergence being lower than anticipated, in particular for our general property line of business for the 2011 and 2012 loss years. The unfavorable reserve development in our healthcare line in the 2007 and 2009 loss years was due to adverse development on individual claims.

Acquisition costs. Acquisition costs increased by \$2.3 million, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The acquisition cost ratio was 0.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and negative 0.6% for the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The higher acquisition cost ratio is primarily due to higher acquisition related costs during the current year as compared to the prior year.

General and administrative expenses. General and administrative expenses increased by \$6.8 million, or 9.0%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in general and administrative expenses was due to increased salary and related costs partially offset by lower stock-based compensation expense. The general and administrative expense ratio was 30.3% and 29.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

Other insurance-related income and expense. The other insurance-related expenses incurred for the current period represent the transaction-related costs incurred for our acquisition of RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore operations.

Reinsurance Segment

The following table summarizes the underwriting results and associated ratios for the reinsurance segment for each of the periods indicated.

| | Three M | ed | | | | d | | |
|--|------------|------|---------|---|---------------|---|---------|---|
| | Septeml | ber | : 30, | | September 30, | | | |
| | 2014 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in mil | llio | ns) | | | | | |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | \$177.0 | | \$139.3 | | \$888.6 | | \$857.2 | , |
| Net premiums written | 159.2 | | 138.6 | | 862.4 | | 817.1 | |
| Net premiums earned | 223.0 | | 215.6 | | 686.2 | | 629.0 | |
| Expenses | | | | | | | | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$127.3 | | \$104.7 | | \$370.4 | | \$317.4 | |
| Acquisition costs | 40.1 | | 37.0 | | 125.3 | | 109.1 | |
| General and administrative expenses | 18.6 | | 20.4 | | 56.9 | | 56.9 | |
| Underwriting income | 37.0 | | 53.5 | | 133.6 | | 145.6 | |
| Other insurance-related income | — | | | | — | | — | |
| Other insurance-related expenses | — | | | | — | | — | |
| Segment income | \$37.0 | | \$53.5 | | \$133.6 | | \$145.6 | |
| Ratios | | | | | | | | |
| Loss and loss expense ratio | 57.1 | % | 48.5 | % | 54.0 | % | 50.5 | % |
| Acquisition cost ratio | 18.0 | % | 17.1 | % | 18.3 | % | 17.3 | % |
| General and administrative expense ratio | 8.3 | % | 9.5 | % | 8.3 | % | 9.1 | % |
| Expense ratio | 26.3 | % | 26.6 | % | 26.6 | % | 26.4 | % |
| Combined ratio | 83.4 | % | 75.1 | % | 80.6 | % | 76.9 | % |

Comparison of Three Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums. Gross premiums written increased by \$37.7 million, or 27.1%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The increase was from one new treaty in our casualty reinsurance line of business that resulted in \$21.9 million of gross premiums written, and the timing of renewals primarily in our property reinsurance line of business. We had a large property treaty that renewed during the three months ended September 30, 2014 that was previously written during the second quarter of last year. This property reinsurance treaty included a fronting component which resulted in our retaining a small portion of the premiums written with the remainder being ceded.

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by underwriter location for our reinsurance operations.

| | Three Mon | Dollar | Percentage | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|----|
| | September | September 30, | | reicentage | 2 |
| | 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | | (\$ in millio | ons) | | |
| United States | \$101.8 | \$68.9 | \$32.9 | 47.8 | % |
| Bermuda | 25.3 | 27.2 | (1.9 |) (7.0 |)% |
| Asia | 36.2 | 33.9 | 2.3 | 6.8 | % |
| Europe | 13.7 | 9.3 | 4.4 | 47.3 | % |
| | \$177.0 | \$139.3 | \$37.7 | 27.1 | % |

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by line of business for each of the periods indicated.

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | Percentage | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------|------------|----|
| | 2014 2013 | | Change | Change | |
| | | (\$ in million | ns) | - | |
| Casualty | \$86.7 | \$56.0 | \$30.7 | 54.8 | % |
| Property | 83.1 | \$72.6 | 10.5 | 14.5 | % |
| Specialty | 7.2 | 10.7 | (3.5 |) (32.7 |)% |
| | \$177.0 | \$139.3 | \$37.7 | 27.1 | % |

Net premiums written increased by \$20.6 million, or 14.9%, due to the increase in gross premiums written partially offset by higher premiums ceded during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in premiums ceded was due to the timing of ceded premiums related to the large property reinsurance treaty that had a fronting component, as well as premiums ceded for our current year collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance protection as the premiums for the current treaty are recognized on a quarterly basis.

Net premiums earned increased by \$7.4 million, or 3.4%, as a result of the increase in net premiums written during the previous quarters.

Net losses and loss expenses. Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$22.6 million, or 21.6%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| L. L | Three Mor September | | | nths Ended er 30, 2013 | Dollar | Loss Rat Percenta | |
|--|------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------|----------------------|---|
| | Amount | % of NPE | Amount | % of NPE | Change | Point Change | |
| | | | (\$ in millions) | | | - | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$130.8 | 58.7 | % \$140.2 | 65.0 | % \$(9.4 |) (6.3 |) |
| Property catastrophe | 14.8 | 6.6 | | | 14.8 | 6.6 | |
| Current period | 145.6 | 65.3 | 140.2 | 65.0 | 5.4 | 0.3 | |
| Prior period | (18.3 |) (8.2 |) (35.5 |) (16.5 |) 17.2 | 8.3 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$127.3 | 57.1 | % \$104.7 | 48.5 | % \$22.6 | 8.6 | |

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The decrease in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses and related ratio was primarily due to lower incurred large property losses during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013, as well as a reduction in IBNR loss reserves due to lower than expected property losses. The large non-catastrophe property losses during the three months ended September 30, 2014 were approximately \$6.1 million which primarily related to additional development for several storm events in the United States that occurred during the previous quarter. This compares to \$14.9 million in reported large non-catastrophe property losses for the three months ended September 30, 2014.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the three months ended September 30, 2014, we incurred property catastrophe losses and loss expenses of \$8.0 million related to Windstorm Ela, \$3.5 million related to Hurricane Odile and \$3.3 million related to PCS storm #45, whereas we did not incur any property catastrophe losses during the three months ended September 30, 2013.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

