

INSIGHT ENTERPRISES INC
Form 10-Q
October 31, 2016
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended: September 30, 2016

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 0-25092

INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

86-0766246
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification Number)

6820 South Harl Avenue, Tempe, Arizona 85283
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(480) 333-3000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares outstanding of the issuer's common stock as of October 21, 2016 was 35,477,754.

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QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016
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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION

References to the Company, Insight, we, us, our and other similar words refer to Insight Enterprises, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless the context suggests otherwise. Certain statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including statements in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in Part I, Item 2 of this report, are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements may include: projections of matters that affect net sales, gross profit, operating expenses, earnings from operations, non-operating income and expenses, net earnings or cash flows, cash needs and the payment of accrued expenses and liabilities; our expectation that clients will consume more of their software through the Cloud and its effect on our top-line results and profitability; the expected effects of seasonality on our business; our intentions concerning the payment of dividends; our acquisition strategy; projections of capital expenditures in 2016; the sufficiency of our capital resources and the availability of financing and our needs or plans relating thereto; our compliance with leverage ratio requirements; the effect of new accounting principles or changes in accounting policies; expectations regarding the timing of recognition of compensation costs; the effect of indemnification obligations; projections about the outcome of ongoing tax audits; our positions, accruals and strategies with respect to ongoing and threatened litigation; our intention not to repatriate certain foreign undistributed earnings where management considers those earnings to be reinvested indefinitely and plans related thereto; our plans to use cash flow from operations for working capital, to pay down debt balances, to make capital expenditures and to fund acquisitions; our exposure to off-balance sheet arrangements; statements of belief; and statements of assumptions underlying any of the foregoing.

Forward-looking statements are identified by such words as believe, anticipate, expect, estimate, intend, plan, will, may and variations of such words and similar expressions and are inherently subject to risks and uncertainties, some of which cannot be predicted or quantified. Future events and actual results could differ materially from those set forth in, contemplated by, or underlying the forward-looking statements. There can be no assurances that results described in forward-looking statements will be achieved, and actual results could differ materially from those suggested by the forward-looking statements. Some of the important factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected in any forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the following, which are discussed in Risk Factors in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015:

actions of our competitors, including manufacturers and publishers of products we sell;

our reliance on partners for product availability, competitive products to sell and related marketing funds and purchasing incentives;

changes in the information technology (IT) industry and/or rapid changes in technology;

possible significant fluctuations in our future operating results;

general economic conditions;

the risks associated with our international operations;

the security of our electronic and other confidential information;

disruptions in our IT systems and voice and data networks;

failure to comply with the terms and conditions of our commercial and public sector contracts;

our reliance on commercial delivery services;

our dependence on certain personnel;

exposure to changes in, interpretations of, or enforcement trends related to tax rules and regulations; and

intellectual property infringement claims and challenges to our registered trademarks and trade names.

Additionally, there may be other risks that are otherwise described from time to time in the reports that we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Any forward-looking statements in this report should be considered in light of various important factors, including the risks and uncertainties listed above, as well as others. We assume no obligation to update, and, except as may be required by law, do not intend to update, any forward-looking statements. We do not endorse any projections regarding future performance that may be made by third parties.

Table of Contents**PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements.****INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS****(in thousands, except per share data)****(unaudited)**

| | September 30, 2016 | December 31, 2015 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 175,695 | \$ 187,978 |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$9,705 and \$11,872, respectively | 1,162,424 | 1,315,094 |
| Inventories | 175,195 | 119,820 |
| Inventories not available for sale | 52,301 | 51,756 |
| Other current assets | 101,235 | 77,011 |
| Total current assets | 1,666,850 | 1,751,659 |
| Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$308,961 and \$291,643, respectively | 76,614 | 88,281 |
| Goodwill | 62,936 | 56,195 |
| Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$21,728 and \$94,406, respectively | 22,529 | 26,983 |
| Deferred income taxes | 59,034 | 62,986 |
| Other assets | 28,840 | 27,913 |
| | \$ 1,916,803 | \$ 2,014,017 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Accounts payable trade | \$ 617,763 | \$ 905,464 |
| Accounts payable inventory financing facility | 135,783 | 106,327 |
| Accrued expenses and other current liabilities | 140,695 | 144,633 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 533 | 1,535 |
| Deferred revenue | 42,774 | 50,166 |
| Total current liabilities | 937,548 | 1,208,125 |
| Long-term debt | 243,372 | 89,000 |
| Deferred income taxes | 1,042 | 239 |
| Other liabilities | 30,821 | 30,911 |

| | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| | 1,212,783 | 1,328,275 |
| Commitments and contingencies | | |
| Stockholders' equity: | | |
| Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value, 3,000 shares authorized; no shares issued | | |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 100,000 shares authorized; 35,477 shares at September 30, 2016 and 37,106 shares at December 31, 2015 issued and outstanding | | |
| | 355 | 371 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 306,933 | 316,686 |
| Retained earnings | 438,437 | 408,721 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss - foreign currency translation adjustments | (41,705) | (40,036) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 704,020 | 685,742 |
| | \$ 1,916,803 | \$ 2,014,017 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS****(in thousands, except per share data)****(unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|---|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net sales | \$ 1,392,716 | \$ 1,342,195 | \$ 4,017,932 | \$ 3,985,905 |
| Costs of goods sold | 1,210,908 | 1,159,944 | 3,465,799 | 3,450,426 |
| Gross profit | 181,808 | 182,251 | 552,133 | 535,479 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 144,613 | 148,796 | 440,918 | 437,596 |
| Severance and restructuring expenses | 788 | 817 | 3,053 | 1,912 |
| Earnings from operations | 36,407 | 32,638 | 108,162 | 95,971 |
| Non-operating (income) expense: | | | | |
| Interest income | (318) | (265) | (784) | (611) |
| Interest expense | 2,517 | 2,062 | 6,357 | 5,518 |
| Net foreign currency exchange loss (gain) | 579 | (1,561) | 1,042 | (928) |
| Other expense, net | 352 | 357 | 979 | 969 |
| Earnings before income taxes | 33,277 | 32,045 | 100,568 | 91,023 |
| Income tax expense | 11,642 | 11,220 | 36,978 | 33,748 |
| Net earnings | \$ 21,635 | \$ 20,825 | \$ 63,590 | \$ 57,275 |
| Net earnings per share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.61 | \$ 0.56 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.50 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.60 | \$ 0.56 | \$ 1.74 | \$ 1.49 |
| Shares used in per share calculations: | | | | |
| Basic | 35,474 | 37,095 | 36,310 | 38,279 |
| Diluted | 35,790 | 37,351 | 36,596 | 38,557 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME****(in thousands)****(unaudited)**

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|--|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net earnings | \$ 21,635 | \$ 20,825 | \$ 63,590 | \$ 57,275 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax: | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | 169 | (13,063) | (1,669) | (22,436) |
| Total comprehensive income | \$ 21,804 | \$ 7,762 | \$ 61,921 | \$ 34,839 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)

(unaudited)

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 |
| Cash flows from operating activities: | | |
| Net earnings | \$ 63,590 | \$ 57,275 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities: | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 30,097 | 28,426 |
| Non-cash real estate impairment | | 800 |
| Provision for losses on accounts receivable | 1,401 | 4,139 |
| Write-downs of inventories | 2,297 | 2,834 |
| Write-off of property and equipment | | 72 |
| Non-cash stock-based compensation | 8,308 | 6,685 |
| Excess tax benefit from employee gains on stock-based compensation | (293) | (544) |
| Deferred income taxes | 3,424 | 2,463 |
| Gain on sale of real estate | (338) | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| Decrease in accounts receivable | 133,289 | 168,781 |
| Increase in inventories | (59,707) | (13,508) |
| Increase in other assets | (22,713) | (3,077) |
| Decrease in accounts payable | (278,097) | (212,289) |
| Decrease in deferred revenue | (6,645) | (4,181) |
| Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses and other liabilities | 244 | (13,234) |
| Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities | (125,143) | 24,642 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: | | |
| Purchases of property and equipment | (9,714) | (10,804) |
| Proceeds from sale of real estate, net | 1,378 | |
| Acquisition of Ignia, net of cash acquired | (10,804) | |
| Acquisition of BlueMetal, net of cash acquired | 507 | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (18,633) | (10,804) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: | | |
| Borrowings on senior revolving credit facility | 534,920 | 511,410 |
| Repayments on senior revolving credit facility | (506,420) | (511,410) |
| Borrowings on accounts receivable securitization financing facility | 1,947,000 | 1,388,100 |
| Repayments on accounts receivable securitization financing facility | (1,822,000) | (1,364,100) |

