

UNITED GUARDIAN INC
Form DEF 14A
April 03, 2019

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

(Amendment No.)

Filed by the Registrant [] Filed by a Party other than the Registrant []

Check the appropriate box:

- [] Preliminary Proxy Statement
- [] Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- [] Definitive Proxy Statement
- [] Definitive Additional Materials
- [] Soliciting Material Pursuant to Section 240.14a-12

United-Guardian, Inc.

(Name of Registrant as Specified In Its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

No fee required.

Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.

1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:

2) Aggregate number of securities to which transaction applies:

3) Per unit price or other underlying value of transaction computed pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 0-11

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1) Amount Previously Paid: _____

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Cover Page

UNITED-GUARDIAN, INC.

230 Marcus Boulevard • P. O. Box 18050 • Hauppauge, NY 11788 • (631) 273-0900

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS

To Be Held May 15, 2019

To the Stockholders of **UNITED-GUARDIAN, INC.:**

You are hereby notified that the 2019 annual meeting of stockholders of **UNITED-GUARDIAN, INC.** (“Annual Meeting”), will be held at the offices of Baker Tilly Virchow Krause LLP, 125 Baylis Road, Suite 300, Melville, NY 11747, on Wednesday, May 15, 2019 at 10:00 A.M. local time, for the following purposes:

1. To elect six (6) directors to serve until the next annual meeting of the stockholders and until their respective successors are elected and qualified;
2. To hold an advisory vote on the frequency of voting on the compensation paid to the Company’s named executive officers;
3. To hold an advisory vote relating to the compensation of the Company’s named executive officers;
4. To ratify the appointment by the Company of Baker Tilly Virchow Krause LLP as its independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019; and

5. To transact such other matters as may properly come before the meeting or any adjournment thereof.

Only stockholders of record at the close of business on March 29, 2019 are entitled to notice of and to vote at the meeting.

By order of the Board of Directors

Robert S. Rubinger, Secretary

Dated: April 12, 2019

RETURN OF PROXIES

Whether or not you plan to attend, it is important that your shares be represented and voted at the Annual Meeting. To ensure your representation at the Annual Meeting, a proxy card and business reply envelopes are enclosed for your use. We urge each stockholder to vote promptly by signing and returning his or her proxy card, regardless of the number of shares held. The giving of a proxy will not affect your right to vote in person if you attend the Annual Meeting.

Important notice regarding the availability of proxy materials for the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held May 15, 2019: The Proxy Statement and Annual Report to Stockholders are available on the Company's website at <http://www.u-g.com/proxy-materials.php?year=2019>.

UNITED-GUARDIAN, INC.

230 Marcus Boulevard • P.O. Box 18050 • Hauppauge, NY 11788 • (631) 273-0900

Proxy Statement

The enclosed proxy is solicited by the Board of Directors (the "Board") of UNITED-GUARDIAN, INC. (the "Company") for use at the 2019 Annual Meeting of Stockholders (the "Annual Meeting") to be held at 10:00 A.M., local time on Wednesday, May 15, 2019 at the offices of Baker Tilly Virchow Krause LLP ("Baker"), 125 Baylis Road, Suite 300, Melville, NY 11747, and at any adjournments thereof. A proxy granted hereunder is revocable at any time before it is voted by (a) a duly executed proxy bearing a later date, (b) written notice to the Secretary of the Company received by the Company at any time before such proxy is voted at the Annual Meeting, or (c) attendance at the Annual Meeting and voting in person.

It is anticipated that the mailing of this Proxy Statement and the accompanying Proxy to stockholders will commence on or about April 12, 2019.

SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

The persons named as proxies are Kenneth H. Globus and Robert S. Rubinger.

All shares represented by properly executed, unrevoked proxies received in proper form and in time for use at the Annual Meeting will be voted in accordance with the directions specified thereon and otherwise in accordance with the judgment of the persons designated as proxies. Any proxy on which no direction is specified will be voted in favor of the nominees to the Board listed in this Proxy Statement and for the approval of the proposals to (i) have an advisory stockholder vote every year on the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers; (ii) approve the compensation of the Company's named executive officers; and (iii) ratify the appointment of Baker as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019, but will not be voted in favor of stockholder proposals (if any) included in this Proxy Statement. If any other matters are properly presented at the Annual Meeting for consideration, the persons named as proxies in a properly delivered proxy card

will have the discretion to vote on those matters for the stockholder delivering the proxy card. As of the date we filed this Proxy Statement with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), the Board was not aware of any other matters to be raised at the Annual Meeting.

The cost of preparing, assembling and mailing the Notice of Annual Meeting, Proxy Statement, proxy card and any other materials enclosed, will be borne by the Company. In addition to the solicitation of proxies by use of the mails, officers and employees of the Company may solicit proxies by telephone, facsimile, or personal interview. They will not receive additional compensation for their effort. The Company will request brokerage houses and other custodians, nominees and fiduciaries to forward soliciting materials to the beneficial owners of stock held of record by such persons, and will reimburse such persons for their expenses in forwarding soliciting material. The Company does not anticipate paying any compensation to any other party for the solicitation of proxies.