Overall, our reinsurance segment recorded net favorable reserve development of \$18.3 million during the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net favorable reserve development of \$35.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|-------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|--|
| | For the 7 | Three M | Ionths En | ided Septe | ember 30, | 2014 | | | | | | |
| | 2004 and Prior | ^d 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | Total | |
| | (\$ in mil | llions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property | \$(0.1) | \$0.9 | \$— | \$0.1 | \$(0.1 |) \$— | \$0.6 | \$0.6 | \$1.1 | \$(14.8) | \$(11.7) | |
| Casualty | 0.1 | 4.6 | (1.0 |) (1.6 |) (4.1 |) (0.8 |) (0.6 |) (3.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.1) | (6.7) | |
| Specialty | 0.2 | (0.2 |) — | (0.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.6 |) (0.6 |) 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | |
| | \$0.2 | \$5.3 | \$(1.0 |) \$(1.6 |) \$(4.3 |) \$(0.9 |) \$(0.6 |) \$(3.1 |) \$1.9 | \$(14.2) | \$(18.3) | |

For the three months ended September 30, 2014, the net favorable reserve development in the property line of business for the 2013 loss year was due to lower than expected reported loss activity.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|----------|-----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|----------|--|
| | For the Three M | onths Er | nded Sept | ember 30 | , 2013 | | | | | | |
| | 2003 and Prior 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property | \$— \$0.1 | \$1.0 | \$— | \$— | \$— | \$(0.4 |) \$(2.2 |) \$(6.0 |) \$(14.2) | \$(21.7) | |
| Casualty | (1.6) (2.4 |) 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (2.0 |) (1.4 |) (0.7 |) (0.2 |) 0.4 | (6.9) | |
| Specialty | — (0.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.1 |) (0.2 |) 0.3 | (5.9 |) (0.6) | (6.9) | |
| _ • | \$(1.6) \$(2.4 |) \$1.5 | \$— | \$0.2 | \$(2.1 |) \$(2.0 |) \$(2.6 |) \$(12.1 |) \$(14.4) | \$(35.5) | |

For the three months ended September 30, 2013, the favorable reserve development for the 2011 and 2012 loss years for our reinsurance segment was largely due to lower than expected reported losses in our property line of business.

Acquisition costs. Acquisition costs increased by \$3.1 million, or 8.4%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was due to higher ceding commissions paid to cedents in certain lines of business. The acquisition cost ratio was 18.0% for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 17.1% for the three months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in the acquisition cost ratio was due to higher ceding commissions paid to cedents in certain lines of business.

General and administrative expenses. General and administrative expenses decreased by \$1.8 million, or 8.8%, for the three months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The decrease in general and administrative expenses was primarily due to lower stock-based compensation expense. The general and administrative expense ratios for the three months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 were 8.3% and 9.5%, respectively.

Comparison of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 and 2013

Premiums. Gross premiums written increased by \$31.4 million, or 3.7%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The increase was driven primarily by new business and increased renewals across several major lines of business. In our property reinsurance lines of business, premiums increased by approximately \$16.8 million, which included \$3.9 million of increased premiums from our collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance program through Aeolus Re. We also experienced non-renewals of certain treaties, particularly in our casualty reinsurance line of business, either due to poor terms and conditions or the cedents not renewing their reinsurance.

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by underwriter location for our reinsurance operations.

| | Nine Mont | Dollar | Percentage | e | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------|----|
| | September 2014 | 2013 | Change | Change | |
| | _011 | (\$ in millio | U | china ge | |
| United States | \$458.0 | \$424.2 | \$33.8 | 8.0 | % |
| Bermuda | 225.9 | 245.4 | (19.5 |) (7.9 |)% |
| Asia | 120.9 | 118.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | % |
| Europe | 83.8 | 69.3 | 14.5 | 20.9 | % |
| | \$888.6 | \$857.2 | \$31.4 | 3.7 | % |

The table below illustrates our gross premiums written by line of business for each of the periods indicated.

| Nine Month | Dollar | Percentac | Te | |
|------------|--|---|---|---|
| September | 30, | Dollar | rereentag | se |
| 2014 2013 | | Change | Change | |
| | (\$ in million | ns) | | |
| \$453.4 | \$436.6 | \$16.8 | 3.8 | % |
| 236.2 | 230.3 | 5.9 | 2.6 | % |
| 199.0 | 190.3 | 8.7 | 4.6 | % |
| \$888.6 | \$857.2 | \$31.4 | 3.7 | % |
| | September 2014 \$453.4 236.2 199.0 | (\$ in million \$453.4 \$436.6 236.2 230.3 199.0 190.3 | September 30, Dollar 2014 2013 Change (\$ in millions) \$453.4 \$436.6 \$16.8 236.2 230.3 5.9 \$199.0 \$8.7 | September 30, Dollar Percentage 2014 2013 Change Change (\$ in millions) \$453.4 \$436.6 \$16.8 3.8 236.2 230.3 5.9 2.6 199.0 190.3 8.7 4.6 |

Net premiums written increased by \$45.3 million, or 5.5%, primarily due to the increase in gross premiums written and not renewing the collateralized retrocessional catastrophe cover partially offset by ceded premiums written for the current year collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance protection.

Net premiums earned increased by \$57.2 million, or 9.1%, as a result of the increase in net premiums written during 2013 and into 2014, as well as the reduction in ceded earned premium related to the non-renewal of the prior year collateralized retrocessional catastrophe cover partially offset by the current year collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance protection.

Net losses and loss expenses. Net losses and loss expenses increased by \$53.0 million, or 16.7%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The following is a breakdown of the loss and loss expense ratio for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013:

| ľ | Nine Mon Septembe | ths Ended r 30, 2014 | | nths Ended er 30, 2013 | Dollar | Loss Ratio Percentage | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---|
| | Amount | Amount % of NPE | | % of NPE | Change | Point Change | |
| | | | (\$ in millions) | | | | |
| Non-catastrophe | \$407.1 | 59.3 | % \$397.6 | 63.3 | % \$9.5 | (4.0 |) |
| Property catastrophe | 28.0 | 4.1 | | _ | 28.0 | 4.1 | |
| Current period | 435.1 | 63.4 | 397.6 | 63.3 | 37.5 | 0.1 | |
| Prior period | (64.7 |) (9.4 |) (80.2 |) (12.8 |) 15.5 | 3.4 | |
| Net losses and loss expenses | \$370.4 | 54.0 | % \$317.4 | 50.5 | % \$53.0 | 3.5 | |

Current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses

The increase in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses was primarily due to growth in the reinsurance operations partially offset by lower incurred large property losses during the nine months ended

September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013, as well as a reduction in IBNR loss reserves due to lower than expected property losses. The decrease in the current year non-catastrophe losses and loss expenses ratio was primarily due to the reduction in IBNR loss reserves and lower reported large non-catastrophe property losses during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The large non-catastrophe property losses during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 were 18.9 million and were primarily related to several storm events in the United States that occurred during the second quarter of 2014. This compares to \$26.5 million in large reported non-catastrophe property losses for the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Current year property catastrophe losses and loss expenses

During the nine months ended September 30, 2014, we incurred property catastrophe losses and loss expenses of \$12.5 million related to PCS storm #45, \$12.0 million related to Windstorm Ela and \$3.5 million related to Hurricane Odile, whereas we did not incur any property catastrophe losses during the nine months ended September 30, 2013.