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| | | |
|--|------------|------------|
| Repayments under other financing agreements | (1,309) | (543) |
| Payments on capital lease obligations | (270) | (167) |
| Net borrowings under inventory financing facility | 29,456 | 53,708 |
| Payment of deferred financing fees | (3,360) | |
| Excess tax benefit from employee gains on stock-based compensation | 293 | 544 |
| Payment of payroll taxes on stock-based compensation through shares withheld | (2,159) | (2,137) |
| Repurchases of common stock | (50,000) | (91,843) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 126,151 | (16,438) |
| Foreign currency exchange effect on cash and cash equivalent balances | 5,342 | (13,790) |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (12,283) | (16,390) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 187,978 | 164,524 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 175,695 | \$ 148,134 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(unaudited)

1. Basis of Presentation and Recently Issued Accounting Standards

We are a Fortune 500-ranked global provider of IT hardware, software, Cloud and service solutions to business, government, healthcare and educational clients. Our company is organized in the following three operating segments, which are primarily defined by their related geographies:

| Operating Segment | Geography |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| North America | United States and Canada |
| EMEA | Europe, Middle East and Africa |
| APAC | Asia-Pacific |

Our offerings in North America and select countries in EMEA and APAC include hardware, software and services. Our offerings in the remainder of our EMEA and APAC segments are largely software and select software-related services.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments necessary to present fairly our financial position as of September 30, 2016, our results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 and our cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015. The consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2015 was derived from the audited consolidated balance sheet at such date. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements and notes have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission and consequently do not include all of the disclosures normally required by United States generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The results of operations for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of results for the full year, due in part to the seasonal nature of our business. These unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements, including the related notes thereto, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015. Our results of operations include the results of BlueMetal Architects, Inc. (BlueMetal) from its acquisition date of October 1, 2015. See Note 12 for a discussion of our acquisition of Ignia Pty Ltd (Ignia) effective September 1, 2016.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Insight Enterprises, Inc. and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements. Additionally, these estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of net sales and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates, including those related to sales recognition, anticipated achievement levels under partner funding programs, assumptions related to stock-based compensation valuation, allowances for doubtful accounts, valuation of inventories, litigation-related obligations, valuation allowances for

deferred tax assets and impairment of long-lived assets, including purchased intangibles and goodwill, if indicators of potential impairment exist.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standard Update (ASU) 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842), which supersedes the lease recognition requirements in Accounting Standards Codification Topic 840, Leases. The core principal of the guidance is that an entity should recognize assets and liabilities arising from a lease for both financing and operating leases, along with

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)**

additional qualitative and quantitative disclosures. The standard will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within such fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted. The guidance is to be applied using a modified retrospective transition method with the option to elect a number of practical expedients. We expect to adopt the standard in the first quarter of 2019 and are in the process of determining the effect that the adoption of ASU 2016-02 will have on our consolidated financial statements and disclosures. We have not yet selected our planned transition approach.

In March 2016, FASB issued ASU No. 2016-09, Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting (Topic 718). This ASU simplifies the accounting for share-based payment transactions, including the income tax consequences, classification of awards as either equity or liabilities and classification on the statement of cash flows. This ASU requires that excess tax benefits and deficiencies be recognized as income tax benefit or expense in the income statement, and, therefore, we anticipate increased income tax expense volatility after adoption of this ASU. The standard will be effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, including interim periods within such fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted. We expect to adopt the standard in the first quarter of 2017 and are currently evaluating the effect of this guidance on our consolidated financial statements and disclosures.

There have been no other material changes or additions to the recently issued accounting standards as previously reported in Note 1 to our Consolidated Financial Statements in Part II, Item 8 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 that affect or may affect our financial statements.

2. Net Earnings Per Share (EPS)

Basic EPS is computed by dividing net earnings available to common stockholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each period. Diluted EPS is computed on the basis of the weighted average number of shares of common stock plus the effect of dilutive potential common shares outstanding during the period using the treasury stock method. Dilutive potential common shares include outstanding restricted stock units (RSUs). A reconciliation of the denominators of the basic and diluted EPS calculations follows (in thousands, except per share data):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|---|-------------|--|-------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Numerator: | | | | |
| Net earnings | \$ 21,635 | \$ 20,825 | \$ 63,590 | \$ 57,275 |
| Denominator: | | | | |
| Weighted average shares used to compute basic EPS | 35,474 | 37,095 | 36,310 | 38,279 |

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| | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Dilutive potential common shares due to dilutive RSUs, net of tax effect | 316 | 256 | 286 | 278 |
| Weighted average shares used to compute diluted EPS | 35,790 | 37,351 | 36,596 | 38,557 |
| Net earnings per share: | | | | |
| Basic | \$ 0.61 | \$ 0.56 | \$ 1.75 | \$ 1.50 |
| Diluted | \$ 0.60 | \$ 0.56 | \$ 1.74 | \$ 1.49 |

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, 5,000 and 48,000, respectively, of our RSUs were not included in the diluted EPS calculations because their inclusion would have been anti-dilutive. These share-based awards could be dilutive in the future. There were 2,000 and 1,000 anti-dilutive RSUs for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)****3. Goodwill and Intangible Assets**

In June 2016, we resolved the working capital contingency associated with the acquisition of BlueMetal. We recorded the adjustment of the purchase price allocation as a reduction of goodwill in our North America operating segment upon the receipt of \$507,000 in cash during the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

See Note 12 for a discussion of our acquisition of Ignia effective September 1, 2016, which included the acquisition of \$4,716,000 of identifiable intangible assets and approximately \$7,248,000 of goodwill.

In September 2016, the customer relationship intangible assets associated with the 2006 acquisition of Software Spectrum Inc. and the 2008 acquisition of MINX Limited in the United Kingdom were fully amortized. As such, the gross intangible assets balance and the accumulated amortization balance were both reduced by approximately \$81,817,000, having no effect on the net intangible assets balance reported in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2016.

4. Debt, Inventory Financing Facility, Capital Leases and Other Financing Obligations*Debt*

Our long-term debt consists of the following (in thousands):

| | September 30, 2016 | December 31, 2015 |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Senior revolving credit facility | \$ 28,500 | \$ |
| Accounts receivable securitization financing facility | 214,000 | 89,000 |
| Capital leases and other financing obligations | 1,405 | 1,535 |
| Total | 243,905 | 90,535 |
| Less: current portion of capital leases and other financing obligations | (533) | (1,535) |
| Less: current portion of revolving credit facilities | | |
| Long-term debt | \$ 243,372 | \$ 89,000 |

On June 23, 2016, we entered into amendments to our senior revolving credit facility (revolving facility) and our accounts receivable securitization financing facility (ABS facility).

Although the maximum borrowing capacity remained at an aggregate U.S. dollar equivalent amount of \$350,000,000, our revolving facility was amended to increase the portion of the maximum borrowing capacity that may be used for borrowing in certain foreign currencies from \$25,000,000 to \$50,000,000. From time to time and at our option, we may request to increase the aggregate amount available for borrowing under the revolving facility by up to an aggregate of the U.S. dollar equivalent of \$175,000,000, subject to customary conditions. The revolving facility is guaranteed by the Company's material domestic subsidiaries and is secured by a lien on substantially all of the Company's and each guarantor's assets. The interest rates applicable to borrowings under the revolving facility are based on the leverage ratio of the Company as set forth on a pricing grid in the amended agreement. Amounts outstanding under the amended revolving facility bear interest, payable quarterly, at a floating rate equal to the prime rate plus a predetermined spread of 0.00% to 0.75% or, at our option, a LIBOR rate plus a pre-determined spread of 1.25% to 2.25%. The floating interest rate applicable at September 30, 2016 was 1.71% per annum. In addition, we pay a quarterly commitment fee on the unused portion of the facility of 0.25% to 0.45%, and our letter of credit participation fee ranges from 1.25% to 2.25%. The amended revolving facility matures on June 23, 2021.

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Our ABS facility was amended to increase the aggregate borrowing availability from \$200,000,000 to \$250,000,000, to renew the borrowing program under the ABS facility for a three-year term expiring June 23, 2019, and to modify interest rates and fees for used and unused capacity under the facility. Under the amended ABS facility, interest is payable monthly, and the floating interest rate applicable at September 30, 2016 was 1.52% per annum, including a 0.85% usage fee on any outstanding balances. In addition, we pay a monthly commitment fee on the unused portion of the facility of 0.375%. While the ABS facility has a stated maximum amount, the actual availability under the ABS facility is limited by the quantity and quality of the underlying accounts receivable. As of September 30, 2016, qualified receivables were sufficient to permit access to the full \$250,000,000 facility amount, of which \$214,000,000 was outstanding.