VOTING SECURITIES AND PRINCIPAL STOCKHOLDERS

Outstanding Shares and Voting Rights

Only holders of record of the Company's Common Stock, par value \$.10 per share ("Common Stock"), at the close of business on March 29, 2019, will be entitled to notice of and to vote at the Annual Meeting. On March 29, 2019, there were 4,594,319 shares of Common Stock outstanding. Each outstanding share of Common Stock is entitled to one vote on all matters submitted to a vote at the Annual Meeting, which vote may be given in person or by proxy. There are no cumulative voting rights.

Nominees for director are elected if the votes cast for a nominee's election exceed the votes cast against that nominee's election.

The affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of shares of Common Stock present, in person or by proxy, and eligible to vote at the Annual Meeting is necessary for the approval of the proposals to (i) have an advisory stockholder vote every year on the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers; (ii) approve the compensation of the Company's named executive officers; and (iii) ratify the appointment by the Company of Baker as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019.

Any broker holding shares in "street name" on behalf of a stockholder is required to vote those shares in accordance with the stockholder's instructions. If the stockholder does not give instructions to the broker, the broker will be entitled to vote the shares with respect to "routine" items, but will not be permitted to vote the shares with respect to non-routine items (resulting in a "broker non-vote"). The ratification of the selection of Baker is a "routine" item. The election of directors, the advisory vote on the frequency of voting on the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, the advisory vote relating to the compensation of the Company's named executive officers, and stockholder proposals, if any, are non-routine items.

Under Delaware law, shares as to which a stockholder abstains or withholds authority to vote and broker non-votes will be treated as present at the Annual Meeting for the purposes of determining a quorum. Proxies marked "Withhold Authority" with respect to the election of one or more directors will not be counted in determining who the six persons are who received the greatest number of votes in the election of directors. Proxies marked "Abstain" with respect to (a) the ratification of the appointment of Baker as the Company's independent registered public accounting firm for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019; (b) the advisory vote on the frequency of voting on the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, (c) the advisory vote relating to the compensation of the Company's named executive officers; or (d) stockholder proposals (if any) that are properly presented at the Annual Meeting, will have

the effect of a vote against approval or ratification with respect to such proposals.

Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners

The following table sets forth the shares of the Company's Common Stock, par value \$.10 per share (the only class of stock issued and outstanding), owned beneficially by each person who, as of March 29, 2019, is known by the Company to have owned beneficially more than 5% of the outstanding Common Stock. Regarding the shares referenced in footnote (1) below, the beneficial owner has both sole voting power and sole investment power, except for those shares held by his spouse as noted.

Name and Address of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Ownership	Percent of Class
Kenneth H. Globus c/o United-Guardian, Inc. 230 Marcus Blvd., Hauppauge, NY 11788	1,362,053 ⁽¹⁾	29.6%
Dr. Betsee Parker P.O. Box 2198, Middleburg, VA 20118	354,133 ⁽²⁾	7.7%
Mario J. Gabelli One Corporate Center, Rye, NY 10580	278,377 ⁽³⁾	6.1%

Includes 301,027 shares held directly in his own name, and another 1,061,026 shares held beneficially as follows:
(1) 760,000 shares as joint Trustee of the Alfred Globus Testamentary Trust, as to which he has sole voting rights and shared investment power, and 301,026 shares held by his wife.

(2) As of March 25, 2019, based upon information provided to the Company by representatives of Ms. Parker.

Based on statements made in filings with the SEC by Mario Gabelli, GGCP, Inc., Teton Advisors, Inc., Gabelli Funds, LLC, GAMCO Asset Management Inc. and GAMCO Investors, Inc. as of December 31, 2018. Some of the (3) shares of Common Stock beneficially owned by Mr. Gabelli are also beneficially owned by certain of the entities making the filings. However, none of such entities reported beneficial ownership of shares constituting more than 5% of the outstanding shares of Common Stock of the Company.

Related Party Transactions

The Company has adopted a written policy for the approval of "related party" transactions. Under the policy, related parties are defined to include executive officers and directors of the Company and their immediate family members, a stockholder owning in excess of 5% of the Company, and entities in which any of the foregoing have a substantial ownership interest or control. The policy applies to any transactions that exceed or are expected to exceed \$50,000 in a single calendar year.

The policy provides that the Audit Committee will review transactions subject to the policy and decide whether or not to approve or ratify those transactions. In doing so, the Audit Committee will make a determination as to whether the transaction is in the best interests of the Company and its stockholders, taking into account (a) the benefits to the Company and its stockholders; (b) the extent of the related person's interest in the transaction; (c) whether the transaction is on terms generally available to an unaffiliated third-party under the same or similar circumstances; (d) the impact or potential impact on a director's independence in the event the related party is a director, an immediate family member of a director, or an entity in which a director is a partner, shareholder or executive officer; and (e) the terms of each transaction.