Prior year losses and loss expenses

Overall, our reinsurance segment recorded net favorable reserve development of \$64.7 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to net favorable reserve development of \$80.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2013, as shown in the tables below.

| _ | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------|----------|----------|----------|---------|--------|----------|-----------------|------|--|--|
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2004 and 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 Tot | ·a1 | | |
| | Prior 2005 | 2000 | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 100 | ai | | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property | \$0.4 \$0.9 | \$(0.2 |) \$(0.1 |) \$(0.3 |) \$0.3 | \$1.6 | \$(5.2 |) \$(3.2 |) \$(44.4) \$(5 | 0.2) | | |
| Casualty | (0.6) 4.6 | (2.8 |) (3.7 |) (5.3 |) (1.8 |) 0.4 | (2.0 |) (0.3 |) 1.3 (10 | .2) | | |
| Specialty | (0.2) (0.5 |) (0.1 |) (0.2 |) (0.1 |) 0.2 | (0.3 |) (1.0 |) 5.7 | (7.8) (4.3 | 3) | | |
| | \$(0.4) \$5.0 | \$(3.1 |) \$(4.0 |) \$(5.7 |) \$(1.3 |) \$1.7 | \$(8.2 |) \$2.2 | \$(50.9) \$(6 | 4.7) | | |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2014, the net favorable reserve development in the property line of business for the 2013 loss year is due to lower than expected reported loss activity.

| | (Favorable) and Unfavorable Loss Reserve Development by Loss Year | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|--|--|
| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2003 and 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2000 | 2000 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total | | |
| | Prior 2004 | 2003 | 2000 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | Total | | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Property | \$— \$0.2 | \$(1.3 |) \$0.1 | \$— | \$(0.2 |) \$(0.5 |) \$(5.1 |) \$(14.5) | \$(49.7) | \$(71.0) | | |
| Casualty | (1.4) (3.6 |) 0.3 | 0.8 | (1.9 |) (5.6 |) (1.8 |) 0.2 | 3.1 | 5.7 | (4.2) | | |
| Specialty | — (0.4 |) (0.6 |) 0.2 | (0.1 |) (3.2 |) 0.7 | 0.2 | (3.6) | 1.8 | (5.0) | | |
| | \$(1.4) \$(3.8 |) \$(1.6 |) \$1.1 | \$(2.0 |) \$(9.0 |) \$(1.6 |) \$(4.7 |) \$(15.0) | \$(42.2) | \$(80.2) | | |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2013, the favorable loss reserve development for the 2011 and 2012 loss years for our reinsurance segment was largely due to lower than expected reported losses in our property line of business. The unfavorable loss reserve development in our casualty reinsurance line of business for the 2011 and 2012 loss years was primarily due to the frequency of claims being greater than anticipated.

Acquisition costs. Acquisition costs increased by \$16.2 million, or 14.8%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase was due to the increase in net premiums earned and increased ceding commission paid to cedents in certain lines of business. The acquisition cost ratio was 18.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to 17.3% for the nine months ended September 30, 2013. The increase in the acquisition cost ratio was due to higher ceding commission paid to cedents.

General and administrative expenses. General and administrative expenses remained constant for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013. The general and administrative expense ratios for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 were 8.3% and 9.1%, respectively.

Reserves for Losses and Loss Expenses

Reserves for losses and loss expenses by segment were comprised of the following:

| | U.S. Insura | ance | Internation | al Insurance | Reinsuran | ce | Total | | | |
|---|---------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| | Sep 30, | Dec 31, | Sep 30, | Dec 31, | Sep 30, | Dec 31, | Sep 30, | Dec 31, | | |
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | | |
| | (\$ in millio | ons) | | | | | | | | |
| Case reserves | \$605.5 | \$609.8 | \$503.8 | \$441.0 | \$476.7 | \$470.1 | \$1,586.0 | \$1,520.9 | | |
| IBNR | 1,642.7 | 1,509.2 | 1,702.5 | 1,710.4 | 1,121.1 | 1,026.0 | 4,466.3 | 4,245.6 | | |
| Reserve for losses and loss expenses | 2,248.2 | 2,119.0 | 2,206.3 | 2,151.4 | 1,597.8 | 1,496.1 | 6,052.3 | 5,766.5 | | |
| Reinsurance recoverables | (587.7) | (558.7) | (754.0) | (669.6) | (7.3) | (6.2) | (1,349.0) | (1,234.5) | | |
| Net reserve for losses and loss expenses | \$1,660.5 | \$1,560.3 | \$1,452.3 | \$1,481.8 | \$1,590.5 | \$1,489.9 | \$4,703.3 | \$4,532.0 | | |

We participate in certain lines of business where claims may not be reported for many years. Accordingly, management does not solely rely upon reported claims on these lines for estimating ultimate liabilities. We also use statistical and actuarial methods to estimate expected ultimate losses and loss expenses. Loss reserves do not represent an exact calculation of liability. Rather, loss reserves are estimates of what we expect the ultimate resolution and administration of claims will cost. These estimates are based on various factors including underwriters' expectations about loss experience, actuarial analysis, comparisons with the results of industry benchmarks and loss experience to date. Loss reserve estimates are refined as experience develops and as claims are reported and resolved. Establishing an appropriate level of loss reserves is an inherently uncertain process. Ultimate losses and loss expenses may differ from our reserves, possibly by material amounts.

The following tables provide our ranges of loss and loss expense reserve estimates by business segment as of September 30, 2014:

| | Reserve for Losses and Loss Expenses | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | Gross of Reir | Gross of Reinsurance Recoverable | | | | | |
| | Carried | Low | High | | | | |
| | Reserves | Estimate | Estimate | | | | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | |
| U.S. insurance | \$2,248.2 | \$1,779.3 | \$2,530.8 | | | | |
| International insurance | 2,206.3 | 1,770.2 | 2,425.9 | | | | |
| Reinsurance | 1,597.8 | 1,306.3 | 1,776.5 | | | | |
| Consolidated (1) | 6,052.3 | 4,948.2 | 6,640.8 | | | | |
| | Reserve for | | | | | | |
| | Net of Reinsurance Recoverable | | | | | | |
| | Carried | Low | High | | | | |
| | Reserves | Estimate | Estimate | | | | |
| | (\$ in millions |) | | | | | |
| U.S. insurance | \$1,660.5 | \$1,313.5 | \$1,909.6 | | | | |
| International insurance | 1,452.3 | 1,162.9 | 1,611.5 | | | | |
| Reinsurance | 1,590.5 | 1,301.2 | 1,768.7 | | | | |
| Consolidated (1) | 4,703.3 | 3,859.2 | 5,208.3 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ For statistical reasons, it is not appropriate to add together the ranges of each business segment in an effort to determine the low and high range around the consolidated loss reserves.