Our consolidated debt balance that can be outstanding at the end of any fiscal quarter under our revolving facility and our ABS facility is limited by certain financial covenants, particularly a maximum leverage ratio. The maximum leverage ratio is calculated as aggregate debt outstanding divided by the sum of our trailing twelve month net earnings (loss) plus (i) interest expense, excluding non-cash imputed interest on our inventory financing facility, (ii) income tax expense (benefit), (iii) depreciation and amortization, (iv) non-cash stock-based compensation, (v) extraordinary or non-recurring non-cash losses or expenses and (vi) certain cash restructuring charges, not to exceed a specified cap (adjusted earnings). The maximum leverage ratio permitted under the facilities was increased from 2.75 times to 3.00 times our trailing twelve-month adjusted earnings in conjunction with the amendments to the facilities. A significant drop in our adjusted earnings would limit the amount of indebtedness that could be outstanding at the end of any fiscal quarter to a level that would be below our consolidated maximum facility amount. Based on our maximum leverage ratio as of September 30, 2016, our aggregate debt balance that could have been outstanding under our revolving facility and our ABS facility was reduced from the maximum borrowing capacity of \$600,000,000 to \$569,002,000, of which \$242,500,000 was outstanding at September 30, 2016.

Inventory Financing Facility

On June 23, 2016, our inventory financing facility was also amended to increase our maximum borrowing capacity from \$250,000,000 to \$325,000,000, of which \$135,783,000 was outstanding at September 30, 2016, and to extend the maturity date of the facility to June 23, 2021. From time to time and at our option, we may request to increase the aggregate amount available under the inventory financing facility by up to an aggregate of \$25,000,000, subject to customary conditions. Amounts outstanding under this facility are classified separately as accounts payable - inventory financing facility in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Interest does not accrue on advances paid within vendor terms. The inventory financing facility is guaranteed by the Company and each of its material domestic subsidiaries, and is secured by a lien on substantially all of the Company's and each guarantor's assets.

Capital Lease and Other Financing Obligations

In March 2016, we entered into a new capitalized lease with a 36-month term for certain IT equipment. The obligation under the capitalized lease is included in long-term debt in our consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2016. The current and long-term portions of the obligation are included in the table above. The capital lease was a non-cash

transaction and, accordingly, has been excluded from our consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

Amounts owed under other financing agreements were paid in installments through August 2016 under their original terms. No amounts remain outstanding under other financing obligations as of September 30, 2016.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)****5. Severance and Restructuring Activities**

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, we recorded severance expense associated with the realignment of certain roles and responsibilities, primarily cost reduction initiatives across our U.S. business.

The following table details the activity related to these resource actions for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and the outstanding obligations as of September 30, 2016 (in thousands):

| | North America | EMEA | APAC | Consolidated |
|--|----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Balances at December 31, 2015 | \$ 505 | \$ 2,983 | \$ | \$ 3,488 |
| Severance costs, net of adjustments | 2,451 | 487 | 115 | 3,053 |
| Cash payments | (2,100) | (2,749) | (105) | (4,954) |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | | 30 | 1 | 31 |
| Balances at September 30, 2016 | \$ 856 | \$ 751 | \$ 11 | \$ 1,618 |

Adjustments were recorded as a reduction to severance and restructuring expense in North America and EMEA of \$338,000 and \$344,000, respectively, in the nine months ended September 30, 2016, due to changes in estimates upon cash settlement of the related obligations.

The remaining outstanding obligations are expected to be paid during the next 12 months and, therefore, are included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

6. Stock-Based Compensation

We recorded the following pre-tax amounts in selling and administrative expenses for stock-based compensation, by operating segment, in the accompanying consolidated financial statements (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months | |
|---------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | September 30, | | Ended | |
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| North America | \$ 2,220 | \$ 1,513 | \$ 6,108 | \$ 4,968 |
| EMEA | 681 | 449 | 1,858 | 1,435 |
| APAC | 124 | 96 | 342 | 282 |

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| | | | | |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total Consolidated | \$ 3,025 | \$ 2,058 | \$ 8,308 | \$ 6,685 |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

As of September 30, 2016, total compensation cost related to nonvested RSUs not yet recognized is \$19,039,000, which is expected to be recognized over the next 1.31 years on a weighted-average basis.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)**

The following table summarizes our RSU activity during the nine months ended September 30, 2016:

| | Number | Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value | Fair Value |
|--|-----------|---|------------------------------|
| Nonvested at January 1, 2016 | 951,784 | \$ 24.35 | |
| Granted ^(a) | 496,414 | 25.88 | |
| Vested, including shares withheld to cover taxes | (345,506) | 23.57 | \$ 8,902,964 ^(b) |
| Forfeited | (49,058) | 25.35 | |
| Nonvested at September 30, 2016 ^(a) | 1,053,634 | 25.28 | \$ 34,295,787 ^(c) |
| Expected to vest | 961,071 | | \$ 31,282,861 ^(c) |

- (a) Includes 130,276 RSUs subject to remaining performance conditions. The number of RSUs subject to performance conditions are based on the Company achieving 100% of its 2016 targeted financial results. The number of RSUs ultimately awarded under the performance-based RSUs varies based on actual achieved financial results for 2016.
- (b) The aggregate fair value of vested RSUs represents the total pre-tax fair value, based on the closing stock price on the day of vesting, which would have been received by holders of RSUs had all such holders sold their underlying shares on that date.
- (c) The aggregate fair value of the nonvested RSUs and the RSUs expected to vest represents the total pre-tax fair value, based on our closing stock price of \$32.55 as of September 30, 2016, which would have been received by holders of RSUs had all such holders sold their underlying shares on that date.

7. Gain on Assets Held for Sale

In May 2016, we sold real estate that we owned in Bloomingdale, Illinois that was previously classified as a held for sale asset and included in other current assets in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2015. In previous years, we recorded non-cash charges to reduce the carrying amount of the related assets to their estimated fair value less costs to sell. During the second quarter of 2016, we recorded a gain on sale of approximately \$338,000, which is included in selling and administrative expenses in the accompanying consolidated statement of operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(unaudited)

8. Income Taxes

Our effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 was 35.0% and 36.8%, respectively. For the three months ended September 30, 2016, our effective tax rate was equal to the United States federal statutory rate of 35.0%. The decrease in rates resulting from the recognition of certain tax benefits related to the release of reserves for specific uncertain tax positions during the quarter and to lower taxes on earnings in foreign jurisdictions fully offset the increase in rates caused by state income taxes, net of federal benefit. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016, our effective tax rate was higher than the United States federal statutory rate of 35.0% due primarily to state income taxes, net of federal benefit, and losses in certain foreign jurisdictions, resulting in an increase in the valuation allowance for deferred tax assets related to these foreign operating losses. Additionally, the effect of lower taxes on earnings in foreign jurisdictions was offset partially by losses in certain foreign jurisdictions, resulting in an increase in the valuation allowance for deferred tax assets related to these foreign operating losses.

Our effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 was 35.0% and 37.1%, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, our effective tax rate was higher than the United States federal statutory rate of 35.0% due primarily to state income taxes, net of federal benefit. Additionally, the effect of lower taxes on earnings in foreign jurisdictions was offset partially by higher losses in certain foreign jurisdictions in the 2015 periods, resulting in an increase in the valuation allowance for deferred tax assets related to these foreign operating losses.

As of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, we had approximately \$2,614,000 and \$3,335,000, respectively, of unrecognized tax benefits. Of these amounts, approximately \$252,000 and \$296,000, respectively, related to accrued interest.

Several of our subsidiaries are currently under audit for tax years 2006 through 2014. Although the timing of the resolutions and/or closures of audits is highly uncertain, it is reasonably possible that the examination phase of these audits may be concluded within the next 12 months, which could significantly increase or decrease the balance of our gross unrecognized tax benefits. However, based on the status of the various examinations in multiple jurisdictions, an estimate of the range of reasonably possible outcomes cannot be made at this time, but the estimated effect on our income tax expense and net earnings is not expected to be significant.

9. Share Repurchase Programs

In February 2016, our Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to \$50,000,000 of our common stock. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, we purchased 1,891,564 shares of our common stock on the open market at a total cost of approximately \$50,000,000 (an average price of \$26.43 per share). All shares repurchased were retired.

During the comparative nine months ended September 30, 2015, under previously authorized share repurchase programs, we purchased 3,300,210 shares of our common stock at a total cost of approximately \$91,843,000 (an

average price of \$27.83 per share). All shares repurchased were retired.

10. Commitments and Contingencies

Contractual

In the ordinary course of business, we issue performance bonds to secure our performance under certain contracts or state tax requirements. As of September 30, 2016, we had approximately \$2,198,000 of performance bonds outstanding. These bonds are issued on our behalf by a surety company on an unsecured basis; however, if the surety company is ever required to pay out under the bonds, we have contractually agreed to reimburse the surety company.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

(unaudited)

Management believes that payments, if any, related to these performance bonds are not probable at September 30, 2016. Accordingly, we have not accrued any liabilities related to such performance bonds in our consolidated financial statements.

Employment Contracts and Severance Plans

We have employment contracts with, and severance plans covering, certain officers and management teammates under which severance payments would become payable in the event of specified terminations without cause or terminations under certain circumstances after a change in control. In addition, vesting of outstanding nonvested RSUs would accelerate following a change in control. If severance payments under the current employment agreements or plan payments were to become payable, the severance payments would generally range from three to twenty-four months of salary.