The policy also provides that Director and officer compensation that is approved by the Board or the Compensation Committee is exempt from this approval process and will be considered to be pre-approved.

The Related Party Transaction Policy can be found on the Company's web site at www.u-g.com

There were no related party transactions during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

Security Ownership of Management

The following information is furnished with respect to ownership of shares of Common Stock as of March 30, 2019, by each named executive officer, each Director (which includes all nominees for Director) and by all Directors and executive officers of the Company as a group (8 persons). Except as otherwise indicated, the beneficial owner has sole voting and investment power.

Name of Beneficial Owner	Amount and Nature of Beneficial Owner	Percent of Class
Kenneth H. Globus	1,362,053 ⁽¹⁾	29.6%
Arthur M. Dresner	12,175	(2)
Robert S. Rubinger	5,137	(2)
Lawrence F. Maietta	4,000	(2)
Andrew A. Boccone	0	(2)
S. Ari Papoulias	0	(2)
Peter Hiltunen	320	(2)
Andrea Young	0	(2)
All Officers and Directors as a group (8 persons)	1,383,685	30.1%

Includes 301,027 shares held directly in his own name, and another 1,061,026 shares held beneficially as follows:
⁽¹⁾760,000 shares as joint Trustee of the Alfred Globus Testamentary Trust, as to which he has sole voting rights and shared investment power, and 301,026 shares held by his wife.

⁽²⁾Less than one percent (1%)

DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**Nominees for Election as Directors**

Six directors are to be elected at the Annual Meeting to serve until the next annual meeting of stockholders and until their successors have been elected and qualified. Set forth in the table below are the names of all persons nominated for election as directors (all of whom are currently directors) by a majority of the Company's independent directors, the principal occupation or employment of each nominee for at least the past five years, his present positions with the Company, his qualifications to serve as a director, other board memberships of public companies, and the year he was first elected a director.

Name and Position with the Company	Age	Principal Occupation, Qualifications, and other Boards	Year First Elected a Director
Robert S. Rubinger			
Executive Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer, Chief Financial Officer and Director	76	From July 1988 to date, Executive Vice President and Secretary of the Company. Treasurer of the Company from May 2010 to May 2018 and previously from May 1994 to May 2004, and Chief Financial Officer of the Company from December 2006 to May 2018. He has leadership experience, business experience, and knowledge of the Company's operations from over 40 years as Vice President and then Executive Vice President of the Company. He holds a bachelor's degree in Economics/Business Management from Hunter College.	1982
Kenneth H. Globus			
President, General Counsel and Chairman of the Board	67	From July 1988 to date, President and General Counsel of the Company. Chief Financial Officer of the Company from November 1997 to December 2006. Chairman of the Board since September 2009. He has leadership experience, business experience, legal experience, and knowledge of the Company's operations from over 30 years as Vice President, then President, and General Counsel of the Company, and his prior years as an attorney in private practice. He holds a bachelor's degree in Psychology and English from SUNY at Albany, and a Juris Doctor degree from the George Washington University Law School.	1984

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Lawrence F. 61 Partner in the accounting firm of Bonamassa, Maietta & Cartelli, LLP, Brooklyn, NY, 1994
 Maietta since October 1991. Controller of the Company from October 1991 to November
 Director 1997. He has financial experience, business experience, and an extensive knowledge
 of the Company's operations. He has been a CPA and consultant preparing financial
 reports and tax returns for the Company and other clients for more than 30 years. He
 holds a bachelor's degree in Business Administration from Niagara University, and an
 MBA from Hofstra University. ⁽²⁾

Arthur M. Counsel to the law firm of Duane Morris LLP, New York, NY, since August 2007. He
 Dresner has leadership experience, legal experience, business experience, and a scientific
 Director 77 education and background. From 1998 to 2007 he was partner and previously "Of
 Counsel" to the law firm of Reed Smith, LLP, New York, NY. For more than 20 years
 prior, he was employed by GAF Corporation and its subsidiary, International Specialty 1997
 Products, Inc., Wayne, NJ, including having been Vice President of corporate
 development and general management for the last 8 of those years. He holds a
 bachelor's degree in Engineering from Stevens Institute of Technology, and a Juris
 Doctor degree from St. John's University School of Law.⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Andrew A. Independent business consultant since 2001. He has leadership experience, business
 Boccone experience, and a scientific education and background. For more than 25 years he was
 Director 73 employed by Kline & Company, Inc., Parsippany, NJ, an international business
 consulting and market research firm specializing in the chemicals industry, consumer 2002
 products, life sciences, and energy, including having been President from 1990 to
 2001. He holds a bachelor's degree in Chemistry from Hofstra University, and an
 MBA from Seton Hall University. ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

S. Ari Papoulias Since 2016 Principal of ChemRise LLC, a business advisory firm providing
 Director 65 technology, marketing, and financial advice to firms in the chemicals industry. From
 2006 to 2015 Global Marketing Director for Momentive Performance Materials
 (formerly GE Advanced materials). From 1987 to 2006 initially Business Manager of
 Advanced Materials, then Business Director of Industrial Markets, and then Global
 2016 Marketing Director of Performance Chemicals for International Specialty Products,
 Inc., Wayne, NJ. He has leadership experience, business and financial experience, and
 a scientific background and education. He holds a B.Sc. in Chemical Engineering from
 the University of Massachusetts, an M.Sc. in Chemical Engineering from the
 University of Florida, a Ph.D. in Chemical Engineering from Carnegie Mellon
 University, and an MBA in Finance from New York University. ⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Member of Audit Committee

⁽²⁾ Member of Compensation Committee

There are no family relationships between any Director and/or Officer of the Company.