Our range for each business segment was determined by utilizing multiple actuarial loss reserving methods along with various assumptions of reporting patterns and expected loss ratios by loss year. The various outcomes of these techniques were combined to determine a reasonable range of required loss and loss expense reserves. While we believe our approach to determine the range of loss and loss expense is reasonable, there are no assurances that actual loss experience will be within the ranges of loss and loss expense noted above.

Our selection of the actual carried reserves is generally above the midpoint of the range. We believe that we should be prudent in our reserving practices due to the lengthy reporting patterns and relatively large limits of net liability for any one risk of our direct excess casualty business and of our casualty reinsurance business. Thus, due to this uncertainty regarding estimates for reserve for losses and loss expenses, we have carried our consolidated reserve for losses and loss expenses, net of reinsurance recoverable, above the midpoint of the low and high estimates for the consolidated net losses and loss expenses. We believe that relying on the more prudent actuarial indications is appropriate for these lines of business.

Reinsurance Recoverable

The following table illustrates our reinsurance recoverable as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

| | September 3 | 0, December 31, | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | |
| Ceded case reserves | \$261.5 | \$225.8 | |
| Ceded IBNR reserves | 1,087.5 | 1,008.7 | |
| Reinsurance recoverable | \$1,349.0 | \$1,234.5 | |

We remain obligated for amounts ceded in the event our reinsurers do not meet their obligations. Accordingly, we have evaluated the reinsurers that are providing reinsurance protection to us and will continue to monitor their credit ratings and financial stability. We generally have the right to terminate our treaty reinsurance contracts at any time, upon prior written notice to the reinsurer, under specified circumstances, including the assignment to the reinsurer by A.M. Best of a financial strength rating of less than "A-." Approximately 99% of ceded reserves as of September 30, 2014 were recoverable from reinsurers who had an A.M. Best rating of "A-" or higher.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity

Liquidity is a measure of our ability to access sufficient cash flows to meet the short-term and long-term cash requirements of our business operations. The company believes that its cash flows from operations and investments will provide sufficient liquidity for the foreseeable future.

Holdings is a holding company and transacts no business of its own. Cash flows to Holdings may comprise dividends, advances and loans from its subsidiary companies. Holdings is therefore reliant on receiving dividends and other permitted distributions from its subsidiaries to make dividend payments on its common shares.

Our operating subsidiaries depend upon cash inflows from premium receipts, net of commissions, investment income and proceeds from sales and redemptions of investments. Cash outflows for our operating subsidiaries are in the form of claims payments, net of reinsurance recoveries, reinsurance premium payments, purchase of investments, operating expenses and income tax payments as well as dividend payments to the holding company.

Historically, our operating subsidiaries have generated sufficient cash flows to meet all of their obligations. Because of the inherent volatility of our business, the seasonality in the timing of payments by insureds and cedents, the irregular timing of loss payments, and the impact of a change in interest rates and credit spreads on the investment income as well as seasonality in coupon payment dates for fixed income securities, cash flows from operating activities may vary between periods. In the unlikely event that paid losses exceed operating cash flows in any given

period, we would use our cash balances available, liquidate a portion of our investment portfolio or borrow under our revolving loan facility (see "Credit Facilities" below) in order to meet our short-term liquidity needs.

Our total investments and cash and cash equivalents totaled \$9.0 billion as of September 30, 2014, the main components of which were investment grade fixed income securities and cash and cash equivalents. As of September 30, 2014, we held \$831.3 million of unrestricted cash and cash equivalents and \$358.5 million of fixed income securities with a maturity of less than one year to meet short-term liquidity needs. Our remaining fixed income securities, equity securities and "other invested assets" are available to meet our long-term liquidity needs.

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As of September 30, 2014, we had \$150 million available under our revolving loan facility.

Dividend Restrictions

The jurisdictions in which our operating subsidiaries are licensed to write business impose regulations requiring companies to maintain or meet various defined statutory ratios, including solvency and liquidity requirements. Some jurisdictions also place restrictions on the declaration and payment of dividends and other distributions. See Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources" in the Company's 2013 Form 10-K.

Cash Flows

| | Nine Month September 3 | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------|---|
| | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | (\$ in million | s) | |
| Cash flows provided by operating activities | \$669.7 | \$338.2 | |
| Cash flows (used in) provided by investing activities | (154.1 |) 80.9 | |
| Cash flows used in financing activities | (213.6 |) (141.8 |) |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on foreign currency cash | (2.6 |) (6.2 |) |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 299.4 | 271.1 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 531.9 | 681.9 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$831.3 | \$953.0 | |

The primary sources of cash inflows from operating activities are premiums received, loss payments from reinsurers, return of funds held balances related to our collateralized property catastrophe reinsurance program through Aeolus Re, and investment income. The primary sources of cash outflows from operating activities are ceded premiums paid to reinsurers, claims paid, contributions of funds held balances, commissions paid, operating expenses, interest expense and income taxes. The primary factor in our ability to generate positive operating cash flow is underwriting profitability. We have generated positive operating cash flow for more than 10 consecutive years.

In our casualty lines of business, claims may be reported and settled many years after the coverage period has terminated. As a result, we expect that we will generate significant operating cash flow as we accumulate casualty loss reserves on our balance sheet. In our property lines of business, claims are generally reported and paid within a relatively short period of time and we expect volatility in our operating cash flows as losses are incurred. We expect increases in the amount of expected loss payments in future periods with a resulting decrease in operating cash flow; however, we do not expect loss payments to exceed the premiums generated. Actual premiums written and collected and losses and loss expenses paid in any period could vary materially from our expectations and could have a significant and adverse effect on operating cash flow.

The increase in cash flows from operations was primarily due to the net receipt of \$232.0 million of our funds held balance from Aeolus Re, which is included in "funds held" on the unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheets, for the 2013 and prior underwriting years. The return of our funds held balance from Aeolus Re is a function of the performance of each underwriting year. The timing and the amounts received from Aeolus Re can vary significantly, and we could potentially not receive any amounts back.

Cash flows from investing activities consist primarily of proceeds on the sale of investments and payments for investments acquired in addition to changes in restricted cash. The change in cash flows used in investing activities reflects the higher net purchases of securities during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the same period in 2013 primarily due to the increase in operating cash flow.

Cash flows from financing activities consist primarily of capital raising activities, which include the issuance of common shares or debt, the repurchase of our common shares, the payment of dividends and the repayment of debt. The increase in cash flows used in financing activities was due to the \$46.0 million increase in share repurchases for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2013. Dividends paid increased as we increased our quarterly dividend per share amount to \$0.225 in 2014 from \$0.125 in 2013.