Indemnifications

From time to time, in the ordinary course of business, we enter into contractual arrangements under which we agree to indemnify either our clients or third-party service providers from certain losses incurred relating to services performed on our behalf or for losses arising from defined events, which may include litigation or claims relating to past performance. These arrangements include, but are not limited to, the indemnification of our clients for certain claims arising out of our performance under our sales contracts, the indemnification of our landlords for certain claims arising from our use of leased facilities and the indemnification of the lenders that provide our credit facilities for certain claims arising from their extension of credit to us. Such indemnification obligations may not be subject to maximum loss clauses.

Management believes that payments, if any, related to these indemnifications are not probable at September 30, 2016. Accordingly, we have not accrued any liabilities related to such indemnifications in our consolidated financial statements.

We have entered into separate indemnification agreements with certain of our executive officers and with each of our directors. These agreements require us, among other requirements, to indemnify such officers and directors against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments and settlements incurred by such individual in connection with any action arising out of such individual's status or service as our executive officer or director (subject to exceptions such as where the individual failed to act in good faith or in a manner the individual reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interests of the Company) and to advance expenses incurred by such individual with respect to which such individual may be entitled to indemnification by us. There are no pending legal proceedings that involve the indemnification of any of the Company's directors or officers.

Contingencies Related to Third-Party Review

From time to time, we are subject to potential claims and assessments from third parties. We are also subject to various governmental, client and partner audits. We continually assess whether or not such claims have merit and warrant accrual. Where appropriate, we accrue estimates of anticipated liabilities in the consolidated financial statements. Such estimates are subject to change and may affect our results of operations and our cash flows.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)***Legal Proceedings*

From time to time, we are party to various legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of business, including preference payment claims asserted in client bankruptcy proceedings, indemnification claims, claims of alleged infringement of patents, trademarks, copyrights and other intellectual property rights, claims of alleged non-compliance with contract provisions and claims related to alleged violations of laws and regulations. We regularly evaluate the status of the legal proceedings in which we are involved to assess whether a loss is probable or there is a reasonable possibility that a loss, or an additional loss, may have been incurred and determine if accruals are appropriate. If accruals are not appropriate, we further evaluate each legal proceeding to assess whether an estimate of possible loss or range of possible loss can be made for disclosure. Although litigation is inherently unpredictable, we believe that we have adequate provisions for any probable and estimable losses. It is possible, nevertheless, that our consolidated financial position, results of operations or liquidity could be materially and adversely affected in any particular period by the resolution of a legal proceeding. Legal expenses related to defense, negotiations, settlements, rulings and advice of outside legal counsel are expensed as incurred.

The Company is not involved in any pending or threatened legal proceedings that it believes would reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on its business, financial condition or results of operations.

11. Segment Information

We operate in three reportable geographic operating segments: North America; EMEA; and APAC. Our offerings in North America and select countries in EMEA and APAC include IT hardware, software and services. Our offerings in the remainder of our EMEA and APAC segments are largely software and select software-related services. Net sales by offering for North America, EMEA and APAC were as follows (in thousands):

| | North America | | EMEA | | APAC | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Three Months Ended | | Three Months Ended | | Three Months Ended | |
| | September 30, | | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| Sales Mix | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Hardware | \$ 651,277 | \$ 641,245 | \$ 128,214 | \$ 134,690 | \$ 4,638 | \$ 3,502 |
| Software | 323,436 | 312,989 | 174,180 | 150,109 | 22,182 | 21,315 |
| Services | 76,620 | 68,198 | 9,338 | 8,836 | 2,831 | 1,311 |
| | \$ 1,051,333 | \$ 1,022,432 | \$ 311,732 | \$ 293,635 | \$ 29,651 | \$ 26,128 |
| | North America | | EMEA | | APAC | |

| Sales Mix | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Hardware | \$ 1,801,941 | \$ 1,734,060 | \$ 359,597 | \$ 402,084 | \$ 13,728 | \$ 9,079 |
| Software | 898,193 | 897,673 | 586,332 | 598,624 | 106,435 | 119,493 |
| Services | 214,341 | 192,058 | 30,871 | 28,395 | 6,494 | 4,439 |
| | \$ 2,914,475 | \$ 2,823,791 | \$ 976,800 | \$ 1,029,103 | \$ 126,657 | \$ 133,011 |

All significant intercompany transactions are eliminated upon consolidation, and there are no differences between the accounting policies used to measure profit and loss for our segments or on a consolidated basis. Net sales are defined as net sales to external clients. None of our clients exceeded ten percent of consolidated net sales for the three or nine months ended September 30, 2016 or 2015.

A portion of our operating segments' selling and administrative expenses arise from shared services and infrastructure that we have historically provided to them in order to realize economies of scale and to use resources efficiently. These expenses, collectively identified as corporate charges, include senior management expenses, internal audit, legal, tax, insurance services, treasury and other corporate infrastructure expenses. Charges are allocated to our operating segments, and the allocations have been determined on a basis that we considered to be a reasonable reflection of the utilization of services provided to or benefits received by the operating segments.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)**

The following tables present our results of operations by reportable operating segment for the periods indicated (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2016 | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | North America | EMEA | APAC | Consolidated |
| Net sales | \$ 1,051,333 | \$ 311,732 | \$ 29,651 | \$ 1,392,716 |
| Costs of goods sold | 914,515 | 273,424 | 22,969 | 1,210,908 |
| Gross profit | 136,818 | 38,308 | 6,682 | 181,808 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 100,420 | 37,893 | 6,300 | 144,613 |
| Severance and restructuring expenses | 643 | 145 | | 788 |
| Earnings from operations | \$ 35,755 | \$ 270 | \$ 382 | \$ 36,407 |

| | Three Months Ended September 30, 2015 | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | North America | EMEA | APAC | Consolidated |
| Net sales | \$ 1,022,432 | \$ 293,635 | \$ 26,128 | \$ 1,342,195 |
| Costs of goods sold | 886,434 | 252,686 | 20,824 | 1,159,944 |
| Gross profit | 135,998 | 40,949 | 5,304 | 182,251 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 103,793 | 39,721 | 5,282 | 148,796 |
| Severance and restructuring expenses | 618 | 199 | | 817 |
| Earnings from operations | \$ 31,587 | \$ 1,029 | \$ 22 | \$ 32,638 |

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016 | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | North America | EMEA | APAC | Consolidated |
| Net sales | \$ 2,914,475 | \$ 976,800 | \$ 126,657 | \$ 4,017,932 |
| Costs of goods sold | 2,522,546 | 839,990 | 103,263 | 3,465,799 |
| Gross profit | 391,929 | 136,810 | 23,394 | 552,133 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |

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| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| Selling and administrative expenses | 301,722 | 121,663 | 17,533 | 440,918 |
| Severance and restructuring expenses | 2,451 | 487 | 115 | 3,053 |
| Earnings from operations | \$ 87,756 | \$ 14,660 | \$ 5,746 | \$ 108,162 |

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015

| | North America | EMEA | APAC | Consolidated |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Net sales | \$ 2,823,791 | \$ 1,029,103 | \$ 133,011 | \$ 3,985,905 |
| Costs of goods sold | 2,448,061 | 890,528 | 111,837 | 3,450,426 |
| Gross profit | 375,730 | 138,575 | 21,174 | 535,479 |
| Operating expenses: | | | | |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 295,228 | 125,232 | 17,136 | 437,596 |
| Severance and restructuring expenses | 873 | 1,039 | | 1,912 |
| Earnings from operations | \$ 79,629 | \$ 12,304 | \$ 4,038 | \$ 95,971 |

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)****(unaudited)**

The following is a summary of our total assets by reportable operating segment (in thousands):

| | September 30, 2016 | December 31, 2015 |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| North America | \$ 2,041,614 | \$ 1,999,485 |
| EMEA | 412,456 | 543,146 |
| APAC | 101,648 | 114,973 |
| Corporate assets and intercompany eliminations, net | (638,915) | (643,587) |
| Total assets | \$ 1,916,803 | \$ 2,014,017 |

We recorded the following pre-tax amounts, by reportable operating segment, for depreciation and amortization in the accompanying consolidated financial statements (in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | Three Months Ended September 30, | |
|---------------|---|-----------------|---|------------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| North America | \$ 7,523 | \$ 7,555 | \$ 23,698 | \$ 22,743 |
| EMEA | 1,827 | 1,651 | 5,679 | 5,018 |
| APAC | 285 | 219 | 720 | 665 |
| Total | \$ 9,635 | \$ 9,425 | \$ 30,097 | \$ 28,426 |

12. Acquisition

Effective September 1, 2016, we acquired Ignia, a business technology consulting and managed services provider headquartered in Perth, Australia, with an additional office in Melbourne, for a cash purchase price, net of cash acquired, of approximately \$10,804,000, subject to a final working capital adjustment. We believe that this acquisition expands our global footprint in the areas of application design, digital solutions, Cloud, mobility and business analytics, while also building on our unique position to bring solutions powered by Intelligent Technology to our clients in the Asia-Pacific region.