The Board recommends a vote “FOR” the election of the nominees named for election as directors.

Executive Officers and Significant Employees

Name and Position with the Company	Age	Principal Occupation During the Past Five Years
Kenneth H. Globus		
President, General Counsel, Principal Executive Officer, and Chairman of the Board	67	From July 1988 to date, President and General Counsel of the Company. Chairman of the Board and Principal Executive Officer since September 2009. Chief Financial Officer of the Company from November 1997 to December 2006.
Robert S. Rubinger		
Executive Vice President, Secretary, and Director	76	From July 1988 to date, Executive Vice President and Secretary of the Company. Treasurer of the Company since May 2010 and previously from May 1994 to May 2004. Chief Financial Officer of the Company from December 2006 to May 2018.
Peter A. Hiltunen		
Vice President	60	From July 2002 to date, Vice President of the Company. Since 1982 Production Manager of the Company.
Andrea Young		
Controller, Treasurer, Principal Financial Officer, and Human Resources Manager	50	From May 2018 to date Treasurer and Principal Financial Officer of the Company. From September 2016 to date, Controller of the Company. Human Resources Manager of the Company from May 2017 to date.

Board Leadership Structure

The Company is led by Kenneth H. Globus, who has served as President since 1988 and Chairman of the Board since September 2009. The Board is composed of Mr. Kenneth Globus, one other non-independent director, and four independent directors. The Board has two standing committees composed solely of independent directors: the Audit Committee and the Compensation Committee. The Board also has a Stock Option Committee. Only the Audit Committee has a chairman. The Board does not have a lead director as all of the independent directors have a strong knowledge of Company operations and have held leadership positions in their respective employment, both past and present. The independent directors meet in executive session at least twice per year in accordance with NASDAQ guidelines. The Company has had this same basic leadership structure since it was founded in 1942, except that the committees were not established until the 1990s. The Board believes that this leadership structure has been effective for the Company considering its size and its resources, and similar leadership structures are commonly utilized by other small public companies in the United States.

Affirmative Determinations Regarding Director Independence

The Company's Board has considered the independence of the nominees for election at the Annual Meeting and has affirmatively determined that none of the four non-employee nominees for Director, Lawrence Maietta, Arthur Dresner, Andrew Boccone, and S. Ari Papoulias, has any material business, family or other relationship with the Company other than as a director, and for that reason they all qualify as independent under the corporate governance rules of NASDAQ. Lawrence Maietta does receive compensation as an outside accounting consultant in addition to the fees he receives as a Director, which disqualifies him from serving on the Audit Committee. However, the Board has determined that the additional compensation is not material and falls well below the thresholds established by NASDAQ and the SEC for determining Director independence for purposes other than serving on the Audit Committee. Kenneth Globus and Robert Rubinger are not independent due to their status as President and Executive Vice President, respectively, of the Company, and not due to any other transactions or relationships.

Role of the Board in Risk Oversight

The Board views risk management as a process designed to identify, manage, and control risks that may adversely affect the Company, so that they are appropriate considering the Company's size, operations and business objectives. The Company's risk management policies enable the Company to manage risk within acceptable limits and provide reasonable assurance of optimum corporate performance in the area of risk/return. The Board has ultimate responsibility for oversight of the Company's risk management processes, and discharges this responsibility through regular reports received from, and discussions with, senior management on all areas of material risk exposure to the Company. These reports and discussions include, among other things, operational, financial, legal and regulatory, and strategic risks. The full Board engages with the appropriate members of senior management to enable its members to

understand and provide input to, and oversight of, risk identification, risk management and risk mitigation strategies. In addition, the Company's Audit Committee is responsible for evaluating and monitoring financial risks, and meets regularly in executive session without management present to, among other things, discuss the Company's risk management culture and processes. While the Board oversees the Company's risk management, the Company's senior management is responsible for day-to-day risk management processes.

Section 16(a) Beneficial Ownership Reporting Compliance

Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") requires the Company's officers, directors and persons who own more than 10% of a class of the Company's equity securities to file reports of beneficial ownership and changes in beneficial ownership with the SEC. Officers, directors and greater than 10% stockholders are required by SEC regulations to furnish the Company with copies of all Section 16(a) forms they file. Based on (i) a review of copies of Forms 3, 4, and 5 and any amendments thereto furnished to the Company during and with respect to the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 and (ii) any written representations signed by reporting persons that no Form 5 is required, the Company believes that all persons subject to the reporting requirements pursuant to Section 16(a) filed the required reports on a timely basis during and with respect to the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

Directors Meetings

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, the Board held four meetings. All Directors attended all four meetings.