Investments

Our funds are primarily invested in liquid, high-grade fixed income securities. As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, 88.0% and 89.3%, respectively, of our fixed income portfolio consisted of investment grade securities. The maturity distribution of our fixed-maturity portfolio (on a fair value basis) as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 was as follows:

| | September 30, | December 31, |
|--|------------------|--------------|
| | 2014 | 2013 |
| | (\$ in millions) | |
| Due in one year or less | \$358.5 | \$838.8 |
| Due after one year through five years | 2,935.5 | 2,698.8 |
| Due after five years through ten years | 792.5 | 697.8 |
| Due after ten years | 101.0 | 67.0 |
| Mortgage-backed | 1,240.4 | 1,292.5 |
| Asset-backed | 700.4 | 505.9 |
| Total | \$6,128.3 | \$6,100.8 |
| | | |

We have investments in "other invested assets", comprising interests in hedge funds, private equity funds, other private securities and high yield loan funds, the carrying value of which was \$929.2 million as of September 30, 2014. Some of these funds have redemption notice requirements. For each of our funds, liquidity is allowed after certain defined periods based on the terms of each fund. See Note 4(b) "Investments — Other Invested Assets" to our unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for additional details on our other invested assets.

We do not believe that inflation has had a material effect on our consolidated results of operations. The potential exists, after a catastrophe loss, for the development of inflationary pressures in a local economy. The effects of inflation are considered implicitly in pricing. Loss reserves are established to recognize likely loss settlements at the date payment is made. Those reserves inherently recognize the effects of inflation. The actual effects of inflation on our results cannot be accurately known, however, until claims are ultimately resolved.

Credit Facilities

In the normal course of our operations, we enter into agreements with financial institutions to obtain secured and unsecured credit facilities.

Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd currently has access to up to \$1.45 billion in letters of credit under two letter of credit facilities, a \$1.0 billion uncommitted secured facility with Citibank Europe plc and a \$450 million committed secured credit facility with a syndication of lenders (the "Amended Secured Credit Facility"). These credit facilities are primarily for the issuance of standby letters of credit to support obligations in connection with the insurance and reinsurance business.

The letters of credit issued under the credit facility with Citibank Europe plc are deemed to be automatically extended without amendment for twelve months from the expiry date, or any future expiration date unless at least 30 days prior to any expiration date Citibank Europe plc notifies us that they elect not to consider the letters of credit renewed for any such additional period.

A portion of the Amended Secured Credit Facility may also be used for revolving loans for general corporate and working capital purposes, up to a maximum of \$150 million. We may request that existing lenders under the Amended Secured Credit Facility make additional commitments from time to time, up to \$150 million, subject to approval by the lenders. The Amended Secured Credit Facility contains representations, warranties and covenants customary for

similar bank loan facilities, including certain covenants that, among other things, require us to maintain a certain leverage ratio and financial strength rating. We are in compliance with all covenants under the Amended Secured Credit Facility as of September 30, 2014.

As of September 30, 2014, we had combined unused letters of credit capacity of \$984.1 million from the Amended Secured Credit Facility and Citibank Europe plc. We believe that this remaining capacity is sufficient to meet our future letter of credit needs. During the nine months ended September 30, 2014, we did not utilize the revolving loan available under the Amended Secured Credit Facility.

Pledged Assets

We use trust accounts primarily to meet security requirements for inter-company and certain reinsurance transactions. We also have cash and cash equivalents and investments on deposit with various state or government insurance departments or pledged in favor of ceding companies in order to comply with reinsurance contract provisions and relevant insurance regulations. In addition, our credit facilities are collateralized, at least to the extent of letters of credit outstanding at any given time.

Security arrangements with ceding insurers may subject our assets to security interests or require that a portion of our assets be pledged to, or otherwise held by, third parties. Both of our letter of credit facilities are fully collateralized by assets held in custodial accounts at the Bank of New York Mellon held for the benefit of the banks. Although the investment income derived from our assets while held in trust accrues to our benefit, the investment of these assets is governed by the terms of the letter of credit facilities or the investment regulations of the state or territory of domicile of the ceding insurer, which may be more restrictive than the investment regulations otherwise applicable to us. The restrictions may result in lower investment yields on these assets, which may adversely affect our profitability.

As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, \$3,082.6 million and \$2,894.4 million, respectively, of cash and cash equivalents and investments were deposited, pledged or held in escrow accounts in favor of ceding companies and other counterparties or government authorities to comply with reinsurance contract provisions, insurance laws and other contract provisions.

In addition, as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, a further \$543.8 million and \$1,053.6 million, respectively, of cash and cash equivalents and investments were pledged as collateral for our credit facilities. The decrease in the assets pledged as collateral for our credit facilities was primarily due to a reduction in funding to various cedents where we were overfunded and our establishment of a direct collateral arrangement for our Lloyd's operations and, as such, the pledged assets are included in the \$3,082.6 million noted above, whereas previously they were included in the pledged assets for our credit facilities.

We do not currently anticipate that the restrictions on liquidity resulting from restrictions on the payment of dividends by our subsidiary companies or from assets committed in trust accounts or to collateralize the letter of credit facilities will have a material impact on our ability to carry out our normal business activities, including interest and dividend payments, respectively, on our senior notes (described below) and common shares.

Financial Strength Ratings

Financial strength ratings represent the opinions of rating agencies on our capacity to meet our obligations. In the event of a significant downgrade in ratings, our ability to write business and to access the capital markets could be impacted. Our financial strength ratings as of September 30, 2014 have not changed since December 31, 2013. See Item 1. "Business" in our 2013 Form 10-K.

Capital Resources

The table below sets forth the capital structure of the Company as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

| | September 30, | December 31, |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| | 2014 | 2013 |
| | (\$ in millions) | |
| Senior notes | \$798.7 | \$798.5 |
| Shareholders' equity | 3,673.6 | 3,519.8 |
| Total capitalization | \$4,472.3 | \$4,318.3 |

Debt to total capitalization

17.9 % 18.5

%

On September 10, 2012, we filed a shelf registration statement on Form S-3 with the SEC in which we may offer from time to time common shares of Allied World Switzerland, senior or subordinated debt securities of Allied World Bermuda, guarantees of debt securities of Allied World Bermuda, warrants to purchase common shares of Allied World Switzerland, warrants to purchase debt securities of Allied World Bermuda or units which may consist of any combination of the securities listed above. The registration statement is intended to provide us with additional flexibility to access capital markets for general corporate purposes, subject to market conditions and our capital needs.