The total fair value of net identifiable assets acquired was approximately \$5,324,000, including \$1,463,000 of cash acquired and \$4,716,000 of identifiable intangible assets, consisting primarily of customer relationships and restrictive covenant agreements which are being amortized using the straight-line method over their estimated economic lives of eight years and 33 months, respectively. The preliminary purchase price was allocated using the information currently

available. Further information obtained upon the finalization of the fair value assumptions for identifiable intangible assets acquired and the evaluation of uncertain tax positions could lead to an adjustment of the purchase price allocation. Goodwill acquired approximated \$7,248,000, which was recorded in our APAC operating segment. None of the goodwill is tax deductible.

We consolidated the results of operations for Ignia within our APAC operating segment beginning on the September 1, 2016 effective date of the acquisition. Our historical results would not have been materially affected by the acquisition of Ignia and, accordingly, we have not presented pro forma information as if the acquisition had been completed at the beginning of each period presented in our statements of operations.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION

AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and the related notes that appear elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. We refer to our customers as clients, our suppliers as partners and our employees as teammates.

Quarterly Overview

We are a Fortune 500-ranked global provider of IT hardware, software, Cloud and service solutions to business, government, healthcare and educational clients in North America; Europe, the Middle East, Africa (EMEA); and Asia-Pacific (APAC). Our offerings in North America and select countries in EMEA and APAC include hardware, software and services. Our offerings in the remainder of our EMEA and APAC segments are largely software and select software-related services.

Consolidated net sales of \$1.39 billion in the three months ended September 30, 2016 increased 4% compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated net sales increased 6% in the third quarter of 2016 compared to the third quarter of 2015. Each of our operating segments delivered solid top-line growth year over year, while also delivering growth (excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates) in each of our reported categories of hardware, software and services.

Consolidated gross profit was relatively flat year over year, decreasing slightly to \$181.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2016. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated gross profit increased 2% in the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Gross margin declined approximately 50 basis points year to year to 13.1%, with margin declines in our North America and EMEA operating segments, offset partially by margin expansion in our APAC operating segment.

Consolidated selling and administrative expenses for the third quarter decreased \$4.2 million, or 3% year to year (down 1% excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates). The year to year decrease reflects the benefit of cost reduction initiatives we implemented earlier in the year, primarily in our North America operating segment. Our consolidated results of operations for the third quarter of 2016 also include severance expense, net of adjustments, totaling \$788,000 compared to \$817,000 recorded during the third quarter of 2015.

All of this resulted in a 12% year over year improvement in consolidated earnings from operations from \$32.6 million in the third quarter of 2015 to \$36.4 million in the third quarter of 2016. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated earnings from operations increased 13% year over year. On a consolidated basis, we reported net earnings of \$21.6 million and diluted earnings per share of \$0.60 for the third quarter of 2016. This compares to net earnings of \$20.8 million and diluted earnings per share of \$0.56 for the third quarter of 2015.

Throughout the Quarterly Overview and Results of Operations sections of Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, we refer to changes in net sales, gross profit, selling and administrative expenses and earnings from operations on a consolidated basis and in North America, EMEA and APAC excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates. In computing these change amounts and percentages, we

compare the current period amount as translated into U.S. dollars under the applicable accounting standards to the prior period amount in local currency translated into U.S. dollars utilizing the weighted average translation rate for the current period.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION****AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)**

Net of tax amounts referenced above were computed using the statutory tax rate for the taxing jurisdictions in the operating segment in which the related expenses were recorded, adjusted for the effects of valuation allowances on net operating losses in certain jurisdictions.

Details about segment results of operations can be found in Note 11 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this report.

Our discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations is intended to assist in the understanding of our consolidated financial statements, including the changes in certain key items in those consolidated financial statements from period to period and the primary factors that contributed to those changes, as well as how certain critical accounting estimates affect our consolidated financial statements.

Critical Accounting Estimates

Our consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). For a summary of significant accounting policies, see Note 1 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Part II, Item 8 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015. The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, net sales and expenses. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that we believe to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results, however, may differ from estimates we have made. Members of our senior management have discussed the critical accounting estimates and related disclosures with the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors.

There have been no changes to the items disclosed as critical accounting estimates in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in Part II, Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

Results of Operations

The following table sets forth certain financial data as a percentage of net sales for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015:

| | Three Months Ended | | Nine Months Ended | |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net sales | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

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| | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Costs of goods sold | 86.9 | 86.4 | 86.3 | 86.6 |
| Gross profit | 13.1 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| Selling and administrative expenses | 10.4 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Severance and restructuring expenses | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Earnings from operations | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Non-operating expense, net | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Earnings before income taxes | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Income tax expense | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Net earnings | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.4% |

We experience some seasonal trends in our sales of IT hardware, software and services. Software sales are typically seasonally higher in our second and fourth quarters, particularly the second quarter. Business clients, particularly larger enterprise businesses in the United States, tend to spend more in our fourth quarter and less in

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION

AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

the first quarter. Sales to the federal government in the United States are often stronger in our third quarter, while sales in the state and local government and education markets are stronger in our second quarter. Sales to public sector clients in the United Kingdom are often stronger in our first quarter. These trends create overall seasonality in our consolidated results such that sales and profitability are expected to be higher in the second and fourth quarters of the year.

Net Sales. Net sales for the three months ended September 30, 2016 increased 4% compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015 to \$1.39 billion. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated net sales increased 6% in the third quarter of 2016 compared to the third quarter of 2015. Net sales for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 increased 1% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 to \$4.02 billion. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated net sales increased 2% in the first nine months of 2016 compared to the first nine months of 2015. Our net sales by operating segment were as follows for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (dollars in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended | | | Nine Months Ended | | |
|---------------|--------------------|--------------|--------|-------------------|--------------|--------|
| | September 30, | | % | September 30, | | % |
| | 2016 | 2015 | Change | 2016 | 2015 | Change |
| North America | \$ 1,051,333 | \$ 1,022,432 | 3% | \$ 2,914,475 | \$ 2,823,791 | 3% |
| EMEA | 311,732 | 293,635 | 6% | 976,800 | 1,029,103 | (5%) |
| APAC | 29,651 | 26,128 | 13% | 126,657 | 133,011 | (5%) |
| Consolidated | \$ 1,392,716 | \$ 1,342,195 | 4% | \$ 4,017,932 | \$ 3,985,905 | 1% |

Net sales in North America increased 3%, or \$28.9 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Net sales of hardware, software and services increased 2%, 3% and 12%, respectively, year over year. The growth in hardware net sales reflects continued strength in demand for client devices as well as server and storage solutions. Although software net sales increased during the third quarter of 2016, the increase was negatively affected by the mix of products sold, including more Cloud subscription products that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis, with net sales equal to the gross profit on the transaction. Services sales improved with additional consulting services engagements, primarily driven by the acquisition of BlueMetal in the fourth quarter of 2015, as well as low single digit organic growth.

Net sales in North America also increased 3%, or \$90.7 million, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Net sales of hardware and services increased 4% and 12%, respectively, year over year, while net sales of software were flat year over year. The improvement in net sales in the hardware category was due primarily to higher sales of client devices, servers and storage products. The increase in services net sales reflects the BlueMetal acquisition late last year as well as modest organic growth. Software net sales during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 reflected the continued trend toward higher sales of Cloud-based

offerings and a higher mix of software maintenance sales that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis, as noted previously.

Net sales in EMEA increased 6%, or \$18.1 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, net sales increased 16% compared to the third quarter of last year. Net sales of software and services increased 16% and 6%, respectively, while net sales of hardware decreased 5%, compared to the third quarter of 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, hardware, software and services net sales increased 9%, 22% and 15%, respectively, compared to the third quarter of last year. The increase in hardware net sales (excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates) was due primarily to higher volume sales of networking solutions to large enterprise clients. The increase in software net sales was driven by increased volume with large enterprise clients during the quarter ended September 30, 2016. The increase in services net sales was due primarily to a continued focus on license consulting and Cloud-related services.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION****AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)**

Net sales in EMEA decreased 5%, or \$52.3 million, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, net sales were flat compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Net sales of hardware and software decreased 11% and 2%, respectively, while net sales of services increased 9%, compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, hardware net sales declined 3%, while software and services net sales increased 2% and 14%, respectively, compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The decrease in hardware net sales was due primarily to lower volume in the United Kingdom earlier in the year resulting from lower volume with large enterprise and public sector clients and large deals transacted in the prior year period that did not repeat in the nine months ended September 30, 2016. The most notable year to year decreases were in the servers and storage hardware categories. The increase in software net sales for the nine month periods (excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates) was driven by increased volume with large enterprise clients during the third quarter, partially offset by a higher volume of sales of software maintenance and Cloud subscription products that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis. The increase in services net sales was due primarily to increased sales of license consulting services and partner delivered third-party services to new and existing clients across the region.