The Board has a separately-designated standing Audit Committee, established in accordance with Section 3(a)(58)(A) of the Exchange Act, to oversee the accounting and financial reporting processes of the Company and to meet and review with the Company's independent auditors the plan, scope and results of its audits. Members of the Audit Committee in 2018 were Messrs. Arthur M. Dresner, the Chairman, Andrew A. Boccone, and S. Ari Papoulias. All of the Audit Committee members are independent as that term is defined in the listing standards of NASDAQ, the Company's stock exchange since March 16, 2009. Under NASDAQ rules, the Board is required to make certain findings about the independence and qualifications of the members of the Audit Committee of the Board. In addition to assessing the independence of the members under NASDAQ rules, the Board also considered the requirements of Section 10A(m)(3) and Rule 10a-3 under the Exchange Act. As a result of its review, the Board determined that the Audit Committee does not have a financial expert. However, S. Ari Papoulias is considered "financially sophisticated" as that term is defined by NASDAQ. Lawrence F. Maietta, a Certified Public Accountant and former member of the Audit Committee, acts as an advisor to the Audit Committee. Mr. Maietta would not be deemed independent for purposes of membership on the Audit Committee. The reason for the absence of a financial expert is that the Board determined that the expense involved did not justify recruiting one, considering Mr. Maietta's presence as an advisor, and the "financially sophisticated" status of Mr. Papoulias. There were four meetings of the Audit Committee held during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018. All members attended all four meetings. A copy of the Audit Committee Charter is available on the Company's website at www.u-g.com/corporate.

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, the independent directors of the Company, Messrs. Lawrence F. Maietta, Arthur M. Dresner, Andrew A. Boccone, and S. Ari Papoulias, held two meetings in executive session without the presence of non-independent directors and management in accordance with NASDAQ rules. All of the independent directors were present at both of the meetings.

The Board has a Compensation Committee which was formed in 1999 for the purpose of recommending to the Board the compensation of corporate officers and key employees for the ensuing year. Members of the Compensation Committee are Messrs. Lawrence F. Maietta, Arthur M. Dresner, and Andrew A. Boccone. Kenneth H. Globus acts as advisor to the Committee representing management. The Committee held one meeting in 2018. The Compensation Committee does not have a charter. Neither management nor the Committee has engaged a consultant to provide advice on compensation.

The Compensation Committee meets in June of each year and targets a total dollar amount to be allocated in the form of bonuses to all employees for the year. It also sets the specific bonus to be paid to each officer and key employee.

These bonuses are paid as a single sum cash bonus in July of each year. In addition, the Committee recommends the amount of any cost of living increase for all employees based upon U.S. Department of Labor statistics for the prior year.

The Compensation Committee does not set compensation of Directors. Instead, the full Board acts on recommendations made by the independent directors. In its review of compensation of Directors, the Board considers various factors, such as compensation of Directors in other public companies of a similar size, the time spent by Board and Committee members in their service to the Company, and recent changes that may result in an increase or decrease in the responsibilities or time commitment of a Board and Committee member.

The Board does not have a Nominating Committee. The full Board fulfills the role of a nominating committee. Final selections are made by a majority of the independent directors. Kenneth H. Globus and Robert S. Rubinger are not independent as that term is defined by the listing standards of NASDAQ. It is the position of the Board that it is appropriate for the Company not to have a separate nominating committee because the size, composition and collective independence of the Board enables it to adequately fulfill the functions of a standing committee. NASDAQ does not require the Company to have a separate nominating committee but does require that Board nominees be selected by either a nominating committee composed solely of independent directors or by a majority of the independent directors. The Board does not consider diversity in identifying nominees for director positions.

The Board identifies director candidates through a combination of referrals, including by management, existing Board members, and stockholders. Once a candidate has been identified, the Board reviews the individual's experience and background, and may discuss the proposed nominee with the source of the recommendation. If the independent directors believe it to be appropriate, such directors may meet with the proposed nominee before making a final determination on whether to include the proposed nominee as a member of management's slate of director nominees submitted to the stockholders for election to the Board. The Board will evaluate stockholder-nominated candidates under the same criteria as director-nominated candidates. Stockholders wishing to refer director candidates to the Board should do so in writing and they should be delivered to the Board c/o Corporate Secretary, United-Guardian, Inc., P.O. Box 18050, Hauppauge, NY 11788. The Board has adopted a corporate resolution with regard to the nominating process as discussed above. The Board has no charter for the nominating process.

In 2018 all six Directors attended the Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

The Audit Committee of the Board in 2018 was composed of three directors: Arthur M. Dresner, Andrew A. Boccone, and S. Ari Papoulias. All of the Audit Committee members are independent as that term is defined in the listing standards of NASDAQ.