Share Repurchases

On May 1, 2014, our shareholders approved a new share repurchase program in order for us to repurchase up to \$500.0 million of our common shares. This new share repurchase program supersedes the 2012 share repurchase program and no further repurchases will be made under the 2012 share repurchase program. Under the terms of this new share repurchase program, the first three million of common shares repurchased will remain in treasury and will be used by us to satisfy share delivery obligations under our equity-based compensation plans. Any additional common shares will be designated for cancellation at acquisition and will be canceled upon shareholder approval. As of September 30, 2014 approximately \$429.2 million remained under this share repurchase authorization. Effective in the third quarter of 2014, we temporarily suspended our share repurchase program so as to preserve capital for future obligations such as the purchase of the Hong Kong and Singapore operations of RSA and any catastrophic events that may occur during the remainder of the year. We continually monitor our capital levels and will restart the share repurchase program when we believe it is prudent to do so.

During the three month and nine months ended September 30, 2014, our share repurchases were as follows:

| | Three Months | Nine Months |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Ended | Ended |
| | September 30, | September 30, |
| | 2014 | 2014 |
| | (\$ in millions) | |
| Common shares repurchased | 654,851 | 4,616,543 |
| Total cost of shares repurchased | \$25.0 | \$164.5 |
| Average price per share | \$38.17 | \$35.64 |

Shares repurchased by the Company and not designated for cancellation are classified as "Treasury shares, at cost" on the consolidated balance sheets. The Company will issue shares out of treasury principally related to the Company's employee benefit plans. Shares repurchased and designated for cancellation are constructively retired and recorded as a share cancellation.

Long-Term Debt

In July 2006, Allied World Bermuda issued \$500.0 million aggregate principal amount of 7.50% senior notes due August 1, 2016, with interest payable August 1 and February 1 each year. Allied World Bermuda can redeem the senior notes prior to maturity, subject to payment of a "make-whole" premium; however, Allied World Bermuda currently has no intention of redeeming the notes.

In November 2010, Allied World Bermuda issued \$300.0 million aggregate principal amount of 5.50% senior notes due November 1, 2020, with interest payable May 15 and November 15 each year, commencing May 15, 2011. Allied World Bermuda can redeem the senior notes prior to maturity, subject to payment of a "make-whole" premium; however, Allied World Bermuda currently has no intention of redeeming the notes.

The senior notes issued in 2006 and 2010 have been unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed for the payment of the principal and interest by Holdings.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of September 30, 2014, we did not have any off-balance sheet arrangements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

We believe that we are principally exposed to three types of market risk: interest rate risk, credit risk and currency risk.

The fixed income securities in our investment portfolio are subject to interest rate risk and credit risk. Any changes in interest rates and credit spreads have a direct effect on the fair values of fixed income securities. As interest rates rise, the fair values fall, and vice versa. As credit spreads widen, the fair values fall, and vice versa.

In the table below changes in fair values as a result of changes in interest rates are determined by calculating hypothetical September 30, 2014 ending prices based on yields adjusted to reflect the hypothetical changes in interest rates, comparing such hypothetical ending prices to actual ending prices, and multiplying the difference by the principal amount of the security. The

sensitivity analysis is based on estimates. The estimated changes of our fixed maturity investments and cash and cash equivalents are presented below and actual changes for interest rate shifts could differ significantly.

| | Interest F | Interest Rate Shift in Basis Points | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|----|----------|----|-----------|----|
| | -200 | | -100 | | -50 | | | | +50 | | +100 | | +200 | |
| | (\$ in mill | ion | s) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total fair value | \$7,406.7 | | \$7,276.9 | | \$7,208.4 | | \$7,138.5 | | \$7,068.5 | 5 | \$6,999. | 3 | \$6,863.7 | 7 |
| Fair value change from base | 268.2 | | 138.4 | | 69.9 | | | | (70.0 |) | (139.2 |) | (274.8 |) |
| Change in unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) | 3.8 | % | 1.9 | % | 1.0 | % | | % | (1.0 |)% | (1.9 |)% | (3.8 |)% |

In the table below changes in fair values as a result of changes in credit spreads are determined by calculating hypothetical September 30, 2014 ending prices adjusted to reflect the hypothetical changes in credit spreads, comparing such hypothetical ending prices to actual ending prices, and multiplying the difference by the principal amount of the security. The sensitivity analysis is based on estimates. The estimated changes of our non-cash, non-U.S. Treasury fixed maturity investments are presented below and actual changes in credit spreads could differ significantly.

| | Credit Spread Shift in Basis Points | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|----|-----------|----|-----------|----|
| | -200 | | -100 | | -50 | | | | +50 | | +100 | | +200 | |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total fair value | \$5,371.3 | | \$5,250.5 | | \$5,190.1 | | \$5,129.8 | | \$5,069.4 | ł | \$5,009.0 |) | \$4,888.2 | 2 |
| Fair value change from base | 241.5 | | 120.7 | | 60.3 | | | | (60.4 |) | (120.8 |) | (241.6 |) |
| Change in unrealized appreciation/(depreciation) | 4.7 | % | 2.4 | % | 1.2 | % | _ | % | (1.2 |)% | (2.4 |)% | (4.7 |)% |

In addition to credit spread risk, our portfolio is also exposed to the risk of securities being downgraded or of issuers defaulting. In an effort to minimize this risk, our investment guidelines have been defined to ensure that the assets held are well diversified and are primarily high-quality securities.

The following table shows the types of securities in our portfolio, their fair market values, average rating and portfolio percentage as of September 30, 2014.

| | Fair Value September 30, 2014 | Average Rating | Portfolio Percentag | e |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------|
| ~ | (\$ in millions | , | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$1,010.2 | AAA | 11.2 | % |
| U.S. government securities | 998.5 | AA+ | 11.0 | % |
| U.S. government agencies | 185.6 | AA+ | 2.1 | % |
| Non-U.S. government and government agencies | 219.3 | AA+ | 2.4 | % |
| State, municipalities and political subdivisions | 260.7 | AA- | 2.9 | % |
| Mortgage-backed securities ("MBS"): | | | | |
| Agency MBS | 593.2 | AA+ | 6.6 | % |
| Non-agency MBS | 126.0 | B+ | 1.4 | % |
| Commercial MBS | 521.2 | BBB | 5.8 | % |
| Total mortgage-backed securities | 1,240.4 | | 13.8 | % |
| Corporate securities: | | | | |
| Financials | 1,194.9 | А | 13.3 | % |
| Industrials | 1,202.9 | BBB | 13.3 | % |
| Utilities | 125.5 | BBB+ | 1.4 | % |
| Total corporate securities | 2,523.3 | | 28.0 | % |
| Asset-backed securities: | | | | |
| Credit cards | 72.7 | AAA | 0.8 | % |
| Auto receivables | 27.3 | AAA | 0.3 | % |
| Student Loans | 164.1 | AA+ | 1.8 | % |
| Collateralized loan obligations | 372.2 | AA | 4.1 | % |
| Other | 64.1 | AAA | 0.7 | % |
| Total asset-backed securities | 700.4 | | 7.8 | % |
| Other invested assets: | | | | |
| Private equity | 303.1 | N/A | 3.4 | % |
| Hedge funds | 471.5 | N/A | 5.2 | % |
| Other private securities | 123.1 | N/A | 1.4 | % |
| High yield loan fund | 31.5 | N/A | 0.3 | % |
| Total other invested assets | 929.2 | | 10.3 | % |
| Equities | 945.1 | N/A | 10.5 | % |
| Total investment portfolio | \$9,012.7 | | 100.0 | % |
| As of Sontember 30, 2014, we hold \$6.1 billion of fixed inco | ma sacuritias Of those | assats approx | imataly 88 00 | 1 woro |