Net sales in APAC increased 13%, or \$3.5 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, net sales grew 11% compared to the third quarter of last year. The increase was driven by strong growth across the region, resulting in an increase in services and hardware net sales as a percentage of total net sales in APAC, offset partially by the same negative effect on top-line revenues noted in North America of a higher volume of sales of software maintenance and Cloud subscription products that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis during the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015.

Net sales in APAC decreased 5%, or \$6.4 million, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, net sales were down 2% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The decrease was driven by a higher volume of sales of software maintenance and Cloud subscription products that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis, partially offset by an increase in hardware and services net sales, during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

The percentage of net sales by category for North America, EMEA and APAC were as follows for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015:

| | North America | | EMEA | | APAC | |
|------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Three Months Ended | | Three Months Ended | | Three Months Ended | |
| | September 30, | | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| Sales Mix | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |

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| | | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Hardware | 62% | 63% | 41% | 46% | 16% | 13% |
| Software | 31% | 30% | 56% | 51% | 75% | 82% |
| Services | 7% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 9% | 5% |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION

AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

| Sales Mix | North America | | EMEA | | APAC | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|------|
| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
| | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Hardware | 62% | 61% | 37% | 39% | 11% | 7% |
| Software | 31% | 32% | 60% | 58% | 84% | 90% |
| Services | 7% | 7% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 3% |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

Gross Profit. Gross profit for the three months ended September 30, 2016 remained relatively flat compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015, with gross margin decreasing approximately 50 basis points to 13.1% for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to 13.6% for the three months ended September 30, 2015.

Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated gross profit increased 2% year over year in the third quarter of 2016 compared to the third quarter of 2015. Gross profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 increased 3% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015, with gross margin increasing approximately 30 basis points to 13.7% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to 13.4% for the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated gross profit increased 5% year over year in the first nine months of 2016 compared to the first nine months of 2015. Our gross profit and gross profit as a percentage of net sales by operating segment were as follows for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (dollars in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | 2016 | % of Net Sales | 2015 | % of Net Sales | 2016 | % of Net Sales | 2015 | % of Net Sales |
| North America | \$ 136,818 | 13.0% | \$ 135,998 | 13.3% | \$ 391,929 | 13.4% | \$ 375,730 | 13.3% |
| EMEA | 38,308 | 12.3% | 40,949 | 13.9% | 136,810 | 14.0% | 138,575 | 13.5% |
| APAC | 6,682 | 22.5% | 5,304 | 20.3% | 23,394 | 18.5% | 21,174 | 15.9% |
| Consolidated | \$ 181,808 | 13.1% | \$ 182,251 | 13.6% | \$ 552,133 | 13.7% | \$ 535,479 | 13.4% |

North America's gross profit for the three months ended September 30, 2016 increased 1% compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. As a percentage of net sales, gross margin decreased approximately 30 basis points to 13.0% for the third quarter of 2016 from 13.3% in the third quarter of 2015. The year to year decline in gross margin was primarily attributable to a net decrease in product margin, which includes partner funding and freight, of 23 basis points and a decrease in margin from lower fees from enterprise software agreements of 16 basis points during the quarter ended September 30, 2016 compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2015. The net decrease in product margin was due primarily to declines in hardware product margin resulting from the mix of products sold

during the quarter ended September 30, 2016 compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2015. Although an increase in higher margin consulting services sales generated a 26 basis point improvement in gross margin year over year, the increase was more than offset by a decline in margin generated by sales of warranty services of 29 basis points year to year. Additionally, we took advantage of early pay discounts offered by certain of our partners, which generated a 13 basis point improvement in margin year over year.

North America's gross profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 increased 4% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. As a percentage of net sales, gross margin increased approximately 10 basis points to 13.4% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 from 13.3% in the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The year over year increase in gross margin was primarily attributable to a net increase in product margin of 7 basis points during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The net increase in product margin was due primarily to software sales margin expansion offset partially by a lower mix of partner funding and changes in the business mix transacted during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, we also recognized a \$2.2 million insurance settlement as a reduction of cost

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of sales due to the nature of the related insured loss previously recorded. The insurance settlement accounted for 8 basis points of the year over year margin expansion during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Although an increase in higher margin consulting services sales generated an 18 basis point improvement in gross margin year over year, the increase was partially offset by a decline in margin generated by sales of warranty services of 16 basis points year to year. Additionally, early pay discounts taken during the third quarter of 2016, as noted above, generated a 7 basis point improvement in margin year over year.

EMEA's gross profit decreased 6% for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, gross profit increased 3% compared to the third quarter of last year. Gross margin decreased approximately 160 basis points to 12.3% for the third quarter of 2016 from 13.9% in the third quarter of 2015. The year to year decline in gross margin was primarily attributable to a net decrease in product margin, which includes partner funding and freight, of 153 basis points and a decline in margin generated by sales of warranty services of 6 basis points during the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. The decline in product margin primarily resulted from lower hardware product margins and lower partner funding as well as lower margins on large enterprise deals transacted during the third quarter of 2016, as discussed previously.

EMEA's gross profit decreased 1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, gross profit increased 4% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Gross margin increased approximately 50 basis points to 14.0% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 from 13.5% in the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The year over year increase in gross margin was primarily attributable to a net increase in product margin, which includes partner funding and freight, of 45 basis points during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The product margin expansion was due primarily to the positive effect on software margin that results from the higher volume of sales that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis within the net sales line item, as noted previously. Changes in the mix and size of transactions and an increase in partner funding earlier in 2016 also contributed to the margin improvement during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. In addition, we recognized a 15 basis point increase in margin resulting from higher fees from enterprise software agreements during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

APAC's gross profit increased 26% for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015, with gross margin increasing to 22.5% for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to 20.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, gross profit increased 22% compared to the third quarter of last year. The improvement in gross margin in the third quarter of 2016 compared to the third quarter of 2015 was due primarily to an increase in the mix of higher margin services net sales, the positive effect on margin that results from the higher volume of sales that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis and the margin contribution from increased hardware sales, partially offset by lower partner funding during the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015.

APAC's gross profit increased 10% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015, with gross margin increasing to 18.5% for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to 15.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, gross profit increased 13% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The improvement in gross margin in the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 was due primarily to the positive effect on margin that results from the higher volume of sales that are recorded on a net sales recognition basis, an increase in the mix of higher margin services net sales, higher partner funding and an increase in hardware sales during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015.

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Selling and Administrative Expenses. Selling and administrative expenses decreased \$4.2 million, or 3%, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated selling and administrative expenses decreased 1% year to year in the third quarter of 2016 compared to the third quarter of 2015. Selling and administrative expenses increased \$3.3 million, or 1%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, consolidated selling and administrative expenses increased 2% year over year in the first nine months of 2016 compared to the first nine months of 2015. Our selling and administrative expenses as a percent of net sales by operating segment were as follows for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (dollars in thousands):

| | Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|---------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|
| | 2016 | % of Net Sales | 2015 | % of Net Sales | 2016 | % of Net Sales | 2015 | % of Net Sales |
| North America | \$ 100,420 | 9.6% | \$ 103,793 | 10.2% | \$ 301,722 | 10.4% | \$ 295,228 | 10.5% |
| EMEA | 37,893 | 12.2% | 39,721 | 13.5% | 121,663 | 12.5% | 125,232 | 12.2% |
| APAC | 6,300 | 21.2% | 5,282 | 20.2% | 17,533 | 13.8% | 17,136 | 12.9% |
| Consolidated | \$ 144,613 | 10.4% | \$ 148,796 | 11.1% | \$ 440,918 | 11.0% | \$ 437,596 | 11.0% |

North America's selling and administrative expenses decreased 3%, or \$3.4 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015 and decreased approximately 60 basis points year to year as a percentage of net sales to 9.6%. The decrease in expenses was primarily driven by a \$3.1 million decrease in salaries and wages and contract labor resulting from cost reduction initiatives implemented earlier in 2016 across our North America business. Additionally, the provision for losses on accounts receivable declined \$1.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015 due to favorable collection results. These decreases in selling and administrative expenses were partially offset by increases in teammate benefit expenses and variable compensation for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015.

North America's selling and administrative expenses increased 2%, or \$6.5 million, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 but decreased approximately 10 basis points year to year as a percentage of net sales to 10.4%. Teammate benefits expense, including healthcare expenses, increased \$5.9 million year over year due to higher headcount and higher healthcare claims experience, and variable compensation increased \$2.0 million as a result of the increase in net sales and gross profit year over year. These increases in expenses during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 were partially offset by a decline in the provision for losses on accounts receivable of \$2.7

million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 due to favorable collection results. Other selling and administrative expense increases year over year were driven primarily by the addition of BlueMetal to our business late last year, including amortization expense for identifiable intangible assets included within the assets acquired, offset partially by the benefit of cost reduction initiatives we implemented earlier in 2016.