The Audit Committee assists the Board in fulfilling its oversight responsibilities by reviewing the Company's consolidated financial report, its internal financial and accounting controls, and its auditing, accounting and financial reporting processes generally.

In discharging its oversight responsibilities regarding the audit process, the Audit Committee reviewed and discussed the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company as of and for the year ended December 31, 2018, with Company management and Raich Ende Malter & Co. LLP ("Raich"), the independent auditors for such financial statements. The Audit Committee received the written disclosures and the letter from Raich required by applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding Raich communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence, and discussed with Raich any relationships which might impair that firm's independence from management and the Company and satisfied itself as to the auditors' independence. The Audit Committee reviewed and discussed with Raich all communications required by generally accepted auditing standards, including Statement on Auditing Standards No. 61, as amended (AICPA, Professional Standards, Vol. 1 AU section 380).

Based upon these reviews and discussions, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board that the Company's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 for filing with the SEC.

/s/ Arthur M. Dresner /s/ Andrew A. Boccone /s/ S. Ari Papoulias

The foregoing Audit Committee Report does not constitute soliciting material and shall not be deemed "filed" with the SEC, incorporated by reference into any other Company filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act (except to the extent the Company specifically incorporates this Report by reference therein) or subject to the liabilities of Section 18 of the Exchange Act.

ADVISORY VOTE ON THE FREQUENCY OF VOTING ON THE

COMPENSATION PAID TO THE COMPANY'S NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Section 14A of the Exchange Act requires the Company to include in its proxy statement an advisory vote on named executive officer compensation. Section 14A also requires the Company to include in its proxy statement at least at least every six years an advisory vote regarding the frequency with which the advisory vote on named executive officer compensation should be held. The Board has included in each of its Proxy Statements beginning with the Proxy Statement for the 2013 Annual Meeting of Stockholders an advisory vote on named executive officer compensation and currently plans to continue to seek an advisory vote on executive compensation every year.

We are asking you to vote to approve the adoption of the following resolution:

RESOLVED: That the stockholders of the Company approve, on a nonbinding, advisory basis, the holding of an advisory vote on compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, every year.

The Board believes this approach would align more closely with the interests of stockholders by giving stockholders the opportunity to cast a vote regarding the compensation decisions made by the Compensation Committee each year. The Board believes that an annual vote provides the most direct communication and clarity and avoids delays.

**ADVISORY VOTE ON THE
COMPENSATION PAID TO THE COMPANY'S
NAMED EXECUTIVE OFFICERS**

Pursuant to Section 14A of the Exchange Act, we are including a proposal for our stockholders to vote to approve, on a nonbinding, advisory basis, the compensation of those of our executive officers disclosed pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K in this proxy statement.

Our executive compensation is designed to reward executive performance that contributes to our success and increases stockholder value, while encouraging behavior that is in our and our stockholders' long-term best interests.

We are asking you to vote to approve the adoption of the following resolution:

RESOLVED: That the stockholders of the Company approve, on a nonbinding, advisory basis, the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers, as disclosed pursuant to Item 402 of Regulation S-K.

The stockholder vote on the proposal to approve the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers is advisory and nonbinding, and serves only as a recommendation to our Board.

The Board recommends that you vote "FOR" the proposal to approve the compensation paid to the Company's named executive officers.

COMPENSATION OF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS

Summary Compensation Table**Executive Officers**

The following table sets forth for the years ended December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 certain information concerning the compensation awarded to, earned by or paid to the Company's principal executive officer and the two most highly compensated executive officers other than the principal executive officer:

Name and principal position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$)	Stock awards (\$)	Option awards (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	Non-qualified deferred compensation earnings (\$)	All other compensation ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Total (\$)
Kenneth H. Globus	2018	273,372	115,000	-	-	-	-	33,875	422,247
President									
(Principal Executive Officer) and Chairman of the Board	2017	268,001	73,275	-	-	-	-	31,207	372,483
Robert S. Rubinger	2018	90,416	17,231	-	-	-	-	15,142	122,789
Executive Vice President and Secretary	2017	120,215	15,150	-	-	-	-	19,686	155,051
Peter A. Hiltunen	2018	158,284	30,524	-	-	-	-	21,581	210,389
Vice President	2017	155,941	19,950	-	-	-	-	19,944	195,835

In both 2018 and 2017 under the Company's 401(k) plan for all of its employees, the Company made a contribution of up to 4% of each employee's salary, matching an employee's elective deferral of up to 4% of salary. In addition, (1) in 2009 the Company began making a discretionary contribution to all employees' 401(k) accounts based on a formula that qualifies the 401(k) plan under Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") Safe Harbor provisions. These amounts represent the Company's contribution for each year. There are no other items included in these amounts.