As of September 30, 2014, we held \$6.1 billion of fixed income securities. Of those assets, approximately 88.0% were rated investment grade (Baa3/BBB- or higher) with the remaining 12.0% rated in the below investment grade category. The average credit quality of the fixed maturity portfolios was A+ by Standard & Poor's.

Our agency pass-through mortgage-backed securities are exposed to prepayment risk, which occurs when holders of individual mortgages increase the frequency with which they prepay the outstanding principal before the maturity date to refinance at a lower interest rate cost. Given the proportion that these securities comprise of the overall portfolio, and the current interest rate environment and condition of the credit market, prepayment risk is not considered significant at this time.

Our non-agency commercial mortgage-backed securities are subject to the risk of non-payment due to increased levels of delinquencies, defaults and losses on commercial loans that cumulatively create shortfalls beyond the level of subordination in our specific securities.

As of September 30, 2014, we held investments in "other invested assets" with a carrying value of \$929.2 million. Included in other invested assets are private equity funds, hedge funds, other private securities and a high yield loan

fund. Investments in

these types of assets involve certain risks related to, among other things, the illiquid nature of the fund shares, the limited operating history of these investments, as well as risks associated with the strategies employed by the managers of these investments. The funds' objectives are generally to seek attractive long-term returns with lower volatility by investing in a range of diversified investment strategies. As our reserves and capital continue to build, we may consider additional investments in these or other alternative investments.

As of September 30, 2014, our direct exposure to European credit across all of Europe was \$774.3 million as outlined in the table below and is included within "fixed maturity investments trading, at fair value" and "equity securities trading, at fair value" in the consolidated balance sheets. As of September 30, 2014, we had no direct sovereign exposure to Greece, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Spain or Ukraine.

| | September 30 | , 2014 | | |
|----------------|--|------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Sovereign and Sovereign Guaranteed | Structured Products | Corporate Bonds and Equities | Total Exposure |
| | (\$ in millions) | | | |
| Austria | \$— | \$— | \$0.1 | \$0.1 |
| Belgium | — | | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Denmark | | | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Finland | | | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| France | | | 225.1 | 225.1 |
| Germany | 29.9 | | 17.2 | 47.1 |
| Greece | | | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Hungary | | | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Ireland | | | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Italy | | | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Luxembourg | | 3.6 | 15.5 | 19.1 |
| Netherlands | 34.1 | | 87.4 | 121.5 |
| Norway | | | 28.2 | 28.2 |
| Portugal | | | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Spain | | | 18.5 | 18.5 |
| Sweden | | | 44.6 | 44.6 |
| Switzerland | 2.2 | | 49.8 | 52.0 |
| United Kingdom | 26.0 | 4.1 | 161.0 | 191.1 |
| Total exposure | \$92.2 | \$7.7 | \$674.4 | \$774.3 |

The U.S. dollar is our reporting currency and the functional currency of all of our operating subsidiaries. However, we enter into insurance and reinsurance contracts where the premiums receivable and losses payable are denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar. In addition, we maintain a portion of our investments and liabilities in currencies other than the U.S. dollar, primarily Euro, British Sterling, Swiss Franc and the Canadian dollar. Receivables in non-U.S. currencies are generally converted into U.S. dollars at the time of receipt. When we incur a liability in a non-U.S. currency, we carry such liability on our books in the original currency. These liabilities are converted from the non-U.S. currency to U.S. dollars at the time of payment. As a result, we have an exposure to foreign currency risk resulting from fluctuations in exchange rates. We utilize a hedging strategy to minimize the potential loss of value caused by currency fluctuations by using foreign currency forward contract derivatives that expire in 90 days from purchase.

As of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, approximately 4.1% and 2.3%, respectively, of our total investments and cash and cash equivalents were denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar. Of our business written during the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, approximately 14% and 11%, respectively, was written in currencies other than the U.S. dollar.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

In connection with the preparation of this quarterly report, our management has performed an evaluation, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and

procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act")) as of September 30, 2014. Disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified by SEC rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow for timely decisions regarding required disclosures. Based on their evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of September 30, 2014, our Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports filed under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified by SEC rules and forms and accumulated and communicated to management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow for timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, does not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures or our internal control over financial reporting will prevent all error and all fraud. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide an absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within our Company have been detected.

No changes were made in our internal controls over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(f), during the quarter ended September 30, 2014 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II

OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

The Company, in common with the insurance industry in general, is subject to litigation and arbitration in the normal course of its business. These legal proceedings generally relate to claims asserted by or against the Company in the ordinary course of insurance or reinsurance operations. Estimated amounts payable under these proceedings are included in the reserve for losses and loss expenses in the Company's consolidated balance sheets. As of September 30, 2014, the Company was not a party to any material legal proceedings arising outside the ordinary course of business that management believes will have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations, financial position or cash flow.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

Our business is subject to a number of risks, including those identified in Item 1A. of Part I of our 2013 Form 10-K, that could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations, financial condition and/or liquidity and that could cause our operating results to vary significantly from period to period. The risks described in our 2013 Form 10-K are not the only risks we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also could have a material adverse effect on our business, results of operations, financial condition and/or liquidity.

On August 22, 2014, Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd entered into (i) a Sale of Business Agreement with RSA, with respect to RSA's Hong Kong insurance operations (the "Hong Kong Purchase Agreement"); and (ii) a Sale of Business Agreement with RSA with respect to RSA's Singapore insurance operations (the "Singapore Purchase Agreement" and together with the Hong Kong Purchase Agreement, collectively, the "Purchase Agreements"). The Purchase Agreements provide that Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd will acquire the in-force insurance portfolios and related assets and liabilities of RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore insurance operations. The following

are a number of risks that we face in connection with the proposed acquisitions.

The occurrence of any event, change or other circumstances that could give rise to the termination of the Purchase Agreements could adversely affect our future business.