EMEA's selling and administrative expenses decreased 5%, or \$1.8 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015 and decreased approximately 130 basis points year to year as a percentage of net sales to 12.2%. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, selling and administrative expenses increased 4% compared to the third quarter of last year. The increase in expenses (excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates) was primarily driven by increased salaries and wages and teammate benefits expenses due to annual merit increases.

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The decrease in selling and administrative expenses as a percentage of net sales year to year was the result of our ability to manage selling and administrative costs during the quarter while achieving a higher percentage increase in our top-line revenue during the third quarter of 2016 compared to the third quarter of 2015.

EMEA's selling and administrative expenses decreased 3%, or \$3.6 million, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 but increased approximately 30 basis points year over year as a percentage of net sales to 12.5%. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, selling and administrative expenses increased 2% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The increase in expenses (excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates) was primarily driven by increased salaries and wages and teammate benefits expenses due to annual merit increases.

APAC's selling and administrative expenses increased 19%, or \$1.0 million, for the three months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2015, and increased approximately 100 basis points year over year as a percentage of net sales to 21.2%. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, selling and administrative expenses increased 16% compared to the third quarter of last year. The year over year increase was primarily driven by increased variable compensation as a result of the increase in net sales and gross profit year over year and increased selling and administrative expenses in conjunction with the acquisition of Ignia, a business technology consulting and managed services provider, during the quarter ended September 30, 2016 compared to the quarter ended September 30, 2015.

APAC's selling and administrative expenses increased 2%, or \$397,000, for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015, and increased approximately 90 basis points year over year as a percentage of net sales to 13.8%. Excluding the effects of fluctuating foreign currency exchange rates, selling and administrative expenses increased 5% compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The year over year increase was primarily driven by the increase in variable compensation and the increased selling and administrative expenses in conjunction with the acquisition of Ignia during the third quarter of 2016 noted previously.

Severance and Restructuring Expenses. During the three months ended September 30, 2016, North America and EMEA recorded severance expense, net of adjustments, of approximately \$643,000 and \$145,000, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, North America, EMEA and APAC recorded severance expense, net of adjustments, of approximately \$2.5 million, \$487,000 and \$115,000, respectively. The North America charges related to a headcount reduction as part of the cost reduction initiatives noted previously. Current period charges were offset by adjustments for changes in estimates of previous accruals as cash payments were made. Comparatively, during the three months ended September 30, 2015, North America and EMEA recorded severance expense, net of adjustments, of approximately \$618,000 and \$199,000, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, North America and EMEA recorded severance expense, net of adjustments, of approximately \$873,000 and \$1.0 million, respectively. APAC did not record any severance expense in the prior year periods.

Non-Operating (Income) Expense.

Interest Income. Interest income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 was generated from interest earned on cash and cash equivalent bank balances. The increase in interest income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 was primarily due to higher interest rates earned on such balances and to higher average interest-bearing cash and cash equivalent balances during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016.

Interest Expense. Interest expense primarily relates to borrowings under our financing facilities and imputed interest under our inventory financing facility. Interest expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 increased 22%, or \$455,000, and 15%, or \$839,000, respectively, compared to the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015. This increase was due primarily to higher borrowing rates and higher

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average daily balances on our debt facilities in the first nine months of 2016. Imputed interest under our inventory financing facility was \$1.1 million and \$2.5 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, which was relatively flat compared to \$1.0 million and \$2.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively. For a description of our various financing facilities, see Note 4 to our Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this report.

Net Foreign Currency Exchange Gains/Losses. These gains/losses result from foreign currency transactions, including foreign currency derivative contracts and intercompany balances that are not considered long-term in nature. The change in net foreign currency exchange gains/losses is due primarily to the underlying changes in the applicable exchange rates, partially mitigated by our use of foreign exchange forward contracts to offset the effects of fluctuations in foreign currencies on certain of our non-functional currency assets and liabilities.

Other Expense, Net. Other expense, net, consists primarily of bank fees associated with our cash management activities.

Income Tax Expense. Our effective tax rate of 35.0% for the three months ended September 30, 2016 was consistent with our effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2015. Our effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 was 36.8% compared to 37.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The decrease in our effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2015 was due primarily to improved operating results in certain foreign jurisdictions in 2016, resulting in a decrease in income tax expense as a result of the relative change in the valuation allowance for deferred tax assets related to foreign operating losses in those jurisdictions year to year.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The following table sets forth certain consolidated cash flow information for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 (in thousands):

| | Nine Months Ended September 30, | |
|---|--|-------------|
| | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities | \$ (125,143) | \$ 24,642 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (18,633) | (10,804) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | 126,151 | (16,438) |
| Foreign currency exchange effect on cash and cash equivalent balances | 5,342 | (13,790) |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents | (12,283) | (16,390) |

| | | |
|--|------------|------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 187,978 | 164,524 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 175,695 | \$ 148,134 |

Cash and Cash Flow

Our primary uses of cash during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 were to fund working capital requirements, to repurchase shares of our common stock, to acquire Ignia in APAC and for capital expenditures. Operating activities used \$125.1 million in cash during the nine months ended September 30, 2016, compared to \$24.6 million of cash provided by operating activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2015. The 2016 results are affected by the fact that during the quarter ended September 30, 2016, we paid approximately \$40 million for certain trade payables in advance of their stated terms to take advantage of early pay discounts and by a single significant receivable collected from a client in the fourth quarter of 2015 for which the related payment

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to the supplier of approximately \$60 million was due and paid in January 2016. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, we repurchased \$50.0 million of our common stock in open market transactions. We had combined net borrowings on our long-term debt facilities of \$153.5 million and net borrowings under our inventory financing facility of \$29.5 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. Capital expenditures were \$9.7 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2016, a 12% decrease from the prior year period, reflecting lower IT and facility-related investments year to year. Cash and cash equivalent balances in the nine months ended September 30, 2016 were positively affected by \$5.3 million as a result of foreign currency exchange rates, compared to a negative effect of \$13.8 million in the prior year period.

We anticipate that cash flows from operations, together with the funds available under our financing facilities, will be adequate to support our presently anticipated cash and working capital requirements for operations as well as other strategic investments over the next 12 months. We currently do not intend nor foresee a need to repatriate any foreign undistributed earnings. We expect existing domestic cash and cash flows from operations to continue to be sufficient to fund our domestic operating cash activities and cash commitments for investing and financing activities, such as capital expenditures and debt repayments, for at least the next 12 months. See further discussion of undistributed foreign earnings below.

Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities. Cash flows from operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 reflect our net earnings, adjusted for non-cash items such as depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation expense and write-offs and write-downs of assets, as well as changes in asset and liability balances. In both periods, we anticipated the decreases in accounts receivable and accounts payable due to the seasonal decrease in net sales from the fourth quarter to the third quarter, which results in lower accounts receivable and accounts payable balances as of September 30, compared to December 31. However, the 2016 results are also affected by the early payment of approximately \$40 million for certain trade payables during the third quarter of 2016 and the single significant receivable collected from a client in the fourth quarter of 2015 for which the payment to the supplier of approximately \$60 million was due and paid in January 2016, noted previously. For both periods, the increase in inventories is primarily attributable to an increase in inventory levels at September 30 to support specific client engagements and hardware sale transactions in transit to clients as of September 30, such that delivery was not deemed to have occurred until the product was received by the client in early October. For the nine months ended September 30, 2016, the increase in other assets is primarily attributable to an increase in deferred costs associated with specific client engagements for which advanced payments were made to partners, but the related revenue had not yet been recognized as of September 30, 2016. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, the decrease in accrued expenses and other liabilities was primarily attributable to decreases in accrued VAT and sales taxes due to the relative timing of related payments.

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AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

Our consolidated cash flow operating metrics were as follows:

| | Three Months Ended | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------|
| | September 30, | |
| | 2016 | 2015 |
| Days sales outstanding in ending accounts receivable (DSOs) (a) | 77 | 76 |
| Days inventory outstanding (DIOs ^(b)) | 12 | 12 |
| Days purchases outstanding in ending accounts payable (DPOs ^(c)) | (57) | (61) |
| Cash conversion cycle (days) ^(d) | 32 | 27 |

- (a) Calculated as the balance of accounts receivable, net at the end of the quarter divided by daily net sales. Daily net sales is calculated as net sales for the quarter divided by 92 days.
- (b) Calculated as average inventories (excluding inventories not available for sale) divided by daily costs of goods sold. Average inventories is calculated as the sum of the balances of inventories at the beginning of the quarter plus inventories at the end of the quarter divided by two. Daily costs of goods sold is calculated as costs of goods sold for the quarter divided by 92 days.
- (c) Calculated as the sum of the balances of accounts payable trade and accounts payable inventory financing facility at the end of the quarter divided by daily costs of goods sold. Daily costs of goods sold is calculated as costs of goods sold for the quarter divided by 92 days.
- (d) Calculated as DSOs plus DIOs, less DPOs.