Pension Plans

The Company sponsors a 401(k)-defined contribution plan ("DC Plan") that provides for a dollar-for-dollar employer matching contribution of up to 4% of each employee's pay that is deferred under the DC Plan. Employees become fully vested in employer matching contributions after one year of employment. Company 401(k) matching contributions were approximately \$90,000 for the year ended December 31, 2018 and \$94,000 for the year ended December 31, 2017. In 2018 and 2017 employees were able to defer up to \$18,500 and \$18,000, respectively, of their annual pay as a pre-tax investment in the 401(k) plan (plus an additional \$6,000 and \$6,000, respectively, for employees over the age of 50), in accordance with limits set by the IRS.

The Company also makes discretionary contributions to each employee's account based on a "pay-to-pay" safe-harbor formula that qualifies the 401(k) plan under current IRS regulations. In November 2018 and November 2017, the Company's Board authorized discretionary contributions in the amount of \$145,000 and \$175,000, respectively, for each year, to be allocated among all eligible employees, for the 2018 and 2017 plan years. The Company contribution for 2018 was paid into the DC Plan in December 2018, and the 2017 contribution was paid in December 2017. The allocated amounts for FY-2018 and FY-2017 were distributed into each employee's account in January 2019 and February 2018, respectively. Employees become vested in the discretionary contributions as follows: 20% after two years of employment, and 20% for each year of employment thereafter until the employee becomes 100% vested after six years of employment.

All of the persons named in the Summary Compensation Table above participated in the DC Plan and were fully vested as of December 31, 2018.

Outstanding Equity Awards at Fiscal Year-End

As of December 31, 2018, there were no outstanding equity awards held by the persons named in the Summary Compensation Table above. The Company's previous stock option plan, which had been adopted in March 2004, expired in March 2014.

Director Compensation

Effective January 1, 2019, the annual retainer paid to each non-employee Director was increased to \$13,500 from \$13,000 (paid quarterly). Effective January 1, 2019, Director fees for meetings of the full Board increased by \$250 per

director per meeting. Directors who are not employees of the Company each receive a fee of \$2,000 for each Board meeting attended. Directors who are employees of the Company receive no separate compensation for their service as directors. Each Audit Committee member and Mr. Lawrence F. Maietta, as an adviser to the Committee, receives a retainer of \$750 per quarter. Mr. Arthur M. Dresner, the Committee Chairman, receives an additional \$250 per quarter. In addition, each receives a fee of \$1,500 for the Annual Audit Committee Meeting and \$1,000 for each quarterly meeting. The Audit Committee Chairman, Mr. Arthur M. Dresner, receives an additional \$1,250 for the Annual Audit Committee Meeting and an additional \$750 for each quarterly meeting. The Committee Secretary, Mr. Andrew A. Boccone, receives an additional \$250 for each meeting. Compensation Committee members each receive a fee of \$1,000 for each meeting attended. No fees are paid for meetings of the independent directors.

The following table sets forth for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 certain information concerning the compensation paid to Directors of the Company who are not “named executive officers” (as such term is defined in Item 402(m)(2) of Regulation S-K):

Name	Fees earned or paid in cash (\$)	Stock awards (\$)	Option awards (\$)	Non-Equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	Nonqualified deferred compensation earnings (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Lawrence F. Maietta	28,500	-	-	-	-	15,500 ⁽¹⁾	44,000
Arthur M. Dresner	33,000	-	-	-	-	-	33,000
Andrew A. Boccone	29,500	-	-	-	-	-	29,500
S. Ari Papoulias	27,500	-	-	-	-	-	27,500

(1) Consulting fee paid to Bonamassa, Maietta & Cartelli, LLP, a firm in which Mr. Maietta is a partner, for reviewing quarterly and annual financial statements and corporate tax returns.

APPOINTMENT OF ACCOUNTANTS

The firm of Baker Tilly Virchow Krause LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm headquartered in Melville, N.Y., has been appointed by the Audit Committee of the Board to be the independent accountants of the Company for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019. The appointment of such firm is subject to ratification by the stockholders at the Annual Meeting. Management believes that the firm is well qualified and recommends a vote in favor of the ratification.

Representatives of Baker are expected to be present at the Annual Meeting and will have an opportunity to make a statement, if they desire to do so, and will be available to respond to appropriate questions.

The Board recommends that you vote "FOR" the ratification of the appointment of Baker to serve as the Company's independent accountants for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019.

PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES

On March 21, 2019, as directed and approved by the Audit Committee of the Company's Board of Directors, the Company formally dismissed Raich Ende Malter & Co. LLP as the Company's independent accountant.

Raich had audited the Company's financial statements for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2016 through December 31, 2018. The audit reports of Raich on the Company's financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2016, 2017, and 2018, did not contain any adverse opinion or disclaimer of opinion, nor were they qualified or modified as to uncertainty, audit scope or accounting principle. During the period from Raich's appointment as the Company's independent accountant through the date of this Proxy Statement, there have been no disagreements with Raich on any matter of accounting principles or practices, financial statement disclosure, or auditing scope or procedure, which disagreements, if not resolved to the satisfaction of Raich, would have caused it to make reference to the subject matter of the disagreements in connection with its report. There were no reportable events as defined in Item 304(a)(1)(v) of Regulation S-K.