There are significant risks and uncertainties associated with the acquisitions. The occurrence of certain events, changes or any other circumstances could give rise to the termination of one or both of the Purchase Agreements and cause the acquisitions not to be completed. There is no assurance that we will receive the necessary regulatory approvals from the Office of the

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Commissioner of Insurance in Hong Kong and the Monetary Authority of Singapore as well as the High Court of Singapore. If we fail to obtain such approvals or meet other conditions necessary to complete the acquisitions set forth in the Purchase Agreements, we would not be able to close the transactions. Failure to complete the acquisition(s) would prevent us from realizing its anticipated benefits to our business.

We must obtain regulatory approvals to complete the acquisitions, which, if delayed, not granted or granted with unacceptable conditions may jeopardize or delay the acquisitions, result in additional expense or reduce the anticipated benefits of the acquisitions.

We must obtain regulatory approvals from the Office of the Commissioner of Insurance in Hong Kong and the Monetary Authority of Singapore as well as the High Court of Singapore prior to the completion of the acquisitions. The regulatory authorities from which we seek approvals have broad discretion in administering relevant laws and regulations. As a condition to the approval of the acquisitions, regulatory authorities may impose requirements or limitations that could negatively affect the way we conduct our Hong Kong and/or Singapore business operations post-acquisition. If we agree to any material conditions or restrictions in order to obtain any approvals required to complete the acquisitions, these conditions or restrictions could adversely affect our ability to integrate each company's businesses or reduce the anticipated benefits of the acquisitions.

Our business could be adversely impacted by uncertainty related to the proposed acquisitions, whether or not the acquisitions are completed.

Whether or not the acquisitions are completed, the announcement and pendency of the acquisitions could impact our business, which could have an adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations and the success of the acquisitions, including:

that the proposed acquisitions disrupt our current business plans and operations;

our management's attention being directed toward the completion of the acquisitions and transaction-related considerations and being diverted away from our day-to-day business operations and the execution of our current business plans; and

we may incur significantly higher transaction costs than we currently anticipate, such as legal and accounting fees, and other costs, fees, expenses and charges related to the acquisitions, whether or not the acquisitions are completed.

The anticipated benefits of the acquisitions may not be realized fully or at all or may take longer to realize than expected.

The acquisitions involve the integration of RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore operations with and into our current Hong Kong and Singapore branch operations, which have previously operated independently. We will devote significant management attention and resources integrating the Hong Kong and Singapore businesses. Delays in this process could adversely affect our business, results of operations, financial condition and share price after the completion of the acquisitions. Achieving the anticipated benefits of the acquisitions is subject to a number of uncertainties, including whether RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore businesses and our business are integrated in an efficient and effective manner, and general competitive factors in the marketplace. We may experience unanticipated difficulties or expenses in connection with integrating these businesses, including:

retaining existing employees, clients, brokers, agents and third-party service providers of RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore operations;

retaining and integrating management and other key employees of RSA's Hong Kong and Singapore operations;

unanticipated issues in integrating information, communications, marketing, administrative and other systems; and

potential charges to earnings resulting from the application of purchase accounting to the transaction.

Even if the business operations are integrated successfully, there can be no assurance that we will realize the full benefits of synergies that we currently expect from this integration or that these benefits will be achieved within the anticipated time frame. Failure to achieve these anticipated benefits could result in increased costs, decreases in the amount of expected

revenues and diversion of management's time and energy and could materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

(c) The following table summarizes our repurchases of our common shares during the three months ended September 30, 2014:

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased | Average Price Paid per Share | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Maximum D (or Approxim Dollar Value Shares that M be Purchased the Plans or D | nate e) of May Yet I Under |
|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| July 1 - 31, 2014 | 654,851 | \$38.17 | 654,851 | \$429.2 | million |
| August 1 - 31, 2014 | — | | _ | 429.2 | million |
| September 1 - 30, 2014 | — | | — | 429.2 | million |
| Total | 654,851 | \$38.17 | 654,851 | \$429.2 | million(1) |

At the 2014 Annual Shareholder Meeting on May 1, 2014, Holdings' shareholders approved a new, two-year \$500 million share repurchase program. Please see Part I, Item 2 - "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial (1)Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources - Share Repurchases" for more information about our share repurchase program. Share repurchases may be effected from time to time through open market

purchases, privately negotiated transactions, tender offers or otherwise.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities. None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures. Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information. None.

| Item 6. | Exhibits. |
|-------------------|---|
| Exhibit Number | Description |
| 2.1(1) | Sale of Business Agreement by and between Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc and Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd related to Hong Kong operations, dated as of August 22, 2014. |
| 2.2(2) | Sale of Business Agreement by and between Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance plc and Allied World Assurance Company, Ltd related to Singapore operations, dated as of August 22, 2014. |
| 3.1(3) | Articles of Association of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG, as amended and restated. |
| 31.1 | Certification by Chief Executive Officer, as required by Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 31.2 | Certification by Chief Financial Officer, as required by Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32.1* | Certification by Chief Executive Officer, as required by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 32.2* | Certification by Chief Financial Officer, as required by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. |
| 101.1 | Interactive data files pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T: (i) the Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, (iii) the Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 and (v) the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements. |

Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K of Allied World Assurance (1) Company Holdings, AG filed with the SEC on August 25, 2014.

- (2) Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG filed with the SEC on August 25, 2014.
- (3) Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG filed with the SEC on July 29, 2014.

These certifications are being furnished solely pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
* (subsections (a) and (b) of Section 1350, chapter 63 of title 18 United States Code) and are not being filed as part of this report.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

| | ALLIED WORLD ASSURANCE COMPANY HOLDINGS, AG |
|-------------------------|---|
| Dated: October 22, 2014 | |
| | By: /s/ Scott A. Carmilani |
| | Name: Scott A. Carmilani |
| | Title: President and Chief Executive Officer |
| Dated: October 22, 2014 | |
| | By: /s/ Thomas A. Bradley |
| | Name: Thomas A. Bradley |
| | Title: Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer |
| Dated: October 22, 2014 | |
| | By: /s/ Kent W. Ziegler |
| | Name: Kent W. Ziegler |
| | Title: Senior Vice President, Finance and Chief Accounting Officer |
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EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number Description

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- 32.1* Certification by Chief Executive Officer, as required by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.2* Certification by Chief Financial Officer, as required by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

Interactive data files pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T: (i) the Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Operations and

- 101.1 Comprehensive Income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, (iii) the Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013, (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2013 and (v) the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements.
- (1) Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG filed with the SEC on August 25, 2014.
- (2) Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 2.2 to the Current Report on Form 8-K of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG filed with the SEC on August 25, 2014.
- (3) Incorporated herein by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K of Allied World Assurance Company Holdings, AG filed with the SEC on July 29, 2014.

These certifications are being furnished solely pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
* (subsections (a) and (b) of Section 1350, chapter 63 of title 18 United States Code) and are not being filed as part of this report.