Our cash conversion cycle was 32 days in the third quarter of 2016, up five days from the third quarter of 2015. The increase resulted from the effect of a four day decrease in DPOs coupled with a one day increase in DSOs period over period. The decrease in DPOs was primarily due to the fact that we paid certain trade payables in advance of their stated terms to take advantage of early pay discounts offered as a one-time incentive during the third quarter of 2016, as noted previously, and to generally higher working capital requirements this year due to business growth.

We expect that cash flow from operations will be used, at least partially, to fund working capital as we typically pay our partners on average terms that are shorter than the average terms we grant to our clients in order to take advantage of supplier discounts. We intend to use cash generated in the remainder of 2016 in excess of working capital needs to support our capital expenditures for the year and to pay down our debt balances. We also may use cash to fund potential acquisitions to add select capabilities within our current geographic operating segments.

Net cash used in investing activities. Capital expenditures were \$9.7 million and \$10.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. We expect capital expenditures for the full year 2016 to be between \$10.0 million and \$15.0 million, primarily for technology and facility related upgrade projects. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, we acquired Ignia in APAC for approximately \$10.8 million, net of cash acquired. We also sold real estate that was previously classified as a held for sale asset for net proceeds of \$1.4 million and received \$507,000 in cash related to the resolution of the working capital contingency associated with the acquisition of BlueMetal.

Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, we repurchased \$50.0 million and \$91.8 million, respectively, of our common stock in open market transactions. These repurchases were part of programs previously approved by our Board of Directors, the most recent being a \$50 million authorization approved in February 2016. All shares repurchased were immediately retired. During the nine months ended September 30, 2016, we had net combined borrowings on our long-term debt under our revolving facility and our ABS facility that increased our outstanding debt balance by \$153.5 million, and we had net borrowings of \$29.5 million under our inventory financing facility during the period. In conjunction with the amendments to our revolving facility and our ABS facility in June 2016, we paid \$3.4 million in deferred financing fees that were capitalized and are being amortized to interest expense over the terms of the respective agreements. During the nine months ended September 30, 2015, we had net combined borrowings on our long-term debt under our revolving facility and our ABS facility that increased our outstanding debt balance by \$24.0 million, and we had net borrowings of \$53.7 million under our inventory financing facility during the period.

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Financing Facilities

Our revolving facility and our ABS facility contain various covenants customary for transactions of this type, including limitations on the payment of dividends and the requirement that we comply with maximum leverage, minimum fixed charge and minimum asset coverage ratio requirements and meet monthly, quarterly and annual reporting requirements. If we fail to comply with these covenants, the lenders would be able to demand payment within a specified time period. At September 30, 2016, we were in compliance with all such covenants. Further, the terms of the ABS facility identify various circumstances that would result in an amortization event under the facility. At September 30, 2016, no such amortization event had occurred.

Our consolidated debt balance that can be outstanding at the end of any fiscal quarter under our revolving facility and our ABS facility is limited by certain financial covenants, particularly a maximum leverage ratio. The maximum leverage ratio is calculated as aggregate debt outstanding divided by the sum of the Company's trailing twelve month net earnings (loss) plus (i) interest expense, excluding non-cash imputed interest on our inventory financing facility, (ii) income tax expense (benefit), (iii) depreciation and amortization, (iv) non-cash stock-based compensation, (v) extraordinary or non-recurring non-cash losses or expenses and (vi) certain cash restructuring charges, not to exceed a specified cap (adjusted earnings). The maximum leverage ratio permitted under the agreements is 3.00 times our trailing twelve-month adjusted earnings. We anticipate that we will be in compliance with our maximum leverage ratio requirements over the next four quarters. However, a significant drop in the Company's adjusted earnings would limit the amount of indebtedness that could be outstanding at the end of any fiscal quarter to a level that would be below the Company's consolidated maximum facility amount. Based on the maximum permitted leverage ratio as of September 30, 2016, the Company's debt balance that could have been outstanding under our revolving facility and our ABS facility was reduced from the maximum borrowing capacity of \$600.0 million to \$569.0 million, of which \$242.5 million was outstanding at September 30, 2016. Our debt balance as of September 30, 2016 was \$243.9 million, including our capital lease obligations for certain IT equipment. As of September 30, 2016, the current portion of our long-term debt relates solely to our capital leases.

Undistributed Foreign Earnings

Cash and cash equivalents held by foreign subsidiaries are generally subject to U.S. income taxation upon repatriation to the United States. We do not provide for U.S. income taxes on the undistributed earnings of those of our foreign subsidiaries where earnings are reinvested and, in the opinion of management, will continue to be reinvested indefinitely outside of the United States. As of September 30, 2016, we had approximately \$154.4 million in cash and cash equivalents in certain of our foreign subsidiaries where we consider undistributed earnings of these foreign subsidiaries to be indefinitely reinvested. As of September 30, 2016, the majority of our foreign cash resides in the Netherlands, Canada and Australia. Certain of these cash balances will be remitted to the United States by paying down intercompany payables generated in the ordinary course of business. This repayment would not change our policy to indefinitely reinvest earnings of our foreign subsidiaries. We intend to use undistributed earnings for general business purposes in the foreign jurisdictions as well as to fund our capital expenditures and potential acquisitions.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION

AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (continued)

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have entered into off-balance sheet arrangements, which include indemnifications. The indemnifications are discussed in Note 10 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this report and such discussion is incorporated by reference herein. We believe that none of our off-balance sheet arrangements have, or are reasonably likely to have, a material current or future effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

The information contained in Note 1 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this report concerning a description of recently issued accounting standards which affect or may affect our financial statements, including our expected dates of adoption and the estimated effects on our results of operations and financial condition, is incorporated by reference herein.

Contractual Obligations

Other than the amendments to our revolving facility, our ABS facility and our inventory financing facility on June 23, 2016 and the new capitalized lease entered into in March 2016, as described in Note 4 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this report, there have been no material changes in our reported contractual obligations, as described under **Contractual Obligations** in **Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources** in Part II, Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

There have been no material changes in our reported market risks, as described in *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk* in Part II, Item 7A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as of the end of the period covered by this report, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined under Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Exchange Act) and determined that as of September 30, 2016 our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Change in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the quarter ended September 30, 2016 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to risks that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Part II OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

For a discussion of legal proceedings, see *Legal Proceedings* in Note 10 to the Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 of this report, which section is incorporated by reference herein.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, Item 1A, *Risk Factors*, in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015, which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. The risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K are not the only risks facing our company. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that

we currently deem to be immaterial may also materially adversely affect our business, financial condition or operating results.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.**

There were no unregistered sales of equity securities during the three months ended September 30, 2016.

We have never paid a cash dividend on our common stock, and we currently do not intend to pay any cash dividends in the foreseeable future. Our revolving facility, our ABS facility and our inventory financing facility contain restrictions on the payment of cash dividends.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

| Period | (a) Total Number of Shares Purchased | (b) Average Price Paid per Share | (c) | (d) |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| | | | Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs | Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs |
| July 1, 2016 through July 31, 2016 | 60,825 | \$ 25.21 | 60,825 | \$ |
| August 1, 2016 through August 31, 2016 | | | | |
| September 1, 2016 through September 30, 2016 | | | | |
| Total | 60,825 | \$ 25.21 | 60,825 | |

On February 10, 2016, we announced that our Board of Directors had authorized the repurchase of \$50 million of our common stock, of which approximately \$1.5 million remained available at June 30, 2016. Repurchases during the quarter ended September 30, 2016 are reflected in the table above. For the three months ended September 30, 2016, we purchased 60,825 shares of our common stock on the open market at a total cost of approximately \$1.5 million. All shares repurchased were retired. This completed our current share repurchase plan authorization.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

Not applicable.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information.

Not applicable.

Table of Contents**INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.****Item 6. Exhibits.**

| Exhibit Number | Exhibit Description | Incorporated by Reference | | | Filed Herewith |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Form | File No. | Exhibit Number | |
| 3.1 | Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Insight Enterprises, Inc. | 10-K | 000-25092 | 3.1 | February 17, 2006 |
| 3.2 | Certificate of Amendment of Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Insight Enterprises, Inc. | 8-K | 000-25092 | 3.1 | May 21, 2015 |
| 3.3 | Amended and Restated Bylaws of Insight Enterprises, Inc. | 8-K | 000-25092 | 3.2 | May 21, 2015 |
| 4.1 | Specimen Common Stock Certificate | S-1 | 33-86142 | 4.1 | January 20, 1995 |
| 31.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14 | | | | X |
| 31.2 | Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14 | | | | X |
| 32.1 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 | | | | X |
| 101 | Interactive data files pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T | | | | X |

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INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: October 31, 2016

INSIGHT ENTERPRISES, INC.

**By: /s/ Kenneth T. Lamneck
Kenneth T. Lamneck
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Duly Authorized Officer)**

**By: /s/ Glynis A. Bryan
Glynis A. Bryan
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)**

**By: /s/ Dana A. Leighty
Dana A. Leighty
Vice President, Finance
(Principal Accounting Officer)**