On March 25, 2019, as directed and approved by the Audit Committee of the Company's Board of Directors, the Company formally retained Baker Tilly Virchow Krause LLP as the Company's independent accountant, effective immediately, subject to ratification of the appointment by the Company's stockholders at the Company's Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 15, 2019. During the two previous fiscal years and through the date of its retention, the Company had not consulted with Baker regarding either the application of accounting principles to a specified transaction, either completed or proposed, or the type of audit opinion that might be rendered on the financial statements of the Company, as well as any matters or reportable events described in Items 304(a)(2)(i) or (ii) of Regulation S-K.

The Company previously provided a copy of this disclosure to Raich and requested that Raich furnish the Company with a letter addressed to the SEC stating whether it agreed with the statements made by the Company and, if not, stating the respects in which it did not agree. A copy of Raich's response confirming that Raich agreed with the statements made by the Company was included as Exhibit 16.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K that was filed with the SEC on March 26, 2019.

Audit Fees

The aggregate fees billed by Raich to the Company for the review and audit of the Company's financial statements for FY-2018 and FY-2017 were approximately \$68,000 per year. The aggregate fees that are expected to be billed by Baker for the review and audit of the Company's financial statements for FY-2019 are expected to be approximately \$88,000.

Audit-Related Fees

During 2018 and 2017 there were no fees paid to Raich or Baker in connection with the Company's compliance with Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

No other fees were billed by Raich or Baker for the last two years that were reasonably related to the performance of the audit or review of the Company's financial statements and not reported under "Audit Fees" above.

Tax Fees

There were no other fees billed by Raich or Baker during the last two fiscal years for professional services rendered for tax compliance, tax advice, or tax planning. Accordingly, none of such services were approved pursuant to pre-approval procedures or permitted waivers thereof.

All Other Fees

There were no non-audit-related fees billed to the Company by Raich or Baker in 2018 or 2017.

Pre-approval Policies for Audit Services

Engagement of accounting services by the Company is not made pursuant to any pre-approval policies or procedures. The Company believes that its accounting firm is independent because all of its engagements by the Company are approved by the Company's Audit Committee prior to any such engagement.

The Audit Committee of the Company's Board meets periodically to review and approve the scope of the services to be provided to the Company by its independent accountant, as well as to review and discuss any issues that may arise during an engagement. The Audit Committee is responsible for the prior approval of every engagement of the Company's independent auditors to perform audit and permissible non-audit services for the Company (such as quarterly reviews, tax matters, consultation on new accounting and disclosure standards and, in future years, reporting on management's internal controls assessment).

Before the auditors are engaged to provide those services, the chief financial officer and the controller will make a recommendation to the Audit Committee regarding each of the services to be performed, including the fees to be charged for such services. At the request of the Audit Committee the independent auditors and/or management shall periodically report to the Audit Committee regarding the extent of services being provided by the independent auditors, and the fees for the services performed to date.

ANNUAL REPORT TO STOCKHOLDERS

The Annual Report to Stockholders for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 accompanies this Proxy Statement. The Annual Report contains financial and other information about the Company, but is not incorporated into this Proxy Statement and is not deemed to be a part of the proxy soliciting material.

STOCKHOLDER PROPOSALS

Proposals of stockholders for possible consideration at the 2020 Annual Meeting (expected to be held in May 2020) must be received by the Secretary of the Company at the Company's principal executive offices not later than December 17, 2019 and must satisfy the other conditions set forth in SEC regulations regarding the inclusion of stockholder proposals in company-sponsored proxy materials.

STOCKHOLDER COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE BOARD

The Board has adopted the following procedure for stockholders to send communications to the Board other than stockholder proposals for consideration at the annual meeting of stockholders which should be submitted to our Corporate Secretary. Stockholders who wish to send communications to directors should refer to the Company's website at: www.u-g.com and direct those communications to Mr. Arthur M. Dresner, Chairman of the Audit Committee, whose email address is posted there. All communications sent to Mr. Dresner, but addressed to other Board members, will be forwarded to that Board member by Mr. Dresner.

OTHER BUSINESS

Management of the Company knows of no business other than that referred to in the foregoing Notice of Annual Meeting and Proxy Statement that may come before the Annual Meeting.

By order of the Board of Directors
Robert S. Rubinger, Secretary

Dated: April 12, 2019

THE COMPANY WILL FURNISH, WITHOUT CHARGE, A COPY OF ITS ANNUAL REPORT ON FORM 10-K FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2018, INCLUDING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULES, BUT EXCLUDING EXHIBITS, TO EACH STOCKHOLDER WHO REQUESTS THE 10-K IN WRITING ADDRESSED TO: ROBERT S. RUBINGER, CORPORATE SECRETARY, UNITED-GUARDIAN, INC., P. O. BOX 18050, HAUPPAUGE, NEW YORK 11